

diocese of st albans

Diocese of St Albans

The Diocese of St Albans is a significant ecclesiastical jurisdiction within the Church of England, serving a diverse and vibrant community across parts of southern England. Established in the 19th century, it has a rich history rooted in the spiritual, social, and cultural development of the region. The diocese is renowned for its historic cathedrals, active parishes, innovative outreach programs, and commitment to fostering faith in contemporary society. As one of the dioceses within the Province of Canterbury, it plays a vital role in shaping religious life and community engagement in Hertfordshire, Bedfordshire, Luton, and parts of the surrounding areas.

Historical Background of the Diocese of St Albans

Origins and Formation

The Diocese of St Albans was formally established in 1877, carved out from the Diocese of Rochester and the Diocese of London. Its creation was part of a broader movement in the 19th century to reorganize and expand the Church of England's structure in response to population growth and urbanization. The diocese was named after Saint Alban, the legendary first British martyr, whose shrine is located in the city of St Albans.

Development Over the Years

Since its inception, the diocese has grown in size and influence, welcoming numerous clergy, church communities, and projects aimed at revitalizing faith across its territory. Key moments in its history include the consecration of St Albans Cathedral in 1906, which has become a central symbol of spiritual life in the region, and the development of various social outreach initiatives in response to societal challenges.

Geographical Boundaries and Jurisdiction

Coverage Area

The Diocese of St Albans covers approximately 1,300 square miles, serving a population of over 2.6 million people. Its geographical boundaries include:

- Most of Hertfordshire
- Parts of Bedfordshire, including Bedford and Luton
- Some areas of northwest London

Key Towns and Cities

Major urban centers within the diocese include:

1. St Albans
2. Hemel Hempstead
3. Luton
4. Bedford
5. Welwyn Garden City

These towns serve as hubs for religious, cultural, and community activities, with numerous churches, schools, and social organizations operating within their jurisdictions.

Structure of the Diocese

Bishop of St Albans

The diocese is led by the Bishop of St Albans, who oversees spiritual and administrative matters. The current bishop, as of 2023, is The Right Reverend Dr. Alan Smith, who has served since 2019. The bishop provides episcopal leadership, ordains new clergy, and represents the diocese in national church affairs.

Diocesan Offices and Departments

Supporting the bishop are various departments, including:

- Clergy and Ministry Department
- Education and Youth Services
- Community Engagement and Outreach
- Finance and Administration

Each department plays a role in implementing policies, managing resources, and fostering growth within the diocese.

Parishes and Churches

The diocese comprises over 300 parishes, each with its own church community, clergy, and lay volunteers. These parishes are organized into deaneries, which serve as regional clusters to coordinate activities and support local churches.

Educational and Social Initiatives

Church Schools and Education

Education is a cornerstone of the diocese's mission. It manages and supports a network of church schools, including primary, secondary, and special education institutions. Notable among these are:

- St Albans School
- Queens' School in Bushey
- Bedford Modern School

The diocese emphasizes faith-based education, character development, and community service in its school programs.

Community Outreach and Social Justice

The diocese actively promotes social justice initiatives, including:

1. Homelessness support programs
2. Food banks and crisis support
3. Refugee and asylum seeker assistance
4. Environmental sustainability projects

Its outreach efforts aim to embody Christian compassion and serve vulnerable populations across the region.

Architectural and Cultural Heritage

St Albans Cathedral

The cathedral, an architectural masterpiece, dates back to the 11th century and is considered one of the finest Norman buildings in England. It features stunning stained glass windows, intricate stonework, and a rich history of worship and pilgrimage. The cathedral hosts regular services, concerts, and cultural events, making it a hub of spiritual and cultural life.

Other Historic Churches and Monuments

Beyond the cathedral, the diocese is home to numerous historic churches, some dating back to the medieval period. These sites are significant for their architecture, art, and historical importance, attracting visitors and pilgrims from around the world.

Role in Modern Society and Challenges

Adapting to Contemporary Needs

The Diocese of St Albans continually adapts to societal changes by embracing

digital technology, promoting interfaith dialogue, and fostering inclusive communities. Initiatives include online worship services, community forums, and outreach to diverse populations.

Challenges Faced

Like many religious institutions, the diocese faces challenges such as declining church attendance in some areas, funding constraints, and the need to address social issues like mental health and social inequality. Efforts are ongoing to engage younger generations and maintain relevance in a rapidly changing world.

Future Directions and Vision

Strategic Goals

The diocese has outlined a vision centered on:

- Growing vibrant faith communities
- Enhancing social justice work
- Promoting environmental sustainability
- Fostering leadership and lay participation

Innovative Projects and Initiatives

Upcoming projects include establishing new community hubs, expanding youth engagement programs, and strengthening partnerships with local organizations to address contemporary social issues.

Conclusion

The Diocese of St Albans represents a vital spiritual and community institution in southern England, blending historic tradition with modern innovation. Its leadership, churches, educational institutions, and outreach programs collectively serve to deepen faith, promote social justice, and

foster community cohesion. As it navigates contemporary challenges, the diocese remains committed to its mission of embodying Christian values and serving the diverse populations within its jurisdiction. With a rich heritage and forward-looking vision, the Diocese of St Albans continues to play a pivotal role in shaping the religious and social landscape of the region for generations to come.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the history of the Diocese of St Albans?

The Diocese of St Albans was established in 1877 and covers parts of Hertfordshire, Bedfordshire, Luton, and parts of the London Borough of Barnet. It has a rich history rooted in serving the spiritual needs of its communities and has evolved to include numerous churches and schools over the years.

Who is the current Bishop of St Albans?

As of 2023, the Bishop of St Albans is the Right Reverend Dr. Alan Smith. He has been serving as bishop since 2019 and oversees the spiritual and administrative functions of the diocese.

What are the main initiatives of the Diocese of St Albans today?

The diocese focuses on community engagement, social justice, youth outreach, environmental sustainability, and supporting churches in their mission to serve local communities and promote inclusion and faith development.

How can I get involved with the Diocese of St Albans?

You can get involved by volunteering at local churches, participating in diocesan events, joining prayer groups, or attending programs organized by the diocese. Information is available on their official website and local church directories.

What are some notable churches within the Diocese of St Albans?

Notable churches include St Albans Cathedral, a historic and architectural landmark, as well as various parish churches across Hertfordshire and surrounding areas that host community events and services.

How does the Diocese of St Albans support social and community initiatives?

The diocese partners with local charities and organizations to provide support for the homeless, vulnerable youth, and marginalized groups. It also runs programs aimed at education, health, and social justice to foster community well-being.

Additional Resources

Diocese of St Albans: An In-Depth Exploration of Britain's Historic Ecclesiastical Jurisdiction

The Diocese of St Albans stands as a prominent and historically significant ecclesiastical territory within the Church of England, embodying centuries of religious tradition, community service, and spiritual leadership. Established in its current form in 1877, the diocese has evolved over the centuries to serve a diverse population across Hertfordshire, Bedfordshire, Luton, and parts of the London Borough of Barnet. This article offers an expert, detailed review of the diocese's history, structure, functions, and contemporary relevance, providing readers with a comprehensive understanding of this vital religious institution.

Historical Background and Origins

Early Foundations and Medieval Roots

The roots of the Diocese of St Albans extend deep into England's ecclesiastical history. Originally established in 673 AD during the Anglo-Saxon period, the Diocese of Luton was founded by the missionary Bishop Winebald. Over time, it grew in prominence, playing a significant role in the Christianization of the region. The diocese's early history is intertwined with the development of Christianity across southern England, especially as it relates to the spread of monastic communities and the influence of the Archbishops of Canterbury.

A key historical landmark is the construction of the ancient St Albans Cathedral (originally the Abbey Church of Saint Alban), which has stood as a spiritual and architectural symbol for over a millennium. Saint Alban, considered Britain's first Christian martyr, is believed to have been executed on the site in the 3rd or 4th century, and his shrine made the site a major pilgrimage destination during medieval times.

Formation of the Modern Diocese

In the 19th century, the religious landscape of England was reshaped by the Reformation and subsequent ecclesiastical reforms. Recognizing the need for better administrative organization and pastoral outreach, the Church of England restructured its dioceses. The modern Diocese of St Albans was officially established in 1877, carved out of the Diocese of Rochester and part of the Diocese of Lincoln.

This reorganization aimed to address the growing population in the region, especially with the rapid urbanization of London and its suburbs. The new diocese was designed to serve the spiritual needs of a region experiencing societal change and expansion.

Geographical Scope and Demographics

Territorial Boundaries

The Diocese of St Albans encompasses a substantial geographical area covering:

- The entirety of Hertfordshire
- The eastern parts of Bedfordshire
- The town of Luton
- Certain local authority areas within the London Borough of Barnet

This diverse territory includes urban, suburban, and rural communities, each presenting unique pastoral challenges and opportunities.

Population and Community Profile

With a population exceeding 2 million residents, the diocese serves a vibrant mixture of age groups, ethnic backgrounds, and socioeconomic statuses. The region features:

- Historic towns like St Albans, Hitchin, and Harpenden
- Growing urban centers such as Luton and Watford
- Extensive rural areas with rich agricultural traditions

The demographic diversity necessitates a flexible approach to ministry, with a focus on multicultural engagement, youth outreach, and community cohesion.

Structural Organization and Leadership

Clergy Hierarchy and Parish Structure

The diocese operates through a structured hierarchy that includes:

- The Bishop of St Albans, the spiritual and administrative leader
- Suffragan bishops, assisting with regional oversight
- Archdeacons responsible for specific archdeaconries
- Parish clergy (priests, deacons, and lay leaders)

Parishes form the foundational units of the diocese, each with its own church building, clergy team, and congregation. There are over 300 parishes within the diocese, each functioning as a hub for local worship, community activities, and pastoral care.

Leadership and Governance

The Bishop of St Albans, currently [Insert Current Bishop's Name], provides spiritual guidance, strategic direction, and oversight. The diocesan office, based in St Albans city, manages administrative functions, strategic planning, and resource allocation.

The diocese also has various councils and committees, including:

- The Diocesan Synod, comprising clergy and laity members
- The Mission and Ministry Board
- The Finance and Property Committee

These bodies ensure transparency, accountability, and alignment with the broader objectives of the Church of England.

Core Ministries and Mission

Worship and Spiritual Life

At its core, the diocese fosters vibrant worship across a broad spectrum of traditions, including:

- Traditional liturgical services (Holy Communion, Evensong)
- Contemporary worship styles and youth-focused services
- Special events such as Christmas carol services and Easter celebrations

Each parish offers regular worship opportunities, ensuring accessibility and spiritual nourishment for all age groups.

Community Engagement and Social Outreach

A defining feature of the Diocese of St Albans is its commitment to social justice and community outreach. Initiatives include:

- Food banks and homeless shelters
- Support for refugees and asylum seekers
- Adult education and literacy programs
- Youth engagement through schools and youth groups

The diocese actively partners with local charities, councils, and other faith groups to address social issues and serve the vulnerable.

Educational and Youth Work

Education forms a cornerstone of the diocese's mission. It oversees numerous church schools, including primary and secondary institutions, promoting Christian values alongside academic excellence.

Youth programs are robust, with initiatives such as:

- Youth councils
- Camps and retreats
- Leadership development for young people

These efforts aim to nurture future church leaders and foster lifelong faith.

Architectural and Cultural Heritage

St Albans Cathedral: A Architectural Marvel

The cathedral itself is a masterpiece, renowned for:

- Its Norman architecture
- The stunning Lady Chapel
- Medieval stained glass windows
- The shrine of Saint Alban

It remains an active place of worship, pilgrimage, and cultural events, drawing visitors from around the world.

Historical and Cultural Significance

Beyond its religious functions, the diocese is integral to local heritage, hosting:

- annual festivals
- concerts

- art exhibitions
- archaeological tours

These activities serve to connect community identity with spiritual tradition.

Modern Challenges and Opportunities

Adapting to Societal Changes

The Diocese of St Albans faces a range of contemporary challenges, including:

- Declining church attendance in some areas
- Securing funding for historic buildings and outreach programs
- Engaging younger generations in faith and community life
- Addressing social issues like mental health, poverty, and racial inequality

However, these challenges also present opportunities to innovate, such as:

- Utilizing digital media for outreach
- Developing new forms of worship
- Strengthening interfaith and community collaborations

Environmental Stewardship

The diocese has embarked on sustainability initiatives, aligning with global efforts to care for creation:

- Promoting eco-friendly practices in churches
- Supporting local conservation projects
- Educating congregations on environmental issues

This aligns with the broader Anglican commitment to environmental justice.

Conclusion: A Living Institution with a Rich Heritage and a Bright Future

The Diocese of St Albans exemplifies a vibrant, historically rooted religious organization that continually adapts to serve its community in a rapidly changing world. Its blend of ancient tradition and modern innovation enables it to maintain relevance and spiritual vitality. Whether through its majestic cathedral, its extensive network of parishes, or its commitment to social justice, the diocese remains a cornerstone of faith and community life in

southeastern England.

For those interested in exploring Anglican heritage, participating in community worship, or understanding the role of faith in contemporary society, the Diocese of St Albans offers a compelling and inspiring model. As it continues to evolve, it promises to uphold its historic mission while embracing new opportunities for spiritual growth and social engagement.

In Summary:

- The Diocese of St Albans has a history spanning over a millennium, rooted in early Christian traditions.
- It covers a diverse geographical area, serving a multicultural and dynamic population.
- Its organizational structure is designed to facilitate pastoral care, community outreach, and spiritual leadership.
- The diocese's core ministries include worship, social justice, education, and youth work.
- Its cultural heritage, exemplified by St Albans Cathedral, enriches the local and national identity.
- Facing modern challenges, it seeks innovative ways to remain relevant and impactful.

In essence, the Diocese of St Albans exemplifies a living, breathing institution that bridges history and modernity, faith and community, tradition and innovation.

Diocese Of St Albans

diocese of st albans: *The Diocese of St Albans Directory* Church of England. Diocese of St. Albans, 1970

diocese of st albans: **S. Albans Diocesan Calendar and County Handbook** Church of England. Diocese of St. Albans, 1884

diocese of st albans: *Five Addresses to the Clergy of the Diocese of St. Albans in Preparation for the National Mission of Repentance and Hope on March 7, 10, 13, 20, 24, 1916* Edgar Jacob (successively Bishop of Newcastle and of St. Albans.), 1916

diocese of st albans: *Five Addresses to the Clergy of the Diocese of St. Albans ... March ... 1916* Edgar JACOB (successively Bishop of Newcastle-upon-Tyne and of St. Albans.), 1916

diocese of st albans: *The Diocese of St. Albans Directory, 1993-94* St Albans (Diocese), Lawrence M. Nicholls, 1993

diocese of st albans: *The Diocese of St Albans Directory* Church of England. Diocese of St. Albans, Dennis William Yates, 1977

diocese of st albans: **The Diocese of St Albans Directory, 1995-96** St Albans (Diocese), 1995

diocese of st albans: A Survey of the Ecclesiastical Archives of the Diocese of St. Albans. Diocese of SAINT ALBANS, 1952

diocese of st albans: **Charge Delivered to the Clergy and Churchwardens of the Diocese**

of St. Albans at His Primary Visitation Church of England. Diocese of St. Albans. Bishop (1903-1920 : Jacob), 1907*

diocese of st albans: *Map of the Diocese of St. Albans. Scale of Miles, 10[* , 1916

diocese of st albans: Saints and Pilgrims in the Diocese of St Albans Alan Smith, 2013

diocese of st albans: Farewell Charge to the Clergy and Laity of the Diocese of St.

Albans Edgar JACOB (successively Bishop of Newcastle-upon-Tyne and of St. Albans.), 1919

diocese of st albans: Accounts and Papers Great Britain. Parliament. House of Lords, 1899

diocese of st albans: An Appeal to His Diocese from the Bishop of St. Albans ... Thomas Legh Cloughton (successively Bishop of Rochester and of St. Albans.), 1878

diocese of st albans: A Charge Delivered to the Clergy and Churchwardens of the Diocese of St. Albans Church of England. Diocese of St. Albans. Bishop (1877-1890 : Cloughton), 1878

diocese of st albans: Tracing Your Family History in Hertfordshire Margaret Ward, 2003 This practical and comprehensive guide provides an introduction for family historians to trace their ancestors in Hertfordshire. It is thematic in approach, the chapters incorporating related material on subjects as broad as military ancestors and the poor and the sick--Publisher's description.

diocese of st albans: Faith and Fabric Nigel Yates, Paul A. Welsby, 1996 The cathedrals at Rochester and Canterbury, founded in the early 7th century, are the two oldest ecclesiastical buildings with a continuous history in Britain, but Rochester cathedral is comparatively unknown, and research on its history limited. This book is the first authoritative study of the cathedral, covering its history, architecture and worship, and its archives and library more briefly; importantly, it sets Rochester in the wider context of the development of cathedrals in Britain and their significant role in the history of British Christianity. Contributors: MARTIN BRETT, ANNE OAKLEY, CHARLES KNIGHTON, PATRICK MUSSETT, PAUL A. WELSBY, NIGEL YATES, PHILIP McALEER, DIANA HOLBROOK. The late NIGEL YATES was a consultant on historical and other matters to Kent County Council, the Museum of Kent Life, the Dioceses of Canterbury and Rochester and several other national and local bodies.

diocese of st albans: Formation for Ministry Within a Learning Church Final Report on the Regions Church House Publishing, Church of England, 2004-09-08

diocese of st albans: Hertfordshire Hertfordshire Chief Financial Officers Assoc, 2013

diocese of st albans: The Victoria History of the County of Hertford William Page, 1914

Related to diocese of st albans

Diocese - The Episcopal Church The Diocese of the Rio Grande includes all of New Mexico and part of west Texas, and the Diocese of the Central Gulf Coast includes portions of southern Alabama and western Florida.

Browse by Diocese S - The Episcopal Church San Diego The Episcopal Diocese of San Diego was established in 1974, when it separated from the Episcopal Diocese of Los Angeles. The Diocese of San Diego comprises 20,000 members

Western Oregon - The Episcopal Church Episcopal Cathedrals Camps and Conference Centers Browse by Province Diocese of Western Oregon Bishop: The Rt. Rev. Dr. Diana Akiyama Website
The Episcopal Church - The Episcopal Church Karla duPlantier, who served most recently as the Latino/Hispanic ministries coordinator in the Episcopal Diocese of Louisiana, has been named interim missionary for the church's Office of

Browse by Diocese - The Episcopal Church Alaska The Episcopal Diocese of Alaska comprises 48 congregations and covers the entire state of Alaska, with a land mass of 586,412 square miles

Find a Church - The Episcopal Church Looking for an Episcopal congregation in your area or trying to locate a particular Episcopal church? Search our directory or browse through congregational profiles of more than 7,000

Browse by Province - The Episcopal Church Browse by Province Episcopal dioceses are grouped into nine provinces, the first eight of which, for the most part, correspond to regions of the U.S.

Province IX is composed of dioceses in

Safe Church - The Episcopal Church Please check with your diocese or organization to discover how they have adopted and adapted the new model policies and to learn your local protocols for training, responding, and reporting

Southern Virginia, Diocese of - The Episcopal Church The 1892 General Convention voted to divide the Diocese of Virginia. The new diocese was the Diocese of Southern Virginia. It held its primary convention at St. Paul's Church,

Letter from Presiding Bishop Sean Rowe on bombing of al-Ahli Dear People of God in The Episcopal Church: Early this Palm Sunday morning, we received confirmation that al-Ahli Hospital in Gaza City, a ministry of the Episcopal Diocese of

Diocese - The Episcopal Church The Diocese of the Rio Grande includes all of New Mexico and part of west Texas, and the Diocese of the Central Gulf Coast includes portions of southern Alabama and western Florida.

Browse by Diocese S - The Episcopal Church San Diego The Episcopal Diocese of San Diego was established in 1974, when it separated from the Episcopal Diocese of Los Angeles. The Diocese of San Diego comprises 20,000 members

Western Oregon - The Episcopal Church Episcopal Cathedrals Camps and Conference Centers Browse by Province Diocese of Western Oregon Bishop: The Rt. Rev. Dr. Diana Akiyama Website

The Episcopal Church - The Episcopal Church Karla duPlantier, who served most recently as the Latino/Hispanic ministries coordinator in the Episcopal Diocese of Louisiana, has been named interim missionary for the church's Office of

Browse by Diocese - The Episcopal Church Alaska The Episcopal Diocese of Alaska comprises 48 congregations and covers the entire state of Alaska, with a land mass of 586,412 square miles

Find a Church - The Episcopal Church Looking for an Episcopal congregation in your area or trying to locate a particular Episcopal church? Search our directory or browse through congregational profiles of more than 7,000

Browse by Province - The Episcopal Church Browse by Province Episcopal dioceses are grouped into nine provinces, the first eight of which, for the most part, correspond to regions of the U.S. Province IX is composed of dioceses in

Safe Church - The Episcopal Church Please check with your diocese or organization to discover how they have adopted and adapted the new model policies and to learn your local protocols for training, responding, and reporting

Southern Virginia, Diocese of - The Episcopal Church The 1892 General Convention voted to divide the Diocese of Virginia. The new diocese was the Diocese of Southern Virginia. It held its primary convention at St. Paul's Church,

Letter from Presiding Bishop Sean Rowe on bombing of al-Ahli Dear People of God in The Episcopal Church: Early this Palm Sunday morning, we received confirmation that al-Ahli Hospital in Gaza City, a ministry of the Episcopal Diocese of

Diocese - The Episcopal Church The Diocese of the Rio Grande includes all of New Mexico and part of west Texas, and the Diocese of the Central Gulf Coast includes portions of southern Alabama and western Florida.

Browse by Diocese S - The Episcopal Church San Diego The Episcopal Diocese of San Diego was established in 1974, when it separated from the Episcopal Diocese of Los Angeles. The Diocese of San Diego comprises 20,000 members

Western Oregon - The Episcopal Church Episcopal Cathedrals Camps and Conference Centers Browse by Province Diocese of Western Oregon Bishop: The Rt. Rev. Dr. Diana Akiyama Website

The Episcopal Church - The Episcopal Church Karla duPlantier, who served most recently as the Latino/Hispanic ministries coordinator in the Episcopal Diocese of Louisiana, has been named interim missionary for the church's Office of

Browse by Diocese - The Episcopal Church Alaska The Episcopal Diocese of Alaska comprises 48 congregations and covers the entire state of Alaska, with a land mass of 586,412 square miles

Find a Church - The Episcopal Church Looking for an Episcopal congregation in your area or trying to locate a particular Episcopal church? Search our directory or browse through congregational profiles of more than 7,000

Browse by Province - The Episcopal Church Browse by Province Episcopal dioceses are grouped into nine provinces, the first eight of which, for the most part, correspond to regions of the U.S. Province IX is composed of dioceses in

Safe Church - The Episcopal Church Please check with your diocese or organization to discover how they have adopted and adapted the new model policies and to learn your local protocols for training, responding, and reporting

Southern Virginia, Diocese of - The Episcopal Church The 1892 General Convention voted to divide the Diocese of Virginia. The new diocese was the Diocese of Southern Virginia. It held its primary convention at St. Paul's Church,

Letter from Presiding Bishop Sean Rowe on bombing of al-Ahli Dear People of God in The Episcopal Church: Early this Palm Sunday morning, we received confirmation that al-Ahli Hospital in Gaza City, a ministry of the Episcopal Diocese of

Related to diocese of st albans

St Albans diocese formally responds to criticisms in Soul Survivor review (Church Times9mon) THE Bishops and senior clergy and staff in the diocese of St Albans have reinforced their commitment to survivors, and to "more robust processes of oversight" of church-plants, in their formal

St Albans diocese formally responds to criticisms in Soul Survivor review (Church Times9mon) THE Bishops and senior clergy and staff in the diocese of St Albans have reinforced their commitment to survivors, and to "more robust processes of oversight" of church-plants, in their formal

Bishop of St Albans to retire in May (Church Times8mon) THE Bishop of St Albans since 2009, Dr Alan Smith, is to retire on 31 May, when he will be 68, he announced on Tuesday. In a letter to his diocese, he said that serving as Bishop had been "the

Bishop of St Albans to retire in May (Church Times8mon) THE Bishop of St Albans since 2009, Dr Alan Smith, is to retire on 31 May, when he will be 68, he announced on Tuesday. In a letter to his diocese, he said that serving as Bishop had been "the

Easter Monday pilgrimage a tradition for Church of England diocese (Northwest Arkansas Democrat Gazette1y) ST. ALBANS -- British Christians by the hundreds completed a pilgrimage this week from their homes and houses of worship to the Cathedral and Abbey Church of St. Alban, 25 miles northwest of London

Easter Monday pilgrimage a tradition for Church of England diocese (Northwest Arkansas Democrat Gazette1y) ST. ALBANS -- British Christians by the hundreds completed a pilgrimage this week from their homes and houses of worship to the Cathedral and Abbey Church of St. Alban, 25 miles northwest of London

Related Articles

- [of mice and men book author](#)
- [map augusta national golf club](#)
- [i shall wear purple](#)

[Back to Home](#)