

robinson crusoe defoe daniel

robinson crusoe defoe daniel: An In-Depth Exploration of the Classic Literary Character and His Creator

Introduction to Robinson Crusoe and Daniel Defoe

Robinson Crusoe, created by the prolific English novelist Daniel Defoe, stands as one of the most enduring characters in literary history. Since its publication in 1719, Defoe's novel has captivated readers with its themes of survival, adventure, and human resilience. This article delves into the origins of Robinson Crusoe, explores Daniel Defoe's life and influence, and examines the enduring legacy of this iconic character.

Who Was Daniel Defoe?

Early Life and Background

Daniel Defoe was born in 1660 in London, England. Originally named Daniel Foe, he later added the 'De' to his surname, inspired by the French nobility. Defoe's life was marked by a diverse career—he was a merchant, a pamphleteer, a journalist, and a spy—before becoming renowned as a novelist.

Literary Contributions

Defoe is often considered one of the founding fathers of the English novel. His works include:

- Robinson Crusoe (1719)
- Moll Flanders (1722)
- A Journal of the Plague Year (1722)
- Roxana (1724)

His writings often combined realism with a journalistic style, giving a sense of authenticity that captivated readers.

Defoe's Influence on Literature and Society

Defoe's innovative storytelling techniques and focus on individual experience influenced countless writers. His emphasis on detailed descriptions and realistic narratives helped shape the development of the modern novel. Additionally, his political activism and commentary made him a prominent figure in 18th-century England.

The Origins and Plot of Robinson Crusoe

The Birth of a Literary Icon

Published in 1719, *Robinson Crusoe* is based on the real-life accounts of Alexander Selkirk, a Scottish sailor stranded on a deserted island. Defoe's novel narrates the story of Crusoe, a man who survives a shipwreck and must adapt to life in isolation.

Summary of the Plot

The novel chronicles Crusoe's journey from a young man eager for adventure to a solitary survivor on a remote island. Key plot points include:

- Crusoe's decision to go to sea despite his parents' objections
- The shipwreck that leaves Crusoe stranded
- His resourcefulness in building shelter, hunting, and cultivating crops
- Encountering native inhabitants and other castaways
- His eventual rescue and return to England

Themes Explored in *Robinson Crusoe*

The novel explores numerous themes, such as:

- Human resilience and survival
- Religious faith and providence
- Individualism and self-reliance
- Colonialism and encounters with other cultures
- Civilization versus nature

The Significance of *Robinson Crusoe* in Literature

A Pioneer of the Novel Genre

Robinson Crusoe is often regarded as one of the first novels in the English language. Its detailed narrative style and focus on individual experience set a precedent for future literary works.

Cultural Impact and Adaptations

The novel's popularity has led to numerous adaptations, including:

- Films and television series
- Stage plays
- Children's books
- Modern retellings and reinterpretations

It has also inspired countless stories of survival and adventure.

Literary Analysis and Criticism

Scholars have examined Crusoe's character as a symbol of:

- Enlightenment ideals
- Colonial mindset
- Human ingenuity and grit

Some critics interpret the novel as a reflection on individualism and the human condition.

The Legacy of Daniel Defoe and Robinson Crusoe

Influence on Subsequent Literature

Defoe's innovative narrative techniques influenced authors like Jonathan Swift, Samuel Richardson, and Daniel Defoe's own contemporaries. His emphasis on realism and detailed storytelling helped evolve the novel as a literary form.

Robinson Crusoe as a Cultural Icon

Over centuries, Crusoe has become a symbol of:

- Adventure and exploration
- Self-sufficiency
- Resilience in adversity

The character's story resonates across cultures and continues to be relevant today.

Modern Interpretations and Relevance

Contemporary works often revisit Crusoe's themes, exploring issues like:

- Post-colonial critique
- Environmental sustainability
- Human psychology in isolation

The novel's enduring appeal lies in its universal themes and timeless questions about human nature.

Conclusion: The Enduring Impact of Robinson Crusoe and Daniel Defoe

Robinson Crusoe, crafted by Daniel Defoe, remains a landmark in literary history. Its exploration of survival, faith, and human ingenuity continues to inspire readers and writers alike. Daniel Defoe's contributions to literature extend beyond Crusoe, shaping the modern novel and influencing storytelling techniques. As a cultural icon, Crusoe's story exemplifies resilience in the face of adversity and the enduring spirit of exploration.

Additional Resources

- Recommended Reading:
- Robinson Crusoe by Daniel Defoe
- Biographies of Daniel Defoe
- Critical essays on colonial themes in Crusoe
- Documentaries and Films:
- Adaptations of Robinson Crusoe
- Documentaries exploring Defoe's life and influence
- Academic Journals:
- Studies on Defoe's literary style
- Analyses of Crusoe's themes and symbolism

FAQs About Robinson Crusoe, Defoe, and Daniel

Who invented Robinson Crusoe?

Robinson Crusoe was created by English novelist Daniel Defoe and first published in 1719.

Was Robinson Crusoe based on a real person?

While the novel is a fictional story, it was inspired by real-life accounts of sailors stranded on islands, notably Alexander Selkirk.

What are the main themes of Robinson Crusoe?

Key themes include survival, individualism, faith, colonialism, and human resilience.

Why is Robinson Crusoe considered a classic?

Due to its pioneering narrative style, universal themes, and influence on the development of the novel genre.

How did Daniel Defoe influence literature?

Through his realistic storytelling, innovative narrative techniques, and focus on individual experience, Defoe helped shape modern storytelling and the novel.

Final Thoughts

The story of Robinson Crusoe and its creator Daniel Defoe exemplifies the power of storytelling to explore human nature and societal values. Their legacy continues to resonate, reminding us of the importance of resilience, ingenuity, and the enduring human spirit in overcoming adversity. Whether studied in literature classes or enjoyed as a timeless adventure, Crusoe's tale remains an integral part of cultural and literary history.

Frequently Asked Questions

Who was Daniel Defoe and what is his connection to Robinson Crusoe?

Daniel Defoe was an English writer and novelist who authored the famous novel 'Robinson Crusoe,' published in 1719, which is considered one of the earliest examples of realistic fiction.

What is the main plot of Daniel Defoe's 'Robinson Crusoe'?

The novel tells the story of Robinson Crusoe, a man who becomes stranded on a deserted island and must use his ingenuity and resourcefulness to survive and eventually find a way back to civilization.

How did Daniel Defoe's 'Robinson Crusoe' influence modern literature?

Defoe's 'Robinson Crusoe' popularized the adventure and survival genre, inspiring countless works of fiction and emphasizing themes of individualism, resilience, and human ingenuity.

What are some key themes explored in Daniel Defoe's 'Robinson Crusoe'?

Key themes include survival, self-reliance, civilization versus nature, religious faith, and the human spirit's resilience in the face of adversity.

Why is Daniel Defoe's 'Robinson Crusoe' considered a classic of English literature?

Because of its innovative narrative style, realistic portrayal of adventure, and its influence on the development of the novel as a literary form, 'Robinson Crusoe' remains a timeless and significant work in English literature.

Additional Resources

Robinson Crusoe Defoe Daniel is a literary masterpiece that has captivated readers for centuries, standing as a cornerstone of adventure and survival fiction. Written by Daniel Defoe and first published in 1719, this novel tells the story of a man cast away on a deserted island and his subsequent struggle for survival, self-reliance, and spiritual reflection. The novel's enduring appeal lies in its detailed narrative, vivid character development, and exploration of themes such as human resilience, civilization versus nature, and individualism. In this comprehensive review, we will explore the novel's background, themes, literary significance, character analysis, and its influence on literature

and popular culture.

Background and Context of Robinson Crusoe

Historical and Literary Context

Daniel Defoe's *Robinson Crusoe* emerged during the early 18th century, a period characterized by exploration, colonial expansion, and burgeoning capitalism. The novel can be classified as one of the earliest examples of the novel genre, blending adventure narrative with realistic detail. Defoe's background as a journalist and merchant informs the meticulous descriptions of Crusoe's resourcefulness and survival strategies, reflecting contemporary interests in commerce, exploration, and individual enterprise.

Inspiration and Origins

The story of *Robinson Crusoe* is inspired by real-life maritime adventures and shipwreck narratives circulating in Defoe's time. While the character himself is fictional, some scholars suggest that Defoe may have been influenced by the account of Alexander Selkirk, a Scottish sailor who was stranded on an uninhabited island for four years. The novel's detailed depiction of survival techniques and settlement reflects Defoe's interest in practical knowledge and self-sufficient living.

Plot Summary and Structure

Overview of the Narrative

The novel narrates the life of Robinson Crusoe, a young man from York who defies his parents' wishes and embarks on a sea voyage. After a series of adventures and misfortunes, Crusoe is shipwrecked on a remote island. The story chronicles his efforts to adapt, build shelter, cultivate crops, and confront solitude. Over the years, Crusoe transforms from a naive adventurer into a resourceful survivor, also encountering and rescuing a native whom he names Friday.

Structure and Style

Defoe employs a first-person narrative, creating an intimate account of Crusoe's thoughts, feelings, and decisions. The detailed, almost journal-like style lends a realism to the story that enhances its immersive quality. The episodic structure allows for a comprehensive exploration of Crusoe's experiences, from initial despair to eventual mastery over his environment.

Themes and Literary Significance

Survival and Self-Reliance

At its core, *Robinson Crusoe* celebrates human ingenuity and resilience. Crusoe's resourcefulness in building shelter, making tools, and cultivating food exemplifies the Enlightenment ideals of individual capability and mastery over nature.

Colonialism and Civilization

The novel subtly addresses issues related to colonialism, as Crusoe's attitude towards the island and the native Friday reflects European notions of civilizing others. Crusoe's imposition of his values and ways of life raises questions about imperialism, cultural superiority, and the ethics of colonization.

Religion and Morality

Throughout the novel, Crusoe's faith plays a significant role. His prayers, reflections, and moral decisions highlight Defoe's exploration of divine providence, human sinfulness, and spiritual growth. Crusoe often sees his survival as a sign of divine blessing and his own moral purpose.

Isolation and Society

The novel examines the tension between solitude and social connection. Crusoe's loneliness prompts introspection and spiritual reflection, yet his interactions with Friday and other characters emphasize the importance of community and cooperation.

Character Analysis

Robinson Crusoe

Crusoe is portrayed as a complex protagonist—resourceful, pragmatic, yet occasionally naive. His journey from a rebellious youth to a disciplined survivor embodies themes of personal growth and resilience. His religious faith sustains him through hardships, and his adaptability demonstrates human ingenuity.

Pros:

- Detailed depiction of survival skills and ingenuity
- Deep psychological portrayal of isolation and resilience
- Embodying Enlightenment values of reason and self-reliance

Cons:

- Sometimes shows Eurocentric and colonial attitudes
- Portrays a somewhat idealized view of individualism
- May appear dated in its gender and racial perspectives

Friday

Friday is Crusoe's companion and symbol of the 'civilized savage.' His character represents the encounter between European and non-European cultures, raising questions about cultural superiority and respect.

Pros:

- Highlights themes of friendship and cultural exchange
- Represents a critique of colonial attitudes

Cons:

- Portrayed through a colonial lens, with stereotypical traits
- Serves more as a symbol than a fully fleshed-out character

Literary Features and Style

Realism and Detail

Defoe's use of detailed descriptions and realistic dialogues lends authenticity to the narrative. This realism helps readers suspend disbelief and immerse themselves in Crusoe's world.

Narrative Technique

The first-person narrative creates a sense of immediacy and intimacy, allowing readers to experience Crusoe's thoughts and emotions firsthand. The episodic structure facilitates a comprehensive exploration of survival and moral dilemmas.

Symbolism and Allegory

The novel functions on multiple levels—literally as an adventure story and allegorically as a spiritual journey. Crusoe's physical survival mirrors his moral and spiritual resilience.

Impact and Legacy

Literary Influence

Robinson Crusoe has inspired countless adventure and survival stories, including classics

like Swiss Family Robinson and modern wilderness narratives. Its themes of independence, exploration, and resilience have become archetypal in literature.

Adaptations and Cultural References

The novel has been adapted into numerous films, television series, plays, and even comic books. Its phrases and themes have permeated popular culture, symbolizing human endurance and ingenuity.

Criticism and Modern Perspectives

While celebrated, the novel has faced criticism for its colonial attitudes and portrayal of indigenous peoples. Modern readers often analyze it through postcolonial and feminist lenses, discussing its implications and biases.

Conclusion

Robinson Crusoe by Daniel Defoe remains a seminal work that blends adventure, philosophy, and social critique. Its detailed realism, compelling protagonist, and exploration of human resilience continue to resonate with readers today. Despite its dated perspectives, the novel's core themes of survival, faith, and individualism remain timeless. Whether appreciated as an adventurous tale or analyzed as a reflection of its colonial context, Robinson Crusoe endures as a foundational text in Western literature, inspiring generations to reflect on the human capacity to endure and adapt in the face of adversity.

Robinson Crusoe Defoe Daniel

robinson crusoe defoe daniel: Robinson Crusoe Daniel Defoe, 2001 Storm, shipwreck, pirates, and mutiny are the timeless themes of this recreated classic. The action-packed story lines retain all the impact of the author's own words, while photos and narrative illustrations help readers to absorb the full flavor of the original novel. Full color. Copyright © Libri GmbH. All rights reserved.

robinson crusoe defoe daniel: Robinson Crusoe - Daniel Defoe (Stage-2) Daniel Defoe, R obinson Crusoe by Daniel Defoe is one of the first adventure stories ever written. It chronicles Crusoe, and eventually his servant Friday, after he becomes shipwrecked on an island. Not just a piece of literary history, Crusoe is also a thrilling tale and an excellent commentary on imperialism and the foundation of human history.

robinson crusoe defoe daniel: The Adventures of Robinson Crusoe (The Complete Three-Book Collection) Daniel Defoe, 2022-11-13 Daniel Defoe's The Adventures of Robinson Crusoe presents a masterful exploration of survival, isolation, and the human spirit through the trials of its titular character, Robinson Crusoe. This complete three-book collection captures Crusoe's harrowing journey as he becomes shipwrecked on a desolate island, where he must rely on his resourcefulness and ingenuity to navigate the perils of nature. Defoe employs a vivid prose style, rich in detail and emblematic of the early 18th-century novelistic tradition, blending realism with adventure and moral reflection, which is essential for understanding the cultural context of the era marked by exploration and imperialism. Defoe, a prominent figure of the Enlightenment, was deeply influenced by his

experiences as a merchant, journalist, and pamphleteer. His own tumultuous life, which included imprisonment and financial hardship, informed his portrayal of Crusoe as a symbol of individualism and resilience. Defoe's keen observations on society, economics, and human psychology resonate throughout the narrative, making it not only a tale of adventure but also a profound commentary on self-sufficiency and the relationship between man and nature. This compelling collection is highly recommended for readers seeking an engaging narrative that transcends time. The interplay between adventure and philosophical inquiry makes it a vital text for anyone interested in literature, history, or the human condition. Defoe's classic resonates with contemporary themes of solitude, survival, and self-discovery, encouraging readers to reflect on their own existence and place in the world.

robinson crusoe defoe daniel: Robinson Crusoe Daniel Defoe, BEKİR ORHAN DOĞAN, 2024-02-11 Robinson Crusoe, Daniel Defoe tarafından yazılan ve ilk kez 25 Nisan 1719'da yayınlanan bir İngiliz macera romanıdır. Öykünün, 1966'da Robinson Crusoe Adası olarak yeniden adlandırılan (şimdi Şili'ye ait olan) Más a Tierra adlı Pasifik adasında dört yıl yaşayan İskoç kazazedesi Alexander Selkirk'in yaşamına dayandığı düşünülüyor. Ayrıca, Pedro Serrano adlı gerçek bir kazazedenin başından geçenler de romana ilham vermiş olabilir. Yalnızca ilk basım tarihi olan 1719'da bile 4 baskı yapan eser, bu zamana kadar dünyanın en çok satan kitapları arasında yer aldı. İngilizce öğreniminize katkı sağlamak amacıyla, sadeleştirilmiş bir İngilizce, sürükleyici bir anlatım ve orijinal resimler ile hazırlanan bu kitabın başında, İNGİLİZCE-TÜRKÇE kısa bir VOCABULARY (kitapta kullanılan sözcükler listesi) yer almaktadır. VOCABULARY bölümünde verilen sözcükler, öykü içinde de ayrıca kırmızı kalın yazı tipi ile belirtilmektedir. Ek olarak, www.ingilizcekursunuz.com adlı sitemizde, kitaptaki tüm öykünün SES KAYDI bulunmaktadır.

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robinson crusoe defoe daniel: *Robinson Crusoe* Daniel Defoe, D. K. Swan, 1976 A simplified version of the experiences of an Englishman stranded by shipwreck on a desert island, where he survives for some thirty years.

robinson crusoe defoe daniel: *Robinson Crusoe* Daniel Defoe, 1868

robinson crusoe defoe daniel: *The Further Adventures of Robinson Crusoe* Daniel Defoe, 2007-07-01 That homely proverb, used on so many occasions in England, viz. That what is bred in the bone will not go out of the flesh, was never more verified than in the story of my Life. Any one would think that after thirty-five years' affliction, and a variety of unhappy circumstances, which few men, if any, ever went through before, and after near seven years of peace and enjoyment in the fulness of all things; grown old, and when, if ever, it might be allowed me to have had experience of every state of middle life, and to know which was most adapted to make a man completely happy; I say, after all this, any one would have thought that the native propensity to rambling which I gave an account of in my first setting out in the world to have been so predominant in my thoughts, should be worn out, and I might, at sixty one years of age, have been a little inclined to stay at home, and have done venturing life and fortune any more.

robinson crusoe defoe daniel: *Robinson Crusoe* Daniel Defoe, 2019-08-05 Robinson Crusoe is a novel by Daniel Defoe, first published on 25 April 1719. The first edition credited the work's

protagonist Robinson Crusoe as its author, leading many readers to believe he was a real person and the book a travelogue of true incidents. Epistolary, confessional, and didactic in form, the book is presented as an autobiography of the title character (whose birth name is Robinson Kreutznaer)-a castaway who spends 28 years on a remote tropical desert island near Trinidad, encountering cannibals, captives, and mutineers, before ultimately being rescued. The story has been thought to be based on the life of Alexander Selkirk, a Scottish castaway who lived for four years on a Pacific island called Más a Tierra, now part of Chile, which was renamed Robinson Crusoe Island in 1966.

robinson crusoe defoe daniel: The Robinson Crusoe Daniel Defoe, 2004-03-25 After surviving a terrible shipwreck, Robinson Crusoe discovers he is the only human on an island far from any shipping routes or rescue. At first he is devastated, but slowly, with patience and imagination, he transforms his island into a tropical paradise. For twenty-four years he lives with no human companionship - until one fateful day, when he discovers he is not alone... Puffin Classics edition has been specially abridged.

robinson crusoe defoe daniel: Robinson Crusoe Daniel Defoe, 2022-05-25 In the pioneering novel Robinson Crusoe, Daniel Defoe crafts a compelling narrative of survival, isolation, and self-discovery. The story follows the life of Crusoe, a shipwrecked sailor stranded on a deserted island, as he navigates the trials of survival while grappling with existential questions about civilization, freedom, and man's relationship with nature. Defoe's prose is characterized by a realistic style, employing vivid descriptions and an earnest voice that resonates with the reader, placing it firmly within the context of early 18th-century literature that explores themes of adventure and colonialism. Daniel Defoe was influenced by his own tumultuous experiences as a merchant and a political pamphleteer, which fostered in him a keen awareness of human resilience and autonomy. His diverse background, including his encounters with economic hardship and political strife, enabled him to infuse Robinson Crusoe with deeper philosophical insights regarding self-sufficiency, individualism, and the complexities of societal norms. Defoe's multifaceted life is reflected in Crusoe's journey, making the novel not just a tale of survival but a profound commentary on the human condition. I highly recommend Robinson Crusoe to readers who are seeking a blend of adventure and philosophical exploration. This timeless work not only engages the imagination with its vivid storytelling but also invites reflection on the human spirit's capacity to endure and adapt. Whether you are a scholar of literature or a casual reader, Defoe's masterpiece remains an essential exploration of resilience and identity.

robinson crusoe defoe daniel: Robinson Crusoe Daniel Defoe, James Baldwin, 1905 An adaptation of the story of Robinson Crusoe who was shipwrecked on an island, how he survived and was finally rescued. Rewritten in words easy for every child, ... shortened by leaving out all the dull parts.

robinson crusoe defoe daniel: Robinson Crusoe Daniel Defoe, 2019-08-27 Restless Classics presents the Three-Hundredth Anniversary Edition of Robinson Crusoe, the classic Caribbean adventure story and foundational English novel, with new illustrations by Eko and an introduction by Jamaica Kincaid that recontextualizes the book for our globalized, postcolonial era. Description: Three centuries after Daniel Defoe published Robinson Crusoe, this gripping tale of a castaway who spends thirty years on a remote tropical island near Trinidad, encountering cannibals, captives, and mutineers before being ultimately rescued, remains a classic of the adventure genre and is widely considered the first great English novel. But the book also has much to teach us, in retrospect, about entrenched attitudes of colonizers toward the colonized that still resound today. As celebrated Caribbean writer Jamaica Kincaid writes in her bold new introduction, "The vivid, vibrant, subtle, important role of the tale of Robinson Crusoe, with his triumph of individual resilience and ingenuity wrapped up in his European, which is to say white, identity, has played in the long, uninterrupted literature of European conquest of the rest of the world must not be dismissed or ignored or silenced." Review Quotes: "The true symbol of the British conquest is Robinson Crusoe who, shipwrecked on a lonely island, with a knife and a pipe in his pocket, becomes an architect, carpenter, knife-grinder, astronomer, and cleric. He is the true prototype of the British colonist just

as Friday (the faithful savage who arrives one ill-starred day) is the symbol of the subject race. All the Anglo-Saxon soul is in Crusoe; virile independence, unthinking cruelty, persistence, slow yet effective intelligence, sexual apathy, practical and well-balanced religiosity, calculating dourness." —James Joyce "[Robinson Crusoe] is a masterpiece, and it is a masterpiece largely because Defoe has throughout kept consistently to his own sense of perspective... The mere suggestion—peril and solitude and a desert island—is enough to rouse in us the expectation of some far land on the limits of the world; of the sun rising and the sun setting; of man, isolated from his kind, brooding alone upon the nature of society and the strange ways of men." —Virginia Woolf "Like Odysseus embarked for Ithaca, like Quixote mounted on Rocinante, Robinson Crusoe with his parrot and umbrella has become a figure in the collective consciousness of the West, transcending the book which—in its multitude of editions, translations, imitations, and adaptations ("Robinsonades")—celebrates his adventures. Having pretended once to belong to history, he finds himself in the sphere of myth." —J.M. Coetzee "Robinson Crusoe, the first capitalist hero, is a self-made man who accepts objective reality and then fashions it to his needs through the work ethic, common sense, resilience, technology and, if need be, racism and imperialism." —Carlos Fuentes "I thought it that Robinson Crusoe should be the only instance of a universally popular book that could make no one laugh and could make no one cry . . . I will venture to say that there is not in literature a more surprising instance of utter want of tenderness and sentiment, than the death of Friday." —Charles Dickens "Was there every anything written by mere man that was wished longer by its readers, excepting Don Quixote, Robinson Crusoe, and the Pilgrim's Progress?" —Samuel Johnson

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robinson crusoe defoe daniel: Robinson Crusoe.(Novel) by Daniel Defoe, 2016-09-26 Robinson Crusoe is a novel by Daniel Defoe, first published on 25 April 1719. The first edition credited the work's protagonist Robinson Crusoe as its author, leading many readers to believe he was a real person and the book a travelogue of true incidents. It was published under the full title *The Life and Strange Surprising Adventures of Robinson Crusoe, Of York, Mariner: Who lived Eight and Twenty Years, all alone in an un-inhabited Island on the Coast of America, near the Mouth of the Great River of Oroonoke; Having been cast on Shore by Shipwreck, wherein all the Men perished but himself. With An Account how he was at last as strangely deliver'd by Pyrates.* Epistolary, confessional, and didactic in form, the book is presented as an autobiography of the title character (whose birth name is Robinson Kreutznaer)—a castaway who spends thirty years on a remote tropical island near Trinidad, encountering cannibals, captives, and mutineers, before ultimately being rescued. The story has since been perceived to be based on the life of Alexander Selkirk, a Scottish castaway who lived for four years on a Pacific island called Mas a Tierra, now part of Chile, which was renamed Robinson Crusoe Island in 1966, but various literary sources have also been suggested.

robinson crusoe defoe daniel: The Life and Adventures of Robinson Crusoe Daniel Defoe, 2006-01-01 Robinson Crusoe, Defoe's first novel, written when he was nearly sixty, first appeared in 1719. Based on the four years' residence of Alexander Selkirk on the island of Juan Fernandez, it tells how Crusoe was cast away, and, with the help of a few stores and utensils saved from the shipwreck, built a house, tamed goats, constructed a boat, saved Man Friday from death at the hands of cannibals, and was eventually rescued by an English ship. Defoe was the pioneer of fictional realism, and he made the story, which is written in the first person, sound so authentic that it was generally believed to be true, and had an immediate success. Though it was originally intended for adults, Robinson Crusoe has had lasting popularity as a children's book, and has

inspired many imitations. Defoe himself wrote two sequels.

robinson crusoe defoe daniel: Robinson Crusoe Daniel Defoe, 2016-06-30 Robinson Crusoe Daniel Defoe Illustrated by N.C. Wyeth Robinson Crusoe is a novel by Daniel Defoe, first published on 25 April 1719. The first edition credited the work's protagonist Robinson Crusoe as its author, leading many readers to believe he was a real person and the book a travelogue of true incidents Crusoe sets sail from the Queen's Dock in Hull on a sea voyage in August 1651, against the wishes of his parents, who want him to pursue a career, possibly in law. After a tumultuous journey where his ship is wrecked in a storm, his lust for the sea remains so strong that he sets out to sea again. This journey, too, ends in disaster, as the ship is taken over by Sale pirates and Crusoe is enslaved by a Moor. Two years later, he escapes in a boat with a boy named Xury; a captain of a Portuguese ship off the west coast of Africa rescues him. The ship is en route to Brazil. Crusoe sells Xury to the captain. With the captain's help, Crusoe procures a plantation.

robinson crusoe defoe daniel: The Farther Adventures of Robinson Crusoe Daniel Defoe, 2024-11-01 For more than two hundred years, Robinson Crusoe's story was encountered by generations of readers as one text in two parts, such that the second novel, The Farther Adventures of Robinson Crusoe, constituted a clear continuation of the protagonist's eventful life. In the first part of this sequel, Crusoe returns to his island to advise and protect a diverse community of castaways, but in the second part his compulsion to wander takes him on adventure-packed travels through Africa, Asia, and Europe. This new Broadview Edition makes the novel available to students, scholars, and general readers, accompanied by a full critical introduction, helpfully annotated text, and historical appendices.

robinson crusoe defoe daniel: The Life and Adventures of Robinson Crusoe by Daniel Defoe Daniel Defoe, 2017-11-20 The Life and Adventures of Robinson Crusoe by Daniel Defoe is one of the first adventure stories ever written. It chronicles Crusoe, after he becomes shipwrecked on an island. Not just a piece of literary history, Crusoe is also a thrilling tale and an excellent commentary on imperialism and the foundation of human history. Robinson Crusoe was the best selling book at the end of the 19th century and, due to such a compelling story packed with so much symbolism, has been made into 700 different versions and adaptations

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