

the book of susanna

The Book of Susanna is a compelling and thought-provoking narrative found within the biblical apocryphal texts, specifically in the Additions to Daniel. This story has captivated readers for centuries due to its themes of justice, integrity, and divine intervention. As part of the biblical canon in certain Christian traditions, the story of Susanna offers a powerful lesson about righteousness and the importance of unwavering faith. In this comprehensive article, we will explore the origins, themes, characters, and significance of the Book of Susanna, providing insights suitable for both religious study and literary analysis.

Introduction to the Book of Susanna

The Book of Susanna is a short story that appears in the Greek version of the Book of Daniel, often referred to as the Additions to Daniel. It is considered an apocryphal or deuterocanonical text, meaning it is included in some Christian Bibles (such as the Catholic and Orthodox traditions) but not in the Hebrew Bible or most Protestant versions.

The narrative centers around Susanna, a virtuous and beautiful woman falsely accused of adultery by two corrupt elders. The story highlights themes of innocence, wisdom, divine justice, and the importance of moral integrity. It also emphasizes the power of faith and prayer in overcoming injustice.

Historical Context and Origins

Sources and Manuscripts

The story of Susanna is believed to have been composed in Greek during the Hellenistic period, possibly around the 2nd century BCE. It was later incorporated into the Greek version of Daniel, which was widely circulated among Jewish communities in the diaspora.

The earliest known manuscripts of the story are part of the Septuagint, the Greek translation of Hebrew scriptures, and are considered important for understanding Jewish thought during the Second Temple period.

Canonical Status

While the Book of Susanna is recognized as canonical in the Catholic and Orthodox Churches, it is considered apocryphal by most Protestant traditions. Nonetheless, its moral and theological themes have universal appeal, making it a valuable story for all audiences.

Summary of the Story of Susanna

The narrative unfolds as follows:

1. **Introduction of Susanna:** A beautiful and virtuous woman, Susanna, resides in Jerusalem. She is highly respected by her community and known for her righteousness.
2. **The Accusation:** Two elders, who are court officials, secretly observe Susanna bathing in her garden. They lust after her and, when she refuses their advances, they falsely accuse her of adultery, which was a capital offense.
3. **The Trial and Condemnation:** Susanna is brought before the court, and the elders testify against her. Her innocence seems lost, and she is sentenced to death.
4. **Daniel's Intervention:** The young prophet Daniel, known for his wisdom, intervenes. He questions the elders separately to uncover inconsistencies in their testimonies.
5. **Revelation and Justice:** Daniel's probing exposes the elders' falsehoods. As a result, Susanna is exonerated, and the elders are punished for their deceit.
6. **Divine Justice:** The story concludes with a reaffirmation of divine justice, emphasizing that truth and righteousness will ultimately prevail.

Thematic Analysis of the Book of Susanna

The story is rich with themes that resonate across religious and cultural boundaries. Here are some of the key themes:

Innocence and Virtue

Susanna embodies purity, moral integrity, and faithfulness. Her innocence is central to the narrative, highlighting the importance of maintaining righteousness even in the face of false accusations.

Corruption and Justice

The story exposes the corrupt practices of the elders, who abuse their authority for personal gain. It underscores the importance of justice and the dangers of moral corruption among leaders.

Divine Intervention and Justice

A core message of the story is that divine justice ultimately prevails. Daniel's wisdom acts as a divine

instrument to reveal the truth, reinforcing the idea that God watches over the righteous.

Courage and Faith

Susanna's steadfastness in the face of danger exemplifies courage. Her faith in divine justice sustains her during her trial and wrongful condemnation.

Characters in the Book of Susanna

Understanding the characters enhances the appreciation of the narrative:

- **Susanna:** The protagonist, known for her beauty and virtue. She represents innocence and righteousness.
- **The Elders:** Two corrupt officials who falsely accuse Susanna to satisfy their lust and for personal gain.
- **Daniel:** A young prophet and wise man who exposes the elders' deceit. He symbolizes divine wisdom and justice.
- **The Community:** The people of Jerusalem who are witnesses to the events and whose trust in righteousness is reaffirmed.

Significance of the Book of Susanna in Religious and Literary Contexts

Religious Significance

In Christian tradition, Susanna's story emphasizes the importance of faith, righteousness, and divine justice. It serves as an example of how divine intervention can protect the innocent and punish evil-doers. The story is often cited in sermons and religious teachings to promote moral integrity.

Literary Significance

From a literary perspective, the story of Susanna is notable for its dramatic tension, character development, and moral lessons. It is considered an early example of a courtroom drama, showcasing the power of wisdom and truth.

Influence on Art and Culture

Throughout history, Susanna has been a popular subject in art, literature, and music. Artists like Tintoretto and Rembrandt have depicted scenes from her story, emphasizing themes of virtue and justice.

Modern Interpretations and Relevance

The story of Susanna remains relevant today, especially in discussions about justice, gender issues, and the importance of moral courage. It challenges readers to stand firm against false accusations and corruption and highlights the enduring importance of faith and righteousness.

Lessons for Contemporary Readers

- The importance of integrity in personal and public life
- The power of wisdom and discernment
- The need to stand against injustice
- The role of faith in overcoming adversity

Conclusion

The Book of Susanna is a timeless story that continues to inspire and instruct. Its themes of innocence, justice, and divine intervention resonate across centuries and cultures. Whether approached from a religious, literary, or moral perspective, the story encourages readers to uphold righteousness and trust in divine justice. As part of the biblical tradition, Susanna's story reminds us that truth and virtue, when upheld with faith and courage, will ultimately prevail.

For those interested in exploring biblical apocrypha, the story of Susanna offers a compelling glimpse into ancient values and the enduring human struggle for justice and integrity. Its lessons remain vital in contemporary society, making it a story worth understanding and reflecting upon.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the main plot of 'The Book of Susanna'?

'The Book of Susanna' is a story from the biblical Book of Daniel, where Susanna is falsely accused of adultery, and Daniel intervenes to reveal the truth, saving her from wrongful punishment.

Who is Susanna in the context of biblical literature?

Susanna is a righteous woman featured in the apocryphal additions to the Book of Daniel, known for her virtue and the story that highlights themes of justice and integrity.

Why is 'The Book of Susanna' considered a significant story in religious teachings?

The story emphasizes the importance of integrity, justice, and divine intervention, serving as a moral lesson about resisting false accusations and trusting in divine justice.

Has 'The Book of Susanna' influenced any modern literature or art?

Yes, the story has inspired various works of art, literature, and discussions on morality, justice, and virtue, including adaptations in plays, paintings, and scholarly analyses.

Are there different versions or interpretations of 'The Book of Susanna'?

Yes, the story appears in different religious texts with variations, especially between the Hebrew Bible, Christian Old Testament, and apocryphal writings, leading to diverse interpretations.

What lessons can readers learn from 'The Book of Susanna' today?

Readers can learn the value of honesty, the importance of standing up for truth, and the belief that justice can prevail with faith and integrity.

How does 'The Book of Susanna' relate to the themes in the Book of Daniel?

It complements the themes of faith, divine justice, and righteousness found throughout the Book of Daniel, showcasing the triumph of virtue over falsehood.

Is 'The Book of Susanna' included in all versions of the Bible?

No, 'The Book of Susanna' is included in the deuterocanonical books of the Catholic and Orthodox Bibles but is absent from most Protestant versions of the Bible.

Additional Resources

The Book of Susanna: An In-Depth Exploration of Its Themes, Origins, and Significance

The Book of Susanna stands as a compelling narrative within the biblical apocrypha, captivating readers with its rich storytelling, moral complexity, and historical significance. As a work of ancient literature, it offers insights not only into the religious beliefs of its time but also into enduring themes of justice, integrity, and faith. This article aims to provide a comprehensive review of the Book of Susanna, examining its origins, plot, themes, and its impact on religious and literary traditions.

Origins and Historical Context

Historical Background

The Book of Susanna is part of the Additions to Daniel, a collection of stories included in the Septuagint (the Greek translation of the Hebrew Bible) but generally absent from the Hebrew Masoretic Text. Its origins are believed to date back to the 2nd century BCE, during the Hellenistic period when Jewish communities were under Greek influence. The narrative reflects a period of cultural negotiation, emphasizing themes of faithfulness and justice amid external pressures.

Some scholars suggest that the story may have roots in older Jewish or Persian traditions, adapted into the Greek literary style prevalent at the time. The narrative's inclusion in the Septuagint underscores its significance in Greek-speaking Jewish communities, and later Christian traditions also embraced it as part of biblical canon, especially in the Eastern Orthodox Church.

Authorship and Literary Style

While the precise author remains anonymous, the Book of Susanna is characterized by its vivid storytelling, moral didacticism, and a dramatic structure reminiscent of Greek tragedies. Its literary style employs dialogue-rich scenes, vivid descriptions, and a strong moral voice that underscores the importance of righteousness and divine justice.

The story's framing—centered on Susanna's innocence and Daniel's wisdom—serves to highlight themes of moral clarity and divine intervention, making it a compelling piece of religious literature.

Plot Summary and Narrative Structure

Overview of the Story

At its core, the Book of Susanna narrates the story of a beautiful and pious Jewish woman named Susanna. She is married to an eminent and wealthy man named Joakim. The story begins with Susanna's reputation for virtue, which makes her admired among her community but also vulnerable to malicious accusations.

Two corrupt elders—trusted judges—desire to seduce Susanna. When she refuses their advances, they falsely accuse her of adultery, claiming she was with a young man in her garden. The community is on the brink of condemning her to death based on their testimony.

However, the story takes a dramatic turn when Daniel, a young man present in the crowd, intervenes. He calls for a careful examination of the evidence and demands that the elders be questioned separately. Under cross-examination, their conflicting testimonies expose their deceit, leading to their condemnation and Susanna's vindication.

Key Scenes and Dramatic Highlights

- **Susanna's Innocence and the Accusation:** The narrative vividly depicts Susanna's beauty and innocence, emphasizing her moral integrity. Her wrongful accusation sparks a community crisis, highlighting themes of justice and corruption.
- **Daniel's Intervention:** The pivotal moment occurs when Daniel, a figure of wisdom and divine guidance, expertly interrogates the elders. His tactics involve asking specific questions, which reveal inconsistencies in their testimonies.
- **Divine Justice and Vindication:** The story concludes with the elders being condemned and Susanna being exonerated, illustrating divine justice prevailing through human agency.

Themes and Moral Lessons

Justice Versus Corruption

One of the central themes of the Book of Susanna is the triumph of justice over corruption. The story vividly portrays how malicious intent and moral decay threaten societal integrity but can be overcome through wisdom and divine intervention. The elders' false accusations symbolize the corruption within judicial systems, emphasizing the need for moral uprightness.

Faith and Divine Providence

Susanna's unwavering faith and purity serve as a testament to divine protection. The narrative suggests that righteousness, coupled with divine support, ultimately leads to justice. Daniel's wisdom is portrayed as divinely inspired, reinforcing the belief that divine guidance is essential for moral clarity.

Wisdom and Human Agency

The character of Daniel exemplifies the importance of wisdom, critical thinking, and moral courage. His ability to discern truth and act justly under pressure underscores the value of wisdom as a divine gift and a human virtue.

Women's Virtue and Vulnerability

Susanna's story also explores themes of gender and vulnerability. Her innocence and moral integrity are central, but her susceptibility to false accusations reveal societal vulnerabilities faced by women. The narrative subtly advocates for justice and protection of virtue.

Religious and Cultural Significance

Inclusion in Biblical Canon

The Book of Susanna holds a unique position within biblical literature. While it is recognized as canonical in the Eastern Orthodox and Catholic traditions, most Protestant Bibles exclude it, categorizing it among the apocryphal writings. Its inclusion in the Septuagint reflects its importance in early Jewish and Christian communities.

Influence on Art and Literature

Throughout history, the story of Susanna has inspired countless works in art, literature, and theology. Notable examples include:

- Art: Renaissance artists such as Tintoretto and Rembrandt depicted Susanna's story, emphasizing themes of virtue, innocence, and divine justice.
- Literature: The narrative's moral lessons have influenced countless sermons, moral treatises, and literary adaptations.
- Theology: The story underscores themes of divine justice, the importance of wisdom, and the virtue of faithfulness, resonating within theological discussions about morality and divine intervention.

Modern Interpretations and Relevance

Today, the Book of Susanna remains relevant as a story emphasizing integrity, justice, and faith in divine providence. It encourages contemporary readers to uphold moral principles in the face of corruption and injustice, making it a timeless allegory for moral resilience.

Critical Perspectives and Scholarly Analysis

Literary Analysis

Scholars appreciate the Book of Susanna for its narrative craftsmanship, character development, and moral clarity. Its dramatic tension and vivid dialogue exemplify storytelling techniques that engage readers and underscore moral lessons.

Historical and Cultural Critique

Some scholars analyze the story as a reflection of societal tensions in Hellenistic Judaism, where issues of justice, gender roles, and religious fidelity were salient. The narrative can be seen as a critique of corrupt authority and a call for moral integrity.

Theological Interpretation

Theologically, the Book of Susanna emphasizes divine justice and the importance of moral virtue. It portrays divine intervention as essential in correcting human injustice, reinforcing the belief that righteousness ultimately prevails.

Conclusion: Why the Book of Susanna Remains a Timeless Classic

The Book of Susanna is much more than a biblical story; it is a profound reflection on morality, justice, and faith that has resonated across centuries. Its compelling narrative, moral clarity, and divine themes continue to inspire readers and thinkers alike.

Whether viewed through a religious, literary, or cultural lens, the story teaches vital lessons about the importance of integrity, wisdom, and divine justice. Its enduring relevance ensures that the Book of Susanna remains a vital part of the literary and spiritual canon, offering timeless insights into the human condition.

In sum, the Book of Susanna stands as a testament to moral resilience and divine justice, embodying values that continue to inspire moral courage and faith in every era.

The Book Of Susanna

the book of susanna: *Susanna's Granthapura* Ajai P. Mangattu, 2023-07-31 Why does the usually aloof and reticent Paul suddenly want to meet Ali after Susanna's death? Why does the possibility of an unfinished manuscript by a longforgotten writer fascinate Ali and Abhi to the extent that they undertake a journey to Marayoor, a town deep in the heart of Kerala to meet the unknown Susanna? First published in Malayalam in 2019, *Susanna's Granthapura* is Ajai Mangattu's uniquely crafted novel that celebrates the strong bonds that form between people who share a love of reading and of books.

the book of susanna: Israel in Exile Rainer Albertz, 2003 The period of Israel's Babylonian exile is one of the most enthralling eras of biblical history. During this time Israel went through its deepest crisis, and the foundation was laid for its most profound renewal. The crisis provoked the creation of a wealth of literary works such as laments, prophetic books, and historical works, all of which Albertz analyzes in detail through the methods of social history, composition criticism, and redaction criticism. In addition, Albertz draws on extrabiblical and archaeological evidence to illuminate the historical and social changes that affected the various exilic groups. Thirty-five years after Peter Ackroyd's classic *Exile and Restoration*, Albertz offers a new generation of biblical scholars and students an equally important appraisal of recent scholarship on this period as well as his own innovative and insightful proposals about the social and literary developments that took place and the theological contribution that was made. Includes chronological table, map of the ancient Near East, and passage index. - Publisher.

the book of susanna: Dissenting Daughters Amanda C. Pipkin, 2022-03-03 *Dissenting Daughters* reveals that devout women made vital contributions to the spread and practice of the Reformed faith in the Dutch Republic in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. The six women at the heart of this study: Cornelia Teellinck, Susanna Teellinck, Anna Maria van Schurman, Sara Nevius, Cornelia Leydekker, and Henrica van Hoolwerff, were influential members of networks known for supporting a religious revival known as the Further Reformation. These women earned the support and appreciation of their religious leaders, friends, and relatives by seizing the tools offered by domestic religious study and worship and forming alliances with prominent ministers including Willem Teellinck, Gijsbertus Voetius, Wilhelmus à Brakel, and Melchior Leydekker as well as with other well-connected, well-educated women. They deployed their talents to bolster the Dutch Reformed Church from 1572, the first year its members could publicly organize, to the death of this book's last surviving subject Cornelia Leydekker in 1725. In return for their adoption of religious teachings that constricted them in many ways, they gained the authority to minister to their family members, their female friends, and a broader audience of men and women during domestic worship as well as through their written works. These dissenting daughters vehemently defended their faith - against Spanish and French Catholics, as well as their neighbors, politicians, and ministers within the Dutch Republic whom they judged to be lax and overly tolerant of sinful behavior, finding ways to flourish among the strictest orthodox believers within the Dutch Reformed Church.

the book of susanna: The Book of Daniel John Joseph Collins, Peter W. Flint, Cameron VanEpps, 2002-01-01 International experts offer fresh insights into: (1) Review of Scholarship and Context; (2) Near Eastern Milieu; (3) Interpretation of Specific Passages; (4) Social Setting; (5) Literary Context, Including Qumran; (6) Reception in Judaism and Christianity; (7) Textual History; and (8) Theology of Daniel.

the book of susanna: 'The Real Scriptures' of God - Old Testament James Platter, 2012-11 Inside the covers of this book you will find the Real Scriptures of the Christian churches. Many church leaders know that other Christian churches hold to these books but they are only willing to state what they have been brain-washed to believe, that is about the other inferior books: It isn't in the canon (of scripture) formed of course by the early Catholic Church at various stages and Councils from the fourth century A.D. therefore no one has the right to change what is in the canon

of scripture and the Catholic Church changed it in their councils not in agreement of other Christians but to hide their offence at the words of God. They would not even imagine that different churches have different scriptures and assume that the correct canon of scripture must be the one first declared by the Catholic Church and its priests but other priests must be considered demented or apostate, but they are not affected by the changes they made to the canon of Scripture over many centuries. They will not consider the canons of Orthodox Churches or others because they vary in different regions of the world. So is European Christianity based in the Vatican City right about all its holy scriptures while everyone else's church scriptures are false scriptures? Ethiopia it seems got most books of scripture right even with their translation into an ancient language! The Real Scriptures, edited by James Platter above, a layman who formerly studied the scriptures for many years with the Baptist Bible Fellowship in San Dimas, California in the United States, but now rejects the reduced 1627 A.D. Version of the KJV Bible, and formally learned the Greek language of the New Testament at Capernwray Missionary Fellowship, Moss Vale, N. S. W. Australia under the Reverend Alan Catchpoole in 1973.

the book of susanna: A Catholic Introduction to the Bible John Bergsma, Brant Pitre, 2018-09-04 Although many Catholics are familiar with the four Gospels and other writings of the New Testament, for most, reading the Old Testament is like walking into a foreign land. Who wrote these forty-six books? When were they written? Why were they written? What are we to make of their laws, stories, histories, and prophecies? Should the Old Testament be read by itself or in light of the New Testament? John Bergsma and Brant Pitre offer readable in-depth answers to these questions as they introduce each book of the Old Testament. They not only examine the literature from a historical and cultural perspective but also interpret it theologically, drawing on the New Testament and the faith of the Catholic Church. Unique among introductions, this volume places the Old Testament in its liturgical context, showing how its passages are employed in the current Lectionary used at Mass. Accessible to nonexperts, this thorough and up-to-date introduction to the Old Testament can serve as an idea textbook for biblical studies. Its unique approach, along with its maps, illustrations, and other reference materials, makes it a valuable resource for seminarians, priests, Scripture scholars, theologians, and catechists, as well as anyone seeking a deeper understanding of the Bible.

the book of susanna: Dress, Adornment, and the Body in the Hebrew Bible Laura Quick, 2021-02-09 Dress, Adornment, and the Body in the Hebrew Bible is the first monograph to treat dress and adornment in biblical literature in the English language. It moves beyond a description of these aspects of ancient life to encompass notions of interpersonal relationships and personhood that underpin practices of dress and adornment. Laura Quick explores the ramifications of body adornment in the biblical world, informed by a methodologically plural approach incorporating material culture alongside philology, textual exegesis, comparative evidence, and sociological models. Drawing upon and synthesizing insights from material culture and texts from across the eastern Mediterranean, the volume reconstructs the social meanings attached to the dressed body in biblical texts. It shows how body adornment can deepen understanding of attitudes towards the self in the ancient world. In Quick's reconstruction of ancient performances of the self, the body serves as the observed centre in which complex ideologies of identity, gender, sexuality, ethnicity, and social status are articulated. The adornment of the body is thus an effective means of non-verbal communication, but one which at the same time is controlled by and dictated through normative social values. Exploring dress, adornment, and the body can therefore open up hitherto unexplored perspectives on these social values in the ancient world, an essential missing piece in understanding the social and cultural world which shaped the Hebrew Bible.

the book of susanna: The Book of Daniel, Volume 2 Composition and Reception John J. Collins, Peter W. Flint, 2014-09-03 In this collection of new essays, more than thirty leading scholars from Europe, North America and Israel examine the Composition and Reception of Daniel in eight sections: Review of Scholarship and Context (J.J. Collins, M. Knibb); Near Eastern Milieu (K. van der Toorn, S. Paul, J. Walton); Interpretation of Specific Passages (D. Dimant, R. Kratz, A. Lacocque, E.

Haag, J.-W. van Henten); Social Setting (R. Albertz, S. Beyerle, L. Grabbe, P. Davies, D. Smith-Christopher); Literary Context, including Qumran (J.-W. Wesseliuss, G. Boccaccini, P.W. Flint, L. Stuckenbruck, E. Eshel, J. Hobbins); Reception in Judaism and Christianity (K. Koch, C. Rowland, U. Gießmer, C.A. Evans, J.D.G. Dunn, M. Henze); Textual History (E. Ulrich, A.A. Di Lella, K. Jenner) and Theology of Daniel (J. Goldingay, J. Barton, J. Lust). This is the second volume to appear (following *Writing and Reading the Scroll of Isaiah. Studies of an Interpretative Tradition*) in the collection *The Formation and Interpretation of Old Testament Literature*, part of the series *Supplements to Vetus Testamentum*. Further volumes in preparation on the composition and reception of Old Testament books include *Genesis*, *Leviticus*, *Kings*, *Psalms*, and *Proverbs*. This publication has also been published in paperback, please click here for details.

the book of susanna: The First Chapters Charles E. Hill, 2022 *The First Chapters* uncovers the origins of the first paragraph or chapter divisions in copies of the Christian Scriptures. Its focal point is the magnificent, fourth-century Codex Vaticanus (Vat.gr. 1209; B 03), perhaps the single most significant ancient manuscript of the Bible, and the oldest material witness to what may be the earliest set of numbered chapter divisions of the Bible. *The First Chapters* tells the history of textual division, starting from when copies of Greek literary works used virtually no spaces, marks, or other graphic techniques to assist the reader. It explores the origins of other numbering systems, like the better-known Eusebian Canons, but its theme is the first set of numbered chapters in Codex Vaticanus, what nineteenth-century textual critic Samuel P. Tregelles labelled the *Capitulatio Vaticana*. It demonstrates that these numbers were not, as most have claimed, late additions to the codex but belonged integrally to its original production. *The First Chapters* then breaks new ground by showing that the *Capitulatio Vaticana* has real precursors in some much earlier manuscripts. It thus casts light on a long, continuous tradition of scribally-placed, visual guides to the reading and interpreting of Scriptural books. Finally, *The First Chapters* exposes abundant new evidence that this early system for marking the sense-divisions of Scripture has played a much greater role in the history of exegesis than has previously been imaginable.

the book of susanna: *Susanna's Seven Husbands* Ruskin Bond, 2011 In love with older-woman Susanna, Arun watches as, over the years, she becomes a merry widow who flits from one marriage to another, leaving behind a trail of dead husbands.

the book of susanna: Hellenistic Tragedy Agnieszka Kotlinska-Toma, 2014-11-20 Ancient Greek tragedy is ubiquitously studied and researched, but is generally considered to have ended, as it began, in the fifth century BC. However, plays continued to be written and staged in the Greek world for centuries, enjoying a period of unprecedented popularity and changing significantly from the better known Classical drama. Hellenistic drama also heavily influenced the birth of Roman tragedy and the development of other theatrical forms and literature (including comedies, mime and Greek romance). *Hellenistic Tragedy: Texts, Translations and a Critical Survey* offers a comprehensive picture of tragedy and the satyr play from the fourth century BCE. The surviving fragments of this dramatic genre are presented, alongside English translations and critical analysis, as well as a survey of the main writers involved and an exploration of the genre's formation, later influence and staging. Key features of the plays are analysed through extant texts and other evidence, including plots based on contemporary political themes, mythical subjects and Biblical themes, and features of metre and language. Practical elements of Hellenistic performance are also discussed, including those which have become the hallmarks of ancient theatre: actors' costumes of long robes, kothurnoi and high onkos-masks, the theatre building and the closed stage on the logeion. Piecing together a synthetic picture of Hellenistic tragedy and the satyr play, the volume also examines the key points of departure from earlier drama, including the mass audience, the mutual influence of Greek and Eastern traditions and the changes inside the genre which prove Hellenistic drama was an important stage in the development of the European theatre.

the book of susanna: *The Book-lover* , 1899

the book of susanna: *The book of the Apocrypha* William Oscar Emil Oesterley, 1916

the book of susanna: *Of Courtiers and Kings* Tawny L. Holm, 2013-11-14 Holm's book is an

innovative approach to the biblical Book of Daniel. It places Daniel against the background of story-collections, an ancient genre that began in Egypt in the mid-second millennium B.C.E. This work focuses on Daniel 6–4 and provides detailed comparisons with specific bodies of story-collections and other related material from the Ancient Near East. In this regard, special attention is given to Egyptian court tales, a large corpus mostly neglected by previous biblical scholars. Thus, this book brings new evidence and fresh insights to the field of Daniel studies, which in recent years has generated constant interest, especially as it pertains to textual issues and literary matters. Setting Daniel against an explicit definition of the story-collection genre redefines a vast array of questions concerning textual criticism, compositional history, and the overall nature of the book. For instance, the divergent texts of the narrative parts of Daniel (the Masoretic text and the Greek editions in Theodotion and the Septuagint) now need to be described in part as variant editions, or tellings, of a common core material, rather than as translations of older written texts with clearly traceable genealogies. When Daniel is studied in the context of story-collections and kindred compositions from the Ancient Near Eastern and neighboring literatures, new light is shed on the literary traditions and processes from which the Daniel stories arose. There are a greater number of court tales and cycles than previously recognized, as in the case of Qumran but also the Egypt Demotic corpus. The detailed discussion of all these materials allows us to appreciate the Book of Daniel in a much wider literary milieu and it furthers our understanding of the history of its composition and early transmission.

the book of susanna: Christian Arabic Versions of Daniel Miriam Lindgren Hjälms, 2016-04-26 In *Christian Arabic Versions of Daniel*, Miriam L. Hjälms provides an insight into the Arabic transmission of the biblical Book of Daniel. This book offers an inventory and a classification of extant manuscripts as well as a detailed account of the translation techniques employed in the early manuscripts. The use of the texts is discussed and the various versions are compared with liturgical Bible material. Miriam L. Hjälms shows the importance of Arabic as a tool for understanding the development of the religious heritage of Christian communities under Muslim rule. Arabic became an indispensable part of the everyday life of many Near Eastern Christians and was increasingly used next to the established liturgical languages, which remained the standard measure of the biblical text.

the book of susanna: A History of the Book in America, 5-volume Omnibus E-book David D. Hall, 2015-10-08 The five volumes in *A History of the Book in America* offer a sweeping chronicle of our country's print production and culture from colonial times to the end of the twentieth century. This interdisciplinary, collaborative work of scholarship examines the book trades as they have developed and spread throughout the United States; provides a history of U.S. literary cultures; investigates the practice of reading and, more broadly, the uses of literacy; and links literary culture with larger themes in American history. Now available for the first time, this complete Omnibus ebook contains all 5 volumes of this landmark work. Volume 1 *The Colonial Book in the Atlantic World* Edited by Hugh Amory and David D. Hall 664 pp., 51 illus. Volume 2 *An Extensive Republic: Print, Culture, and Society in the New Nation, 1790-1840* Edited by Robert A. Gross and Mary Kelley 712 pp., 66 illus. Volume 3 *The Industrial Book, 1840-1880* Edited by Scott E. Casper, Jeffrey D. Groves, Stephen W. Nissenbaum, and Michael Winship 560 pp., 43 illus. Volume 4 *Print in Motion: The Expansion of Publishing and Reading in the United States, 1880-1940* Edited by Carl F. Kaestle and Janice A. Radway 688 pp., 74 illus. Volume 5 *The Enduring Book: Print Culture in Postwar America* Edited by David Paul Nord, Joan Shelley Rubin, and Michael Schudson 632 pp., 95 illus.

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