

ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar

Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting Calendar

The Ethiopian Orthodox Church, one of the oldest Christian institutions in the world, possesses a rich tapestry of traditions and spiritual practices that are integral to its faith. One of the most significant aspects of this religious tradition is its unique fasting calendar, which plays a crucial role in the spiritual lives of its adherents. This calendar not only outlines periods of fasting but also offers insights into the theological and cultural underpinnings of Ethiopian Orthodoxy. In this article, we will explore the structure of the Ethiopian Orthodox fasting calendar, its various fasting periods, and the cultural significance of fasting within the community.

Overview of the Ethiopian Orthodox Fasting Calendar

The Ethiopian Orthodox fasting calendar is distinct from the Gregorian calendar, as it follows the ancient Julian calendar. This results in the Ethiopian year being approximately 13 months long, with 12 months consisting of 30 days each and an additional month called Pagumē, which has either 5 or 6 days depending on whether it is a leap year.

The fasting calendar is divided into several key periods that coincide with important events in the life of Jesus Christ and the Virgin Mary, as well as other saints and religious observances. The fasting periods are intended to foster spiritual growth, self-discipline, and a closer relationship with God.

Structure of the Fasting Calendar

The Ethiopian Orthodox fasting calendar comprises several fasting periods, which are as follows:

1. Great Lent (Abiy Tsom): This is the most significant fasting period, lasting for 55 days leading up to the celebration of Easter (Fasika). It typically begins in late February or early March.
2. The Fast of the Apostles (Tsome Dihnet): This fast lasts for 15 days, commencing on the Monday following the Feast of Pentecost.
3. The Fast of the Virgin Mary (Tsome Aderet): Spanning 15 days from August 7 to August 21, this fast honors the Virgin Mary.
4. The Fast of Nineveh (Tsome Neh) or the Fast of Jonah: This is a three-day fast observed in January, commemorating the prophet Jonah's time in the belly of the whale.
5. The Fast of the Nativity (Tsome Genna): Lasting for 43 days, this fast leads up to the celebration of Christmas (Genna) on January 7.
6. Weekly Fasting Days: Every Wednesday and Friday are observed as fasting days throughout the year,

commemorating the betrayal of Jesus and His crucifixion, respectively.

Significance of Fasting in Ethiopian Orthodox Tradition

Fasting is not merely a physical act of abstaining from food; rather, it is deeply embedded in the spiritual and communal life of Ethiopian Orthodox Christians. The significance of fasting can be understood through various dimensions:

Spiritual Growth

Fasting is seen as a means to purify the body and soul, allowing believers to draw closer to God. The act of fasting helps to:

- Cultivate self-discipline and restraint.
- Encourage repentance and reflection on one's actions.
- Foster a spirit of prayer and meditation.
- Strengthen the bond between the believer and the divine.

Community and Solidarity

Fasting periods are not only individual endeavors but also communal experiences. During these times, members of the Ethiopian Orthodox Church come together in worship, prayer, and shared meals after breaking their fast. This sense of community reinforces social ties and emphasizes compassion and charity, as congregants are encouraged to support one another, especially those in need.

Theological Underpinnings

Fasting is deeply rooted in biblical teachings and the lives of the saints. The Ethiopian Orthodox Church emphasizes the importance of fasting as a way to emulate Christ's own fast in the wilderness. Additionally, the lives of saints, such as Saint Abbo and Saint Tekle Haymanot, serve as examples of how fasting can lead to spiritual enlightenment and divine favor.

Daily Practices During Fasting Periods

During fasting periods, the daily practices of Ethiopian Orthodox Christians undergo significant changes. The following practices are commonly observed:

1. **Abstention from Animal Products:** Most fasting periods require adherents to abstain from meat, dairy products, and eggs. Instead, they consume a plant-based diet, often consisting of lentils, vegetables, and grains.
2. **Increased Prayer and Worship:** Fasting days are marked by heightened spiritual activities, including attending church services, praying, and reading scripture.
3. **Community Gatherings:** Many congregations hold special gatherings and communal meals after fasting periods, fostering a sense of unity and shared faith.
4. **Acts of Charity:** Fasting is also a time for increased charitable acts. Believers are encouraged to provide for the less fortunate, reflecting the teachings of Christ.

Conclusion

The Ethiopian Orthodox fasting calendar is a profound and integral part of the religious life of its followers. With its unique structure and spiritual significance, fasting serves not only as a means of self-discipline but also as a pathway to deeper communion with God and the community. Through the observance of various fasting periods, Ethiopian Orthodox Christians are reminded of their faith's rich traditions and the importance of spiritual growth, communal solidarity, and acts of compassion. As they navigate the fasting calendar, they engage in a timeless practice that has shaped their identity and nurtured their spiritual lives for centuries.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the Ethiopian Orthodox fasting calendar?

The Ethiopian Orthodox fasting calendar is a religious schedule followed by the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church, outlining specific periods of fasting and feasting throughout the year, reflecting the church's liturgical practices.

How many fasting periods are there in the Ethiopian Orthodox fasting calendar?

The Ethiopian Orthodox fasting calendar includes several fasting periods, with the most significant being the Great Lent (Abiy Tsom), the Fast of the Apostles, and the Fast of the Virgin Mary, among others.

What are the rules for fasting in the Ethiopian Orthodox Church?

During fasting periods, adherents typically abstain from animal products, including meat and dairy, and may also refrain from certain foods and drinks, depending on the specific fast's guidelines.

How does the Ethiopian Orthodox fasting calendar differ from other Christian fasting calendars?

The Ethiopian Orthodox fasting calendar is distinct in its length and specific practices, such as the extended fasting periods and the unique observances tied to Ethiopian saints and events in the church's history.

What is the significance of fasting in the Ethiopian Orthodox faith?

Fasting in the Ethiopian Orthodox faith is considered a spiritual discipline aimed at purification, repentance, and deepening one's relationship with God, as well as preparing the faithful for important religious celebrations.

When does the Great Lent begin and end in the Ethiopian Orthodox calendar?

The Great Lent, or Abiy Tsom, begins on the Monday 55 days before Easter and lasts for 40 days, culminating in Holy Week leading up to the celebration of the Resurrection of Christ.

Are there any special meals or foods associated with fasting in the Ethiopian Orthodox tradition?

Yes, traditional fasting meals often include vegetarian dishes made from lentils, vegetables, and spices, with popular items like injera (a sourdough flatbread) served with various stews (wot) that comply with fasting rules.

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ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar: Fasting, food, and farming: Evidence from Ethiopian producers on the link of food taboos with dairy development D'Haene, Eline, Vandevelde, Senne, Minten, Bart, 2020-05-01 The impact of food taboos – often because of religion – is understudied. In Ethiopia, religious fasting by Orthodox Christians is assumed to be an important impediment for the sustainable development of a competitive dairy sector and desired higher milk consumption, especially by children. However, evidence is limited. Relying on unique data, we shed light on three major issues. First, we observe that the average annual number of fasting days that Orthodox adults are effectively adhering to is 140, less than commonly cited averages. Using this as an estimate for extrapolation, fasting is estimated to reduce annual dairy consumption by

approximately 12 percent nationally. Second, farms adapt to declining milk demand during fasting by increased processing of milk into storable products – fasting contributes to larger price swings for these products. We further note continued sales of milk by non-remote farmers and reduced production – by adjusting lactation times for dairy animals – for remote farmers. Third, fasting is mostly associated with increased milk consumption by the children of dairy farmers, seemingly because of excess milk availability during fasting periods. Our results suggest that fasting habits are not a major explanation for the observed poor performance of Ethiopia's dairy sector nor low milk consumption by children. To reduce the impact of fasting on the dairy sector in Ethiopia further, investment is called for in improved milk processing, storage, and infrastructure facilities.

ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar: 105 Esoteric Traditions of the World Book III: Transmission in Exile: Tibetan Dzogchen, Hasidic Kabbalah, Ethiopian Orthodox Mysticism, Druze, Quanzhen Daoism, Santería, Native American Church, Romani Divination, Siberian Dreamwalkers, Dagara Diviners LAING Z. MATTHEWS, 2025-09-20 Across deserts, forests, mountains, and hidden cities, there are spiritual lineages that survived by vanishing. They were driven underground by conquest, scattered through diaspora, or disguised in song, story, and symbol. They endure in exile — not as museum relics, but as living fires guarded by a few. In this third volume of the seven-part initiatory series 105 Esoteric Traditions of the World, Laing Z. Matthews brings 15 such lineages into view. These are not tourist curiosities or academic abstractions. They are transmissions — intact or fragmentary — that carry precise spiritual technologies: ways of breathing, dreaming, praying, chanting, divining, and aligning the human soul with the greater cosmos. Each chapter follows a unique nine-part structure: Opening Image — an immersive, sensory doorway into the tradition. Core Teaching — the living heart of the lineage, expressed with clarity. Spiritual Condition — the ailment this teaching was designed to heal. Inner Technology — specific methods and disciplines, described in detail. Symbol — a central image or pattern that holds the tradition's essence. Key Danger — the threats of erasure, distortion, or misuse. Survival in Exile — how the lineage endured displacement. A Practice — a simple, respectful way for the reader to taste its rhythm. Closing Image — a lingering emblem to carry forward. From the peyote altars of the Native American Church to the whispering smoke of Romani dream interpreters... from Siberian dreamwalkers who ride the reindeer-soul between worlds, to Dagara diviners who speak with the five elements... from Tibetan Kalachakra adepts who turn the Wheel of Time within their breath, to Essene mystics of Qumran who received the Holy Spirit with every inhalation — these are portraits of endurance, devotion, and hidden light. Matthews writes with the precision of a scholar and the intimacy of a witness. The prose is spare and luminous, honoring both the secrecy and the survival of each tradition. This is not a “world religions” survey, nor a New Age sampler. It is a work for seekers, keepers, and those who feel the absence of sacred knowledge as a wound. In this volume, you will encounter: Native American Church — Peyote as sacrament, altar as living fire. Romani Divination — Reading the world's hidden language. Siberian Dreamwalking — Soul retrieval in the geography of the unseen. Dagara Diviners — Speaking with Earth, Fire, Water, Mineral, Nature. Kalachakra — The Wheel of Time in tantric Buddhism. Forest Theravāda — Awakening stripped to silence and breath. Essene Breath Teachings — Qumran's Holy Spirit in the lungs. The Golden Dawn — Ritual magic as disciplined self-transmutation. Assyrian Christian Mysticism — The Light kept alive in exile. ...and more, each a distinct threshold into a surviving current of wisdom. Transmission in Exile reminds us that wisdom does not vanish when the temple falls — it moves into kitchens, caravans, forests, and hidden rooms. It travels in breath, in song, in the memory of symbols no empire can erase. Whether you are a practitioner seeking resonance, a reader of sacred ethnography, or someone who knows they have forgotten something essential, this book is an invitation to remember — not with the mind alone, but with the whole being.

ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar: Citizen Azmari Ilana Webster-Kogen, 2018-11-06 2019 Winner of Society of Ethnomusicology's Special Interest Group Award for Jewish Music In the thirty years since their immigration from Ethiopia to the State of Israel, Ethiopian-Israelis have put music at the center of communal and public life, using it alternately as a mechanism of protest and as

appeal for integration. Ethiopian music develops in quiet corners of urban Israel as the most prominent advocate for equality, and the Israeli-born generation is creating new musical styles that negotiate the terms of blackness outside of Africa. For the first time, this book examines in detail those new genres of Ethiopian-Israeli music, including Ethiopian-Israeli hip-hop, Ethio-soul performed across Europe, and eskesta dance projects at the center of national festivals. This book argues that in a climate where Ethiopian-Israelis fight for recognition of their contribution to society, musical style often takes the place of political speech, and musicians take on outsize roles as cultural critics. From their perch in Tel Aviv, Ethiopian-Israeli musicians use musical style to critique a social hierarchy that affects life for everyone in Israel/Palestine.

ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar: *The Stranger at the Feast* Tom Boylston, 2018-01-12 At publication date, a free ebook version of this title will be available through Luminos, University of California Press's Open Access publishing program. Visit www.luminosoa.org to learn more. *The Stranger at the Feast* is a pathbreaking ethnographic study of one of the world's oldest and least-understood religious traditions. Based on long-term ethnographic research on the Zege peninsula in northern Ethiopia, the author tells the story of how people have understood large-scale religious change by following local transformations in hospitality, ritual prohibition, and feeding practices. Ethiopia has undergone radical upheaval in the transition from the imperial era of Haile Selassie to the modern secular state, but the secularization of the state has been met with the widespread revival of popular religious practice. For Orthodox Christians in Zege, everything that matters about religion comes back to how one eats and fasts with others. Boylston shows how practices of feeding and avoidance have remained central even as their meaning and purpose has dramatically changed: from a means of marking class distinctions within Orthodox society, to a marker of the difference between Orthodox Christians and other religions within the contemporary Ethiopian state.

ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar: *The T&T Clark History of Monasticism* John Binns, 2019-11-14 Despite its rich history in the Latin tradition, Christian monasticism began in the east; the wellsprings of monastic culture and spirituality can be directly sourced from the third-century Egyptian wilderness. In this volume, John Binns creates a vivid, authoritative account that traces the four main branches of eastern Christianity, up to and beyond the Great Schism of 1054 and the break between the Catholic and Orthodox churches. Binns begins by exploring asceticism in the early church and the establishment of monastic life in Egypt, led by St Anthony and Pachomius. He chronicles the expansion, influence and later separation of the various Orthodox branches, examining monastic traditions and histories ranging from Syria to Russia and Ethiopia to Asia Minor. Culminating with both the persecution and the revival of monastic life, Binns concludes with an argument for both the diversity and the shared set of practices and ideals between the Orthodox churches, creating a resource for both cross-disciplinary specialist and students of religion, history, and spirituality.

ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar: *Anthropologies of Orthodox Christianity* Candace Lukasik, Sarah Riccardi-Swartz, 2025-11-04 Anthropologically explores the entanglement of theology and politics among contemporary Orthodox Christians Much of the anthropological literature on Christianity tends to concentrate on Protestants and Catholics in the Global South. The contemporary scholarly interest in such communities descends from histories of missionization and colonization of these regions, as well as a sense of their theological kinship with the secularized visions of Western political and social life. Orthodox Christianity, however, has largely been rendered marginal in mainstream anthropological engagement because of its theological and social alterity from such Western anthropological traditions of knowledge production. Because of this, Orthodox Christian lifeworlds in and beyond the academy are created, contested, and transformed in relation to various "others," whether they be religious, political, secular, or historical, with an eye toward a discursive opposition between modernity and Orthodoxy. Each of the essays in *Anthropologies of Orthodox Christianity* texture a new trajectory in the study of this religious tradition that take seriously the theopolitical aspects of Orthodox life through anthropological

inquiry. The volume engages and moves beyond the tension between populist and institutional framings of religion and critically addresses the ontological gap in both anthropology and theology as social, cultural, and geopolitical interest in Orthodox Christianity continues to expand and grow.

ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar: *Area Handbook for Ethiopia* American University (Washington, D.C.). Foreign Areas Studies Division, 1964

ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar: Food, Feasts, and Faith Paul Fieldhouse, 2017-04-17
An indispensable resource for exploring food and faith, this two-volume set offers information on food-related religious beliefs, customs, and practices from around the world. Why do Catholics eat fish on Fridays? Why are there retirement homes for aged cows in India? What culture holds ceremonies to welcome the first salmon? More than five billion people worldwide claim a religious identity that shapes the way they think about themselves, how they act, and what they eat. *Food, Feasts, and Faith: An Encyclopedia of Food Culture in World Religions* explores how the food we eat every day often serves purposes other than to keep us healthy and stay alive: we eat to express our faith and to adhere to ethnic or cultural traditions that are part of who we are. This book provides readers with an understanding of the rich world of food and faith. It contains more than 200 alphabetically arranged entries that describe the beliefs and customs of well-established major world religions and sects as well as those of smaller faith communities and new religious movements. The entries cover topics such as religious food rules, religious festivals and symbolic foods, and vegetarianism and veganism, as well as general themes such as rites of passage, social justice, hospitality, and compassion. Each entry on religion explains what the religious dietary laws and guidelines are and how these were interpreted and put into practice historically and in modern settings. The coverage also includes important festivals and feast days as well as significant religious figures and organizations. Additionally, some 160 sidebars provide examples and more detailed information as well as fun facts.

ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar: Visions of Zion Erin C. MacLeod, 2014-07-04
In reggae song after reggae song Bob Marley and other reggae singers speak of the Promised Land of Ethiopia. "Repatriation is a must!" they cry. The Rastafari have been travelling to Ethiopia since the movement originated in Jamaica in 1930s. They consider it the Promised Land, and repatriation is a cornerstone of their faith. Though Ethiopians see Rastafari as immigrants, the Rastafari see themselves as returning members of the Ethiopian diaspora. In *Visions of Zion*, Erin C. MacLeod offers the first in-depth investigation into how Ethiopians perceive Rastafari and Rastafarians within Ethiopia and the role this unique immigrant community plays within Ethiopian society. Rastafari are unusual among migrants, basing their movements on spiritual rather than economic choices. This volume offers those who study the movement a broader understanding of the implications of repatriation. Taking the Ethiopian perspective into account, it argues that migrant and diaspora identities are the products of negotiation, and it illuminates the implications of this negotiation for concepts of citizenship, as well as for our understandings of pan-Africanism and south-south migration. Providing a rare look at migration to a non-Western country, this volume also fills a gap in the broader immigration studies literature.

ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar: *Land Of Ethiopia* Marcus Blackwell, AI, 2024-10-14
Land of Ethiopia unveils the enigmatic history and vibrant culture of one of Africa's most intriguing nations. This comprehensive exploration delves into Ethiopia's ancient civilizations, its unique status as an uncolonized African country, and its role in modern global affairs. From the legendary kingdom of Aksum to the reign of Emperor Haile Selassie, the book traces Ethiopia's remarkable journey through time, highlighting its diverse ethnic groups and languages. The author argues that Ethiopia's distinctive historical trajectory has profoundly shaped its national identity and international relations. By resisting colonization and embracing Christianity early on, Ethiopia forged a path unlike any other African nation. The book's balanced approach acknowledges both Ethiopia's triumphs and ongoing challenges, offering readers a nuanced understanding of its complex society. Divided into three sections, *Land of Ethiopia* begins with an introduction to the country's geography and culture, progresses through its rich history, and concludes with an

examination of modern Ethiopia's struggles and achievements. Drawing on ancient manuscripts, oral histories, and contemporary records, the book presents a scholarly yet accessible narrative that will engage both academics and general readers interested in African history, world cultures, and travel.

ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar: Beyond Surgery Anita Hannig, 2017-04-24 An “incisive and immensely insightful study” of African women, Western medicine, and how to deliver care to those who need it (Jean Comaroff, Harvard University). Over the past few decades, maternal childbirth injuries have become a potent symbol of Western biomedical intervention in Africa, affecting over one million women across the global south. Western-funded hospitals have sprung up, offering surgical sutures that ostensibly allow women who suffer from obstetric fistula to return to their communities in full health. Journalists, NGO staff, celebrities, and some physicians have crafted a stock narrative around this injury, depicting afflicted women as victims of a backward culture who have their fortunes dramatically reversed by Western aid. With *Beyond Surgery*, medical anthropologist Anita Hannig unsettles this picture for the first time and reveals the complicated truth behind the idea of biomedical intervention as quick-fix salvation. Through her in-depth ethnography of two repair and rehabilitation centers operating in Ethiopia, Hannig takes the reader deep into a world inside hospital walls, where women recount stories of loss and belonging, shame and delight. As she chronicles the lived experiences of fistula patients in clinical treatment, Hannig explores the danger of labeling “culture” the culprit, showing how this common argument ignores the larger problem of insufficient medical access in rural Africa. *Beyond Surgery* portrays the complex social outcomes of surgery in an effort to deepen our understanding of medical missions in Africa, expose cultural biases, and clear the path toward more effective ways of delivering care to those who need it most.

ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar: Ethiopia Siegbert Uhlig, David Appleyard, Alessandro Bausi, Wolfgang Hahn, Steven Kaplan, 2017 ETHIOPIA is a compendium on Ethiopia and Northeast Africa for travellers, students, businessmen, people interested in Africa, policymakers and organisations. In this book 85 specialists from 15 countries write about the land of our fossil ancestor ‘Lucy’, about its rock-hewn churches and national parks, about the coexistence of Christians and Muslims, and about strange cultures, but also about contemporary developments and major challenges to the region. Across ten chapters they describe the land and people, its history, cultures, religions, society and politics, as well as recent issues and unique destinations, documented with tables, maps, further reading suggestions and photos.

ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar: The Traditional Teaching of the Ethiopian Orthodox Tāwahedo Church Christine Chaillot, 2023 Christine Chaillot’s new book, *The Traditional Teaching of the Ethiopian Orthodox Tāwahedo Church: Faith and Spirituality*, presents a topic that is little – if at all – known outside Ethiopia, even in Christian circles. Moreover, it is a much neglected field in the wider study of African education. It is a teaching based on ancient texts and books, taught orally to the students who will become the future clergy and who will then share their knowledge with the faithful in Church life. The studies of the different disciplines are pursued at different schools and at different levels, in liturgy, theology with commentaries of books (Old and New Testaments, books of the Church fathers and monks) as well as composition of poems (qenes) and iconography. All this teaching presented in the present volume is deeply related to the faith and spirituality of the Ethiopian Orthodox Church. This teaching is a unique intangible cultural heritage. One wonders, however, what its future will be in the context of the modern educational methods and social attitudes that have evolved in Ethiopia over the last half-century.

ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar: Gastrofascism and Empire Simone Cinotto, 2024-08-08 Food stood at the centre of Mussolini's attempt to occupy Ethiopia and build an Italian Empire in East Africa. Seeking to redirect the surplus of Italian rural labor from migration overseas to its own Empire, the fascist regime envisioned transforming Ethiopia into Italy's granary to establish self-sufficiency, demographic expansion and strengthen Italy's international political position. While these plans failed, the extensive food exchanges and culinary hybridizations between Ethiopian and Italian food cultures thrived, and resulted in the creation of an Ethiopian-Italian

cuisine, a taste of Empire at the margins. In studying food in short-lived Italian East Africa, *Gastrofascism and Empire* breaks significant new ground in our understanding of the workings of empire in the circulation of bodies, foodways, and global practices of dependence and colonialism, as well as the decolonizing practices of indigenous food and African anticolonial resistance. In East Africa, Fascist Italy brought older imperial models of global food to a hypermodern level in all its political, technoscientific, environmental, and nutritional aspects. This larger story of food sovereignty-entered in racist, mass settler colonialism-is dramatically different from the plantation and trade colonialisms of other empires and has never been comprehensively told. Using an original decolonizing food studies approach and an unprecedented variety of unexplored Ethiopian and Italian sources, Cinotto describes the different meanings of different foods for different people at different points of the imperial food chain. Exploring the subjectivities, agencies and emotions of Ethiopian and Italian men and women, it goes beyond simple colonizer/colonized binaries and offers a nuanced picture of lived, multisensorial experiences with food and empire.

ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar: *The Ethiopian Orthodox Church Festivals of the Finding of the True Cross and Epiphany* Wälaleñ 'Emeru, 2007

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ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar: Historical Dictionary of Ethiopia David H. Shinn, Thomas P. Ofcansky, 2013-04-11 Ethiopia is clearly one of the most important countries in Africa. First of all, with about 75 million people, it is the third most populous country in Africa. Second, it is very strategically located, in the Horn of Africa and bordering Eritrea, Sudan, Kenya, and Somalia, with some of whom it has touchy and sometimes worse relations. Yet, its capital - Addis Ababa - is the headquarters of the African Union, the prime meeting place for Africa's leaders. So, if things went poorly in Ethiopia, this would not be good for Africa, and for a long time this was the case, with internal disruption rife, until it was literally suppressed under the strong rule of the recently deceased Meles Zenawi. The *Historical Dictionary of Ethiopia*, Second Edition covers the history of Ethiopia through a chronology, an introductory essay, appendixes, and an extensive bibliography. The dictionary section has several hundred cross-referenced entries on important personalities, politics, economy, foreign relations, religion, and culture. This book is an excellent access point for students, researchers, and anyone wanting to know more about Ethiopia.

ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar: The Oxford Handbook of Christmas , 2020-10-21 The *Oxford Handbook of Christmas* provides a comprehensive, interdisciplinary account of all aspects of Christmas across the globe, from the specifically religious to the purely cultural. The contributions are drawn from a distinguished group of international experts from across numerous disciplines, including literary scholars, theologians, historians, biblical scholars, sociologists, anthropologists, art historians, and legal experts. The volume provides authoritative treatments of a range of topics, from the origins of Christmas to the present; decorating trees to eating plum pudding; from the Bible to contemporary worship; from carols to cinema; from the Nativity Story to Santa Claus; from Bethlehem to Japan; from Catholics to Baptists; from secularism to consumerism. Christmas is the biggest celebration on the planet. Every year, a significant percentage of the world's population is drawn to this holiday—from Cape Cod to Cape Town, from South America to South Korea, and on and on across the globe. The Christmas season takes up a significant part of the

entire year. For many countries, the holiday is a major force in their national economy. Moreover, Christmas is not just a modern holiday, but has been an important feast for most Christians since the fourth century and a dominant event in many cultures and countries for over a millennium. The Oxford Handbook of Christmas provides an invaluable reference point for anyone interested in this global phenomenon.

ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar: *The Orthodox Christian World* Augustine Casiday, 2012-08-21 Over the last century unprecedented numbers of Christians from traditionally Orthodox societies migrated around the world. Once seen as an 'oriental' or 'eastern' phenomenon, Orthodox Christianity is now much more widely dispersed, and in many parts of the modern world one need not go far to find an Orthodox community at worship. This collection offers a compelling overview of the Orthodox world, covering the main regional traditions of Orthodox Christianity and the ways in which they have become global. The contributors are drawn from the Orthodox community worldwide and explore a rich selection of key figures and themes. The book provides an innovative and illuminating approach to the subject, ideal for students and scholars alike.

ethiopian orthodox fasting calendar: Wandering Through the Spiritual Wilderness Robert Freck, 2021-05-20 Looking for a way to merge all your religious and spiritual experiences into a meaningful whole that can impact your life. Read my 60 year journey from atheist to agnostic to deeply religious person to a mix of a variety of creeds, beliefs and activities. The book explores the upsides and problems with a variety of spiritual paths. Perhaps you will find some wisdom in this book.

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