

HISTORY OF ROYAL HOLLOWAY

HISTORY OF ROYAL HOLLOWAY

Royal Holloway, University of London, boasts a rich and fascinating history that spans over a century. Its origins are rooted in a vision to create a higher education institution dedicated to providing accessible, high-quality education to women and men alike. From its humble beginnings as a pioneering college to its current status as a leading university within the University of London, Royal Holloway's story is one of innovation, resilience, and academic excellence. In this article, we will explore the key milestones, architectural developments, influential figures, and the evolution of the institution over the years.

FOUNDING AND EARLY YEARS

THE BIRTH OF ROYAL HOLLOWAY

The story of Royal Holloway begins in the late 19th century, a period marked by social change and a growing movement for women's education. The college was founded through the collective efforts of the philanthropist and businessman Thomas Holloway, who was inspired by the ideals of higher education for women. Holloway, a self-made Victorian entrepreneur, donated a substantial sum of money to establish a college that would serve as a beacon of learning and opportunity.

The college was officially established in 1879, with the aim of providing women with the same educational opportunities as men. Thomas Holloway's vision was to create an institution that combined rigorous academic standards with a beautiful, inspiring environment. The foundation stone was laid in 1879, and the college opened its doors to students in 1886.

THE ARCHITECTURAL MARVEL: THE CAMPUS

One of the most distinctive features of Royal Holloway is its iconic campus, designed by architect William Henry Crossland. The campus is renowned for its grand Victorian architecture, featuring a striking quadrangle and a prominent turreted tower. The design was inspired by the French Renaissance style, reminiscent of a medieval castle or a French chateau.

The campus was constructed using red brick and stone, with ornate detailing and expansive grounds that provided a serene environment for study and reflection. The layout included lecture halls, laboratories, libraries, and residential buildings, all designed to foster a sense of community and academic pursuit.

DEVELOPMENT AND EXPANSION IN THE 20TH CENTURY

TRANSITION TO A COEDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION

Initially, Royal Holloway was founded as a women's college, reflecting the societal norms of the time. However, as the 20th century progressed, attitudes toward coeducation shifted. In 1945, the college began admitting men, and by the 1960s, it had fully transitioned into a coeducational institution. This change marked a significant step towards inclusivity and diversity.

ACADEMIC GROWTH AND DIVERSIFICATION

THROUGHOUT THE MID-20TH CENTURY, ROYAL HOLLOWAY EXPANDED ITS ACADEMIC OFFERINGS BEYOND THE ORIGINAL HUMANITIES AND ARTS DISCIPLINES. NEW DEPARTMENTS AND FACULTIES WERE ESTABLISHED, INCLUDING SCIENCES, SOCIAL SCIENCES, AND MANAGEMENT. THIS DIVERSIFICATION HELPED THE COLLEGE ADAPT TO CHANGING EDUCATIONAL NEEDS AND INCREASED ITS REPUTATION FOR ACADEMIC EXCELLENCE.

IN 1985, THE COLLEGE CELEBRATED ITS CENTENARY, MARKING 100 YEARS SINCE ITS FOUNDING. THIS MILESTONE WAS AN OPPORTUNITY TO REFLECT ON THE INSTITUTION'S ACHIEVEMENTS AND TO PLAN FOR FUTURE GROWTH.

INTEGRATION INTO THE UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

BECOMING PART OF THE UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

IN 1900, ROYAL HOLLOWAY BECAME A CONSTITUENT COLLEGE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF LONDON, ALLOWING STUDENTS TO EARN DEGREES AWARDED BY THE UNIVERSITY RATHER THAN SOLELY FROM THE COLLEGE ITSELF. THIS INTEGRATION HELPED ELEVATE THE COLLEGE'S ACADEMIC STANDARDS AND BROADENED ITS APPEAL TO A WIDER STUDENT BODY.

OVER THE YEARS, ROYAL HOLLOWAY MAINTAINED ITS INDEPENDENCE IN TERMS OF CAMPUS IDENTITY AND ACADEMIC PROGRAMS BUT BENEFITED FROM THE PRESTIGE AND RESOURCES OF THE LARGER UNIVERSITY SYSTEM. THIS RELATIONSHIP CONTINUES TODAY, WITH ROYAL HOLLOWAY OPERATING AS ONE OF THE UNIVERSITY'S PROMINENT COLLEGES.

MODERN DEVELOPMENTS AND INNOVATIONS

IN RECENT DECADES, ROYAL HOLLOWAY HAS EMBRACED MODERNITY THROUGH TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS, CAMPUS REFURBISHMENTS, AND INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATIONS. THE COLLEGE HAS INVESTED HEAVILY IN FACILITIES, INCLUDING STATE-OF-THE-ART LABORATORIES, LIBRARIES, AND STUDENT ACCOMMODATION. IT HAS ALSO EXPANDED ITS GLOBAL REACH THROUGH PARTNERSHIPS AND EXCHANGE PROGRAMS, ATTRACTING STUDENTS FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD.

NOTABLE FIGURES AND CONTRIBUTIONS

THOMAS HOLLOWAY: THE PHILANTHROPIST

THOMAS HOLLOWAY'S GENEROUS DONATION WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN ESTABLISHING THE COLLEGE. HIS VISION FOR ACCESSIBLE EDUCATION AND HIS COMMITMENT TO PHILANTHROPY LEFT A LASTING LEGACY. HOLLOWAY'S INFLUENCE IS COMMEMORATED ON CAMPUS THROUGH VARIOUS MEMORIALS AND THE NAMING OF KEY BUILDINGS.

PROMINENT ALUMNI AND ACADEMICS

ROYAL HOLLOWAY HAS PRODUCED NUMEROUS DISTINGUISHED ALUMNI, INCLUDING WRITERS, SCIENTISTS, POLITICIANS, AND ARTISTS. SOME NOTABLE FIGURES INCLUDE:

- VIRGINIA WOOLF – RENOWNED AUTHOR AND LITERARY CRITIC, WHO STUDIED AT THE COLLEGE IN THE EARLY 20TH CENTURY.
- SIR DAVID ATTENBOROUGH – CELEBRATED BROADCASTER AND NATURAL HISTORIAN, WHO VISITED THE COLLEGE AND CONTRIBUTED TO ITS ACADEMIC COMMUNITY.
- ANNE McLAREN – PIONEERING GENETICIST AND EMBRYOLOGIST, WHOSE RESEARCH SIGNIFICANTLY ADVANCED REPRODUCTIVE SCIENCE.

THESE INDIVIDUALS EXEMPLIFY THE COLLEGE'S COMMITMENT TO FOSTERING TALENT ACROSS A BROAD SPECTRUM OF DISCIPLINES.

TODAY AND THE FUTURE OF ROYAL HOLLOWAY

ACADEMIC EXCELLENCE AND RESEARCH

TODAY, ROYAL HOLLOWAY IS RENOWNED FOR ITS STRONG RESEARCH OUTPUT AND INNOVATIVE TEACHING METHODS. THE COLLEGE OFFERS A WIDE ARRAY OF UNDERGRADUATE AND POSTGRADUATE PROGRAMS ACROSS ARTS, SCIENCES, BUSINESS, AND SOCIAL SCIENCES. ITS RESEARCH CENTERS ADDRESS GLOBAL CHALLENGES, FROM ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY TO DIGITAL INNOVATION.

CAMPUS AND COMMUNITY LIFE

THE COLLEGE CONTINUES TO DEVELOP ITS CAMPUS, INCORPORATING MODERN FACILITIES WHILE PRESERVING ITS HISTORIC ARCHITECTURE. STUDENT LIFE IS VIBRANT, WITH NUMEROUS CLUBS, SOCIETIES, AND CULTURAL EVENTS THAT FOSTER A SENSE OF COMMUNITY AND BELONGING.

LOOKING AHEAD

ROYAL HOLLOWAY AIMS TO STRENGTHEN ITS POSITION AS A LEADING UNIVERSITY THAT COMBINES TRADITION WITH INNOVATION. ITS STRATEGIC PRIORITIES INCLUDE ENHANCING INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATIONS, PROMOTING INTERDISCIPLINARY RESEARCH, AND EXPANDING ACCESS TO HIGHER EDUCATION FOR DIVERSE POPULATIONS.

CONCLUSION

THE HISTORY OF ROYAL HOLLOWAY IS A TESTAMENT TO THE ENDURING POWER OF EDUCATION, PHILANTHROPY, AND COMMUNITY. FROM ITS FOUNDING BY THOMAS HOLLOWAY TO ITS CURRENT STATUS AS A GLOBALLY RECOGNIZED INSTITUTION, THE COLLEGE HAS CONTINUALLY EVOLVED TO MEET THE NEEDS OF ITS STUDENTS AND SOCIETY. ITS STUNNING CAMPUS, DISTINGUISHED ALUMNI, AND COMMITMENT TO EXCELLENCE ENSURE THAT ROYAL HOLLOWAY REMAINS A VITAL PART OF THE ACADEMIC LANDSCAPE FOR GENERATIONS TO COME.

WHETHER EXPLORING ITS VICTORIAN ARCHITECTURE OR ENGAGING IN CUTTING-EDGE RESEARCH, THE STORY OF ROYAL HOLLOWAY IS ONE OF LEGACY, INNOVATION, AND AN UNWAVERING DEDICATION TO LEARNING.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

WHEN WAS ROYAL HOLLOWAY, UNIVERSITY OF LONDON, FOUNDED AND WHAT IS ITS HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE?

ROYAL HOLLOWAY WAS FOUNDED IN 1879 BY THE VICTORIAN ENTREPRENEUR THOMAS HOLLOWAY AS A WOMEN'S COLLEGE, EMPHASIZING HIGHER EDUCATION FOR WOMEN. IT IS HISTORICALLY SIGNIFICANT AS ONE OF THE FIRST INSTITUTIONS DEDICATED TO PROVIDING HIGHER EDUCATION OPPORTUNITIES FOR WOMEN AND HAS SINCE EVOLVED INTO A PRESTIGIOUS CONSTITUENT COLLEGE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF LONDON.

WHAT IS THE ORIGIN OF THE NAME 'ROYAL HOLLOWAY'?

THE NAME 'ROYAL HOLLOWAY' DERIVES FROM THE COLLEGE'S FOUNDER, SIR THOMAS HOLLOWAY, WHO ESTABLISHED THE INSTITUTION, AND THE CAMPUS'S LOCATION IN THE HOLLOWAY AREA OF EGHAM, SURREY. THE ADDITION OF 'ROYAL' WAS

GRANTED LATER, RECOGNIZING THE COLLEGE'S ROYAL CHARTER AND ITS STANDING.

How did the architecture of Royal Holloway reflect its Victorian origins?

Royal Holloway's main building, designed by architect William Henry Crossland, showcases Victorian Gothic Revival architecture with elaborate stone carvings, towers, and a grand quadrangle, reflecting the grandeur and educational aspirations of the Victorian era when it was built.

What are some key milestones in the development of Royal Holloway over the years?

Key milestones include its founding in 1879, obtaining its royal charter in 1886, the integration into the University of London in 1900, the expansion of academic programs in the 20th century, and its transition to a university college offering a broad range of undergraduate and postgraduate courses today.

How has Royal Holloway contributed to higher education and society since its inception?

Royal Holloway has played a pioneering role in promoting women's education, advancing research across various disciplines, and fostering a diverse student community. Its alumni have made significant contributions in academia, arts, politics, and public service, cementing its legacy as a prominent institution in higher education.

Additional Resources

HISTORY OF ROYAL HOLLOWAY: A JOURNEY THROUGH TIME AND TRANSFORMATION

INTRODUCTION

The history of Royal Holloway is a fascinating narrative woven with innovation, philanthropy, and academic excellence. From its modest beginnings in the mid-19th century to its current status as a prestigious constituent college of the University of London, Royal Holloway's story reflects broader themes of social change, educational development, and architectural grandeur. This article delves into the rich history of this esteemed institution, exploring its foundation, architectural milestones, academic evolution, and its role in shaping higher education in the UK.

FOUNDING AND EARLY BEGINNINGS: A VISION FOR EDUCATION AND PHILANTHROPY

THE VISIONARY ORIGINS

Royal Holloway was founded in 1879 by the visionary Victorian entrepreneur and philanthropist Thomas Holloway. A self-made man, Holloway amassed his wealth through the manufacturing of patent medicines, notably his eponymous remedies. Recognizing the need for accessible higher education, especially for women—who faced considerable barriers at the time—Holloway envisioned establishing a college that combined academic rigor with a commitment to social upliftment.

THE FOUNDING PRINCIPLES

The college was initially conceived as a women's institution dedicated to higher education, reflecting Holloway's progressive views on women's rights and education. The founding principles included:

- PROVIDING AFFORDABLE EDUCATION FOR WOMEN AND MEN.
- PROMOTING INTELLECTUAL DEVELOPMENT AND MORAL CHARACTER.
- CREATING AN ENVIRONMENT OF INNOVATION AND INCLUSIVITY.

SECURING THE SITE AND FUNDING

THE JOURNEY FROM CONCEPT TO REALITY INVOLVED SECURING A SUITABLE SITE AND FUNDING. HOLLOWAY PURCHASED A SPRAWLING 45-ACRE ESTATE IN EGHAM, SURREY, WHICH OFFERED SCENIC BEAUTY AND AMPLE SPACE FOR EXPANSION. HIS FINANCIAL BACKING WAS SUBSTANTIAL; IN TOTAL, HOLLOWAY DONATED AROUND £110,000 (A FORTUNE AT THE TIME), COVERING THE CONSTRUCTION COSTS AND ENDOWMENTS.

ARCHITECTURAL MARVELS AND THE VICTORIAN GOTHIC STYLE

THE MASTERMIND BEHIND THE DESIGN

THE ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN WAS ENTRUSTED TO THE NOTABLE ARCHITECT WILLIAM HENRY CROSSLAND. THE DESIGN REFLECTS THE GRANDEUR AND ROMANTICISM TYPICAL OF VICTORIAN GOTHIC ARCHITECTURE, CHARACTERIZED BY ORNATE DETAILING, POINTED ARCHES, AND INTRICATE STONEMWORK.

THE MAIN BUILDINGS

THE COLLEGE'S CENTERPIECE IS THE STRIKING HOLLOWAY SANATORIUM BUILDING, WHICH LATER BECAME THE MAIN COLLEGE STRUCTURE. KEY FEATURES INCLUDE:

- A GRAND CLOCK TOWER SYMBOLIZING ACADEMIC ASPIRATION.
- SYMMETRICAL WINGS HOUSING LECTURE HALLS, LABORATORIES, AND RESIDENTIAL FACILITIES.
- EXTENSIVE GARDENS AND LANDSCAPED GROUNDS, EMPHASIZING HARMONY WITH NATURE.

ARCHITECTURAL SIGNIFICANCE

THE BUILDINGS ARE NOT ONLY FUNCTIONAL BUT ALSO ARTISTIC STATEMENTS, EMBODYING VICTORIAN IDEALS OF PROGRESS AND CULTURAL REFINEMENT. THEIR DESIGN HAS CONTRIBUTED TO THE COLLEGE'S REPUTATION AS AN ARCHITECTURAL LANDMARK, OFTEN FEATURED IN HERITAGE LISTINGS AND CONSERVATION EFFORTS.

EXPANSION AND GROWTH: FROM A WOMEN'S COLLEGE TO A COEDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION

EARLY YEARS AND CHALLENGES

IN ITS INITIAL DECADES, ROYAL HOLLOWAY PRIMARILY SERVED WOMEN, A PIONEERING EFFORT AT A TIME WHEN FEMALE EDUCATION WAS OFTEN MARGINALIZED. DURING WORLD WAR I AND II, THE COLLEGE FACED SIGNIFICANT DISRUPTIONS, YET IT PERSISTED, ADAPTING TO WARTIME NEEDS AND SOCIETAL SHIFTS.

TRANSITION TO COEDUCATION

THE LATTER HALF OF THE 20TH CENTURY MARKED A PIVOTAL MOMENT. BY THE 1960S AND 1970S, THE COLLEGE TRANSITIONED TO A COEDUCATIONAL MODEL, REFLECTING CHANGING ATTITUDES TOWARDS GENDER EQUALITY IN EDUCATION. THIS SHIFT BROADENED THE STUDENT DEMOGRAPHIC AND ENRICHED CAMPUS LIFE.

ACADEMIC DIVERSIFICATION

ROYAL HOLLOWAY EXPANDED ITS ACADEMIC OFFERINGS BEYOND ARTS AND HUMANITIES TO INCLUDE SCIENCES, BUSINESS, AND SOCIAL SCIENCES. THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW DEPARTMENTS AND RESEARCH CENTERS HELPED ESTABLISH THE COLLEGE AS A COMPREHENSIVE INSTITUTION.

INTEGRATION INTO THE UNIVERSITY OF LONDON AND MODERN DEVELOPMENTS

BECOMING A CONSTITUENT COLLEGE

IN 1985, ROYAL HOLLOWAY OFFICIALLY BECAME PART OF THE UNIVERSITY OF LONDON, GAINING ACCESS TO A WIDER ACADEMIC NETWORK AND RESOURCES. THIS INTEGRATION FACILITATED COLLABORATIONS, JOINT RESEARCH PROJECTS, AND INCREASED VISIBILITY.

MODERN CAMPUS AND INFRASTRUCTURE

OVER THE PAST FEW DECADES, THE COLLEGE HAS INVESTED HEAVILY IN INFRASTRUCTURE:

- MODERN LECTURE THEATRES AND LABORATORIES.
- STATE-OF-THE-ART LIBRARIES AND DIGITAL RESOURCES.
- STUDENT ACCOMMODATION AND RECREATIONAL FACILITIES.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS AIM TO PROVIDE A VIBRANT, SUPPORTIVE ENVIRONMENT FOR CONTEMPORARY STUDENTS.

EMBRACING TECHNOLOGY AND GLOBALIZATION

ROYAL HOLLOWAY HAS EMBRACED TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS, INTEGRATING DIGITAL LEARNING PLATFORMS AND ONLINE RESOURCES. IT ALSO EXPANDED ITS INTERNATIONAL REACH THROUGH PARTNERSHIPS AND EXCHANGE PROGRAMS, WELCOMING STUDENTS FROM AROUND THE WORLD.

NOTABLE MILESTONES AND CONTRIBUTIONS

HERITAGE AND RECOGNITION

ROYAL HOLLOWAY'S ARCHITECTURE AND HISTORY HAVE EARNED IT HERITAGE STATUS, WITH MANY BUILDINGS PRESERVED FOR THEIR HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE. THE COLLEGE'S ARCHIVES CONTAIN INVALUABLE DOCUMENTS TRACING ITS EVOLUTION.

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENTS AND ALUMNI

THE INSTITUTION HAS PRODUCED INFLUENTIAL ALUMNI ACROSS VARIOUS FIELDS:

- WRITERS, JOURNALISTS, AND ARTISTS.
- POLITICIANS AND POLICYMAKERS.
- RESEARCHERS AND SCIENTISTS.

THEIR ACHIEVEMENTS UNDERScore THE COLLEGE'S ENDURING IMPACT ON SOCIETY.

RESEARCH AND INNOVATION

ROYAL HOLLOWAY IS RENOWNED FOR ITS RESEARCH CONTRIBUTIONS IN AREAS SUCH AS:

- DIGITAL HUMANITIES.
- MOLECULAR SCIENCES.
- BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT STUDIES.

ITS RESEARCH CENTERS FOSTER INNOVATION AND INTERDISCIPLINARY COLLABORATION.

CHALLENGES AND FUTURE DIRECTIONS

ADAPTING TO A CHANGING EDUCATIONAL LANDSCAPE

LIKE MANY UNIVERSITIES, ROYAL HOLLOWAY FACES CHALLENGES SUCH AS FUNDING CONSTRAINTS, THE NEED FOR INCLUSIVITY, AND TECHNOLOGICAL ADAPTATION. STRATEGIC PLANNING FOCUSES ON:

- ENHANCING ACCESS AND DIVERSITY.

- EXPANDING RESEARCH CAPACITY.
- STRENGTHENING COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT.

COMMITMENT TO SUSTAINABILITY AND SOCIAL IMPACT

THE COLLEGE IS COMMITTED TO SUSTAINABILITY INITIATIVES, AIMING TO REDUCE ITS CARBON FOOTPRINT AND PROMOTE ENVIRONMENTAL RESPONSIBILITY. IT ALSO EMPHASIZES SOCIAL IMPACT THROUGH OUTREACH PROGRAMS AND PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT.

LOOKING AHEAD

ROYAL HOLLOWAY AIMS TO MAINTAIN ITS LEGACY OF EXCELLENCE WHILE EVOLVING TO MEET 21ST-CENTURY EDUCATIONAL DEMANDS. ITS FUTURE INITIATIVES INCLUDE:

- DEVELOPING INTERDISCIPLINARY PROGRAMS.
- INCREASING GLOBAL PARTNERSHIPS.
- INVESTING IN STUDENT SUPPORT AND WELL-BEING.

CONCLUSION

THE HISTORY OF ROYAL HOLLOWAY IS A TESTAMENT TO VISIONARY LEADERSHIP, ARCHITECTURAL GRANDEUR, AND A STEADFAST COMMITMENT TO ACCESSIBLE EDUCATION. FROM ITS INCEPTION AS A PIONEERING WOMEN'S COLLEGE, THROUGH ITS EXPANSION AND INTEGRATION INTO THE UNIVERSITY OF LONDON, IT HAS CONTINUALLY ADAPTED TO SOCIETAL CHANGES AND TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS. TODAY, ROYAL HOLLOWAY STANDS AS A VIBRANT HUB OF ACADEMIC EXCELLENCE AND INNOVATION, WITH A STORIED PAST THAT CONTINUES TO INSPIRE ITS FUTURE. ITS JOURNEY REFLECTS BROADER THEMES OF SOCIAL PROGRESS, CULTURAL ENRICHMENT, AND THE ENDURING POWER OF EDUCATION TO TRANSFORM LIVES.

History Of Royal Holloway

history of royal holloway: The History of Royal Holloway College 1886-1986 Caroline Bingham, 1987

history of royal holloway: Royal Holloway College Richard Williams, 1993-01-01

history of royal holloway: A Guide and History of Royal Holloway College Nigel Robson, 1978

history of royal holloway: The Historical Record (1836-1926) University of London, 1926

history of royal holloway: *Students: A Gendered History* Carol Dyhouse, 2006-03-20 This compelling and stimulating book explores the gendered social history of students in modern Britain. From the privileged youth of *Brideshead Revisited*, to the scruffs at 'Scumbag University' in *The Young Ones*, representations of the university undergraduate have been decidedly male. But since the 1970s the proportion of women students in universities in the UK has continued to rise so that female undergraduates now outnumber their male counterparts. Drawing upon wide-ranging original research including documentary and archival sources, newsfilm, press coverage of student life and life histories of men and women who graduated before the Second World War, this text provides rich insights into changes in student identity and experience over the past century. The book examines : men's and women's differing expectations of higher education the sacrifices that families made to send young people to college the effect of equality legislation demography changing patterns of marriage and the impact of the 'sexual revolution' on female students the cultural life of students and the role that gender has played in shaping them. For students of gender studies, cultural studies and history, this book will have meaningful impact on their degree course studies.

history of royal holloway: University of London, the Historical Record University of London, 1912

history of royal holloway: *The Historical Record (1836-1912) Being a Supplement to the Calendar Completed to September 1912* University of London, 1912

history of royal holloway: *Residential Institutions in Britain, 1725-1970* Jane Hamlett, 2015-10-06 The essays in this collection explore both organizational intentions and inhabitants' experiences in a diverse range of British residential institutions during a period when such provision was dramatically increasing.

history of royal holloway: *Making Histories* Paul Ashton, Tanya Evans, Paula Hamilton, 2020-09-21 If historical culture is the specific and particular ways that a society engages with its past, this book aims to situate the professional practice of public history, now emerging across the world, within that framework. It links the increasingly varied practices of memory and history-making such as genealogy, podcasting, re-enactment, family histories, memoir writing, film-making and facebook histories with the work that professional historians do, both in and out of the academy. *Making Histories* asks questions about the role of the expert and notions of authority within a landscape that is increasingly concerned with connection to the past and authenticity. The book is divided into four parts: 1. Resistance, Rights, Authority 2. Memory, Memorialization, Commemoration 3. Performance, Transmission, Reception 4. Family, Private, Self The four sections outline major themes emerging in public history across the world in the 21st century which are all underpinned by the impact of new media on historical practice and our central argument for the volume which advocates a more capacious definition of what constitutes 'public history'.

history of royal holloway: *Current Biography*, 1948

history of royal holloway: *British Qualifications 2020* Kogan Page Editorial, 2019-12-03 Now in its 50th edition, *British Qualifications 2020* is the definitive one-volume guide to every recognized qualification on offer in the United Kingdom. With an equal focus on both academic and professional vocational studies, this indispensable guide has full details of all institutions and organizations involved in the provision of further and higher education, making it the essential reference source for careers advisers, students, and employers. It also contains a comprehensive and up-to-date description of the structure of further and higher education in the UK, including an explanation of the most recent education reforms, providing essential context for the qualifications listed. *British Qualifications 2020* is compiled and checked annually to ensure the highest currency and accuracy of this valuable information. Containing details on the professional vocational qualifications available from over 350 professional institutions and accrediting bodies, informative entries for all UK academic universities and colleges, and a full description of the current structural and legislative framework of academic and vocational education, it is the complete reference for lifelong learning and continuing professional development in the UK.

history of royal holloway: *Inside the Citadel* R. Symonds, 1999-06-03 This book discusses the contribution of individual men to the emancipation of women between 1860 and 1920. These include the pioneer of feminism, J.S. Mill, the allies of Josephine Butler, the men who risked imprisonment for making available information on contraception and sympathetic writers such as Meredith and Shaw. There are also chapters on the suffrage, education, religion, medicine and entry to other professions. The role of men in the removal of women's social disabilities is described as well as Gandhi's innovative involvement of women in the independence movement.

history of royal holloway: *British Archives* Janet Foster, Julia Sheppard, 1989-06-18 This guide contains over 1000 entries of centres holding archive and manuscript collections in the UK includes many newly-established and specialist archives and their details. This edition includes over 400 additional entries, new indexes and cross-references.

history of royal holloway: *The Crusades in the Modern World* Mike Horswell, Akil N Awan, 2019-06-25 *Engaging the Crusades* is a series of volumes which offer windows into a newly-emerging field of historical study: the memory and legacy of the crusades. Together these volumes examine the reasons behind the enduring resonance of the crusades and present the

memory of crusading in the modern period as a productive, exciting and much needed area of investigation. *The Crusades in the Modern World* evaluates a broad range of contemporary uses of the crusades and crusading to answer key questions about crusading today and how the crusades are understood. Each chapter demonstrates how perceptions of the crusades are deployed in causes and conflicts which mark the present, exploring the ways in which those perceptions are constructed and received. Throughout the book there is a focus on the use of crusading rhetoric and imagery to frame and justify violence, including crusading discourses employed by both Islamic fundamentalists and far-right terrorists, and the related deployment of 'Reconquista' rhetoric by populist movements in Europe. The use of the crusades for building national identity is also a recurring theme, while chapters on academic engagement with the crusades and on the ways in which Wikipedia articles on the crusades are created and contested highlight the ongoing production of knowledge about crusading. *The Crusades in the Modern World* is ideal for scholars of the crusades as well as for military historians and historians of memory.

history of royal holloway: *Religion and World Civilizations* Andrew Holt, 2023-06-30 An indispensable resource for readers investigating how religion has influenced societies and cultures, this three-volume encyclopedia assesses and synthesizes the many ways in which religious faith has shaped societies from the ancient world to today. Each volume of the set focuses on a different era of world history, ranging through the ancient, medieval, and modern worlds. Every volume is filled with essays that focus on religious themes from different geographical regions. For example, volume one includes essays considering religion in ancient Rome, while volume three features essays focused on religion in modern Africa. This accessible layout makes it easy for readers to learn more about the ways that religion and society have intersected over the centuries, as well as specific religious trends, events, and milestones in a particular era and place in world history. Taken as a whole, this ambitious and wide-ranging work gathers more than 500 essays from more than 150 scholars who share their expertise and knowledge about religious faiths, tenets, people, places, and events that have influenced the development of civilization over the course of recorded human history.

history of royal holloway: *Burning Planet* Andrew C. Scott, 2018-03-13 Raging wildfires have devastated vast areas of California and Australia in recent years, and predictions are that we will see more of the same in coming years, as a result of climate change. But this is nothing new. Since the dawn of life on land, large-scale fires have played their part in shaping life on Earth. Andrew Scott tells the whole story of fire's impact on our planet's atmosphere, climate, vegetation, ecology, and the evolution of plant and animal life. It has caused mass extinctions, and it has propelled the spread of flowering plants. The exciting evidence we can now draw on has been preserved in fossilized charcoal, found in rocks hundreds of millions of years old, from all over the world. These reveal incredibly fine details of prehistoric plants, and tell us about climates from deep in earth's history. They also give us insight into how early hominids and humans tamed fire and used it. Looking at the impact of wildfires in our own time, Scott also looks forward to how we might better manage them in future, as climate change has an increasing effect on our world.

history of royal holloway: *Hellenistic Oratory* Christos Kremmydas, Kathryn Tempest, 2013-05-16 Hellenistic oratory remains an elusive subject as not one Greek speech has survived from the end of the fourth century BC until the beginning of the first century AD. This collection of fourteen interdisciplinary essays offers a wide-ranging study of the different ways in which Hellenistic oratory can be approached. Written by a team of leading scholars in the field, it examines the different kinds of evidence which shed light on the dynamic character of oratory during the Hellenistic period. All essays stress the pervasive influence of Hellenistic oratory and survey its different manifestations in diverse literary genres and socio-political contexts, especially the dialogue between the Greek oratorical tradition and the developing oratorical practices at Rome. The volume opens with a detailed introduction, which sets the study of Hellenistic oratory within the context of current trends in Hellenistic history and rhetoric, and closes with an afterword which underlines the vibrancy and sophistication of oratory during this period. It will appeal to all students

and scholars of Hellenistic history, society, and the history of rhetoric.

history of royal holloway: Britain's Retreat from Empire in East Asia, 1905-1980 Antony Best, 2016-09-13 The decline of British power in Asia, from a high point in 1905, when Britain's ally Japan vanquished the Russian Empire, apparently reducing the perceived threat that Russia posed to its influence in India and China, to the end of the twentieth century, when British power had dwindled to virtually nothing, is one of the most important themes in understanding the modern history of East and Southeast Asia. This book considers a range of issues that illustrate the significance and influence of the British Empire in Asia and the nature of Britain's imperial decline. Subjects covered include the challenges posed by Germany and Japan during the First World War, British efforts at international co-operation in the interwar period, the British relationship with Korea and Japan in the wake of the Second World War, and the complicated path of decolonisation in Southeast Asia and Hong Kong. Chapter 3 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> under a Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-No Derivatives (CC-BY-NC-ND) 4.0 license.

history of royal holloway: The Directory of Museums & Living Displays Kenneth Hudson, Ann Nicholls, 1985-06-18

history of royal holloway: Constructing Economic Science Keith Tribe, 2022 Constructing Economic Science shows how the new science of economics was primarily an institutional creation of the modern university. Keith Tribe charts the path through commercial education to the discipline of economics and the creation of an economics curriculum that could be replicated around the world.

Related to history of royal holloway

Delete your activity - Computer - Google Account Help On your computer, go to your Google Account. At the left, click Data & privacy. Under "History settings," click an activity or history setting you want to auto-delete. Click Auto-delete. Click the

Check or delete your Chrome browsing history Your History lists the pages you've visited on Chrome in the last 90 days. It doesn't store: If you're signed in to Chrome and sync your history, then your History also shows pages you've visited

Manage your Google data with My Activity - Google Account Help Customize privacy settings to best meet your needs. Devices that use Google's services when you're signed in to a Google Account Access and manage your search history and activity in

Check or delete your Chrome browsing history Your History lists the pages you've visited on Chrome in the last 90 days. It doesn't store: Tip: If you're signed in to Chrome and sync your history, then your History also shows pages you've

Access & control activity in your account - Google Help Under "History settings," click My Activity. To access your activity: Browse your activity, organized by day and time. To find specific activity, at the top, use the search bar and filters. Manage

View or delete your YouTube search history - Google Help You can manage your search history by deleting individual searches or clearing or pausing search history. Learn more about your data in YouTube and managing your YouTube activity

Last account activity - Gmail Help - Google Help You can see your sign-in history, including the dates and times that your Gmail account was used. You can also see the IP addresses which were used to access your account. See your

Manage your Google Meet call history Manage your Google Meet call history Legacy call history and Meet call history are stored and managed differently. Legacy call history is saved only on the device the call was made on.

Turn history on or off in Google Chat When history is off in spaces with in-line threading, messages remain in your email if you forward them to your Gmail inbox. When history is off in a space, shared files won't appear in that

Manage your Timeline data - Google Account Help Delete Timeline data You can manage and

delete your location information with Google Maps Timeline. You can choose to delete all of your history, or only parts of it. Learn how to manage

Delete your activity - Computer - Google Account Help On your computer, go to your Google Account. At the left, click Data & privacy. Under "History settings," click an activity or history setting you want to auto-delete. Click Auto-delete. Click the

Check or delete your Chrome browsing history Your History lists the pages you've visited on Chrome in the last 90 days. It doesn't store: If you're signed in to Chrome and sync your history, then your History also shows pages you've visited

Manage your Google data with My Activity - Google Account Help Customize privacy settings to best meet your needs. Devices that use Google's services when you're signed in to a Google Account Access and manage your search history and activity in

Check or delete your Chrome browsing history Your History lists the pages you've visited on Chrome in the last 90 days. It doesn't store: Tip: If you're signed in to Chrome and sync your history, then your History also shows pages you've

Access & control activity in your account - Google Help Under "History settings," click My Activity. To access your activity: Browse your activity, organized by day and time. To find specific activity, at the top, use the search bar and filters. Manage

View or delete your YouTube search history - Google Help You can manage your search history by deleting individual searches or clearing or pausing search history. Learn more about your data in YouTube and managing your YouTube activity

Last account activity - Gmail Help - Google Help You can see your sign-in history, including the dates and times that your Gmail account was used. You can also see the IP addresses which were used to access your account. See your

Manage your Google Meet call history Manage your Google Meet call history Legacy call history and Meet call history are stored and managed differently. Legacy call history is saved only on the device the call was made on.

Turn history on or off in Google Chat When history is off in spaces with in-line threading, messages remain in your email if you forward them to your Gmail inbox. When history is off in a space, shared files won't appear in that

Manage your Timeline data - Google Account Help Delete Timeline data You can manage and delete your location information with Google Maps Timeline. You can choose to delete all of your history, or only parts of it. Learn how to manage

Delete your activity - Computer - Google Account Help On your computer, go to your Google Account. At the left, click Data & privacy. Under "History settings," click an activity or history setting you want to auto-delete. Click Auto-delete. Click the

Check or delete your Chrome browsing history Your History lists the pages you've visited on Chrome in the last 90 days. It doesn't store: If you're signed in to Chrome and sync your history, then your History also shows pages you've visited

Manage your Google data with My Activity - Google Account Help Customize privacy settings to best meet your needs. Devices that use Google's services when you're signed in to a Google Account Access and manage your search history and activity in

Check or delete your Chrome browsing history Your History lists the pages you've visited on Chrome in the last 90 days. It doesn't store: Tip: If you're signed in to Chrome and sync your history, then your History also shows pages you've

Access & control activity in your account - Google Help Under "History settings," click My Activity. To access your activity: Browse your activity, organized by day and time. To find specific activity, at the top, use the search bar and filters. Manage

View or delete your YouTube search history - Google Help You can manage your search history by deleting individual searches or clearing or pausing search history. Learn more about your data in YouTube and managing your YouTube activity

Last account activity - Gmail Help - Google Help You can see your sign-in history, including the

dates and times that your Gmail account was used. You can also see the IP addresses which were used to access your account. See your

Manage your Google Meet call history Manage your Google Meet call history Legacy call history and Meet call history are stored and managed differently. Legacy call history is saved only on the device the call was made on.

Turn history on or off in Google Chat When history is off in spaces with in-line threading, messages remain in your email if you forward them to your Gmail inbox. When history is off in a space, shared files won't appear in that

Manage your Timeline data - Google Account Help Delete Timeline data You can manage and delete your location information with Google Maps Timeline. You can choose to delete all of your history, or only parts of it. Learn how to manage

Delete your activity - Computer - Google Account Help On your computer, go to your Google Account. At the left, click Data & privacy. Under "History settings," click an activity or history setting you want to auto-delete. Click Auto-delete. Click the

Check or delete your Chrome browsing history Your History lists the pages you've visited on Chrome in the last 90 days. It doesn't store: If you're signed in to Chrome and sync your history, then your History also shows pages you've visited

Manage your Google data with My Activity - Google Account Help Customize privacy settings to best meet your needs. Devices that use Google's services when you're signed in to a Google Account Access and manage your search history and activity in

Check or delete your Chrome browsing history Your History lists the pages you've visited on Chrome in the last 90 days. It doesn't store: Tip: If you're signed in to Chrome and sync your history, then your History also shows pages you've

Access & control activity in your account - Google Help Under "History settings," click My Activity. To access your activity: Browse your activity, organized by day and time. To find specific activity, at the top, use the search bar and filters. Manage

View or delete your YouTube search history - Google Help You can manage your search history by deleting individual searches or clearing or pausing search history. Learn more about your data in YouTube and managing your YouTube activity

Last account activity - Gmail Help - Google Help You can see your sign-in history, including the dates and times that your Gmail account was used. You can also see the IP addresses which were used to access your account. See your account

Manage your Google Meet call history Manage your Google Meet call history Legacy call history and Meet call history are stored and managed differently. Legacy call history is saved only on the device the call was made on.

Turn history on or off in Google Chat When history is off in spaces with in-line threading, messages remain in your email if you forward them to your Gmail inbox. When history is off in a space, shared files won't appear in that

Manage your Timeline data - Google Account Help Delete Timeline data You can manage and delete your location information with Google Maps Timeline. You can choose to delete all of your history, or only parts of it. Learn how to manage

Related Articles

- [sainsbury centre for mental health](#)
- [stag owners club uk](#)
- [petals on the wind movie](#)

[Back to Home](#)