

letter from house of commons

letter from house of commons is a term that resonates deeply within the realms of British politics, governance, and parliamentary procedure. Such letters often carry significant weight, serving as official communications from the House of Commons to government officials, constituents, or international bodies. Understanding the nature, purpose, and implications of these letters is essential for anyone interested in the political landscape of the United Kingdom. This article delves into the multifaceted world of letters from the House of Commons, exploring their types, significance, procedures, and how they influence governance and public discourse.

Understanding the House of Commons and Its Communications

What Is the House of Commons?

The House of Commons is the lower house of Parliament in the United Kingdom, comprising Members of Parliament (MPs) elected by the public during general elections. It plays a pivotal role in making laws, scrutinizing the government, and representing the interests of citizens. As the primary legislative body, the House of Commons frequently communicates with various stakeholders through formal letters, reports, and official notices.

The Role of Official Letters from the House of Commons

Letters from the House of Commons serve as formal channels of communication. They are used for:

- Conveying parliamentary decisions or inquiries
- Requesting information from government departments
- Announcing legislative changes
- Addressing constituents' concerns
- Communicating with international bodies or organizations

These letters uphold parliamentary protocols and ensure transparency, accountability, and effective governance.

Types of Letters from the House of Commons

The correspondence originating from the House of Commons can be categorized into several key types, each serving distinct functions.

1. Official Notices and Announcements

These include notifications about:

- Upcoming debates
- Votes and divisions

- Legislative sessions
- Committee hearings

2. Parliamentary Questions and Requests

MPs or parliamentary committees may send letters to government ministers requesting:

- Clarification on policies
- Data or reports
- Explanations of decisions

3. Formal Communications to Constituents

MPs often write to their constituents to:

- Inform them of parliamentary activities affecting their area
- Provide updates on constituency issues
- Respond to individual inquiries

4. International and Inter-Parliamentary Correspondence

Letters exchanged between the UK Parliament and foreign governments or international organizations concerning:

- treaties
- diplomatic matters
- international collaborations

5. Letters Regarding Legislative Processes

These include:

- Draft bills and amendments
- Feedback requests on proposed legislation
- Formal notices for debates or votes

The Significance of Letters from the House of Commons

Promoting Transparency and Accountability

Official letters are crucial tools for maintaining transparency in government operations. They document official positions, decisions, and inquiries, creating an audit trail that can be scrutinized by the public and oversight bodies.

Facilitating Effective Governance

Timely and precise communication ensures that government departments and constituents are well-

informed, enabling more efficient decision-making and problem-solving.

Supporting Democratic Processes

Letters from the House of Commons empower MPs to hold the government accountable, raise concerns, and represent their constituents' interests effectively.

Enhancing International Relations

Diplomatic letters and official correspondence foster cooperation and dialogue between the UK and other nations or international organizations.

How Are Letters from the House of Commons Issued?

Procedural Steps

The process of issuing a letter from the House of Commons typically involves:

1. Identification of the need for communication
2. Drafting by relevant parliamentary committees or officials
3. Approval through parliamentary procedures
4. Dispatch via official channels

Key Bodies Involved

- Clerk of the House: Oversees official correspondence
- Parliamentary Committees: Draft and review letters related to specific issues
- Government Departments: Respond to inquiries and requests

Examples of Notable Letters from the House of Commons

- Letters requesting investigations into public concerns
- Formal responses to parliamentary questions
- Communications related to Brexit negotiations
- Correspondence concerning national security issues

Impacts of Letters from the House of Commons on Public and Political Discourse

Influence on Public Opinion

Well-crafted letters can shape public perceptions, especially if they address pressing issues or clarify government actions.

Media Coverage and Transparency

Official correspondence often becomes part of media reports, increasing transparency and informing public debate.

Legal and Policy Implications

Letters can serve as evidence in legal proceedings or influence policy formulation.

Best Practices for Writing Letters from the House of Commons

Clarity and Formality

- Use clear, concise language
- Follow formal writing protocols
- Address recipients appropriately

Accuracy and Evidence-Based Content

- Include verified data
- Reference relevant legislation or parliamentary records

Timeliness

- Ensure correspondence is sent promptly to maintain relevance

Conclusion: The Power and Significance of Letters from the House of Commons

Letters from the House of Commons are more than mere formalities; they are vital instruments of parliamentary democracy. Whether used to inform, request, or respond, these communications uphold the principles of transparency, accountability, and effective governance. They bridge gaps between Parliament, government departments, constituents, and international partners, ensuring that the machinery of democracy functions smoothly. For researchers, political analysts, and citizens alike, understanding the nuances of these letters offers valuable insights into the workings of the UK's parliamentary system and the broader political landscape.

Keywords for SEO Optimization:

- House of Commons
- Letter from House of Commons
- Parliamentary correspondence
- Official communication UK Parliament
- Government inquiries
- MP letters
- Parliamentary questions
- Legislative communication
- UK Parliament procedures
- Constituency updates
- International parliamentary relations

Frequently Asked Questions

What is a 'letter from the House of Commons' typically about?

A 'letter from the House of Commons' usually pertains to official correspondence related to parliamentary proceedings, requests for information, or formal communication between members, committees, or external parties and the House of Commons.

How can constituents request a letter from their MP representing the House of Commons?

Constituents can contact their Member of Parliament (MP) via email, phone, or written letter to request official correspondence or inquire about issues related to parliamentary matters, which may result in a formal letter from the MP representing the House of Commons.

What significance does a 'letter from the House of Commons' hold in political or legal contexts?

Such a letter can serve as an official record, facilitate communication between government bodies or external organizations, and sometimes influence legislative or policy decisions by conveying formal positions or requests.

Are letters from the House of Commons publicly accessible?

Many official letters and documents from the House of Commons are published publicly on its website or through parliamentary records, ensuring transparency and allowing constituents and researchers to access them.

What is the process for issuing a formal letter from the House

of Commons?

Typically, a formal letter is issued through the relevant parliamentary committee, the office of an MP, or the House of Commons administration, often following official procedures and approvals to ensure accuracy and appropriateness.

Can a 'letter from the House of Commons' influence legislation or government policy?

Yes, formal letters from the House of Commons can influence legislation or policy, especially if they contain recommendations, concerns, or requests from parliamentary committees or MPs that are considered by decision-makers.

Do international organizations or foreign governments receive letters from the House of Commons?

While the primary recipients are domestic, foreign governments or organizations may receive official correspondence from the UK House of Commons in diplomatic or formal contexts, especially relating to international agreements or cooperation.

What are common reasons for receiving a 'letter from the House of Commons'?

Common reasons include inquiries about parliamentary procedures, responses to petitions, requests for information, or formal communication regarding legislation, inquiries, or official statements.

How does a 'letter from the House of Commons' differ from other parliamentary documents?

A letter from the House of Commons is a direct piece of correspondence, often personalized or specific to a situation, whereas other parliamentary documents may include reports, transcripts, or minutes that are more formal and publicly published.

Are there any recent trends or developments related to letters from the House of Commons?

Recent trends include increased digital communication, transparency initiatives leading to more publicly available correspondence, and the use of official letters to address pressing issues such as Brexit, COVID-19 responses, and climate policy.

Additional Resources

Letter from House of Commons: An In-Depth Exploration of Its Significance, Function, and Impact

The Letter from the House of Commons is a pivotal document within the parliamentary system, representing a formal communication that embodies the democratic process, legislative authority,

and accountability mechanisms. This comprehensive review explores the multifaceted nature of such letters, their origins, functions, and the vital role they play in the governance landscape. Whether for parliamentary members, government officials, or the general public, understanding the nuances of this correspondence sheds light on the intricate workings of parliamentary democracy.

Understanding the Concept of the Letter from the House of Commons

The term "Letter from the House of Commons" generally refers to formal written communications issued by the House of Commons or on its behalf. These letters can take various forms, serving different purposes depending on the context, such as official notifications, requests, responses, or formal acknowledgments.

Types of Letters Associated with the House of Commons

- Official Notifications to Members: These include summonses for sessions, committee invitations, or procedural updates.
- Correspondence with Government Departments: Such letters often communicate decisions, requests for information, or directives.
- Requests for Information or Clarifications: Members or committees may send letters seeking data or explanations from government officials.
- Formal Responses to Petitions or Inquiries: The House or its committees may reply to petitions, inquiries, or other representations from citizens or organizations.
- Letters of Appointment or Nomination: These are issued to individuals nominated for positions or committees.

Understanding these types helps in grasping the diverse roles the letter may serve within the parliamentary framework.

The Historical Evolution of Letters from the House of Commons

Tracing the history of official correspondence originating from the House of Commons reveals its evolution from informal communications to highly structured, formalized documents.

Origins in Colonial and Early Parliamentary Practices

- During the early periods of parliamentary development in the UK, communication was often informal, relying on oral messages or handwritten notes.
- As the parliamentary system matured, the need for formal documentation became evident, leading to standardized letter formats.

Formalization and Standardization

- The 19th and 20th centuries saw the establishment of official templates, seals, and protocols governing such correspondence.
- The introduction of the Hansard (parliamentary debates record) and other official publications increased transparency and formal accountability.

Modern-day Practices

- Today, letters from the House of Commons are often drafted with legal and procedural precision, frequently utilizing digital communication channels.
- They adhere to strict protocols to maintain professionalism, clarity, and official status.

The Significance and Functions of the Letter from the House of Commons

The importance of these letters extends beyond mere communication. They serve multiple critical functions within parliamentary democracy and governance.

1. Upholding Parliamentary Procedures and Protocols

- Ensuring that members and officials are informed about procedures, deadlines, and upcoming events.
- Conveying decisions made during sessions or committee meetings.

2. Facilitating Effective Communication

- Acts as an official record of directives, inquiries, or responses.
- Ensures clarity and accountability in interactions between the House, government departments, and external entities.

3. Ensuring Transparency and Accountability

- Publicly available letters can demonstrate the House's role in oversight and decision-making.
- They often serve as evidence in parliamentary debates, inquiries, or legal proceedings.

4. Supporting Legislative and Policy Processes

- Letters may contain instructions for implementing legislation.
- They can initiate or conclude policy discussions or actions.

5. Representing Formal Recognition and Authority

- Issuance of appointment letters or official nominations affirms the legitimacy and recognition of individuals in various capacities.

Key Components of a Typical Letter from the House of Commons

Understanding the structure of such letters helps in appreciating their formal nature and purpose.

Essential Elements Include:

- Header: Contains the emblem or seal of the House, date, and official address.
- Recipient Details: Name, designation, and address of the recipient.
- Subject Line: Clearly states the purpose of the letter.
- Salutation: Formal greeting, e.g., "Dear Mr./Ms. [Surname],"
- Body of the Letter:
 - Introduction: Context or background.
 - Main Content: Details of the message, request, decision, or information.
 - Clarifications: Any instructions or follow-up actions required.
- Closing: Formal sign-off, e.g., "Yours sincerely,"
- Signature: Signed by an authorized official, often with their designation.
- Enclosures: Any supplementary documents or attachments.

Language and Tone

- Formal, respectful, and precise.
- Free of ambiguity, ensuring clarity.
- Often includes references to parliamentary rules or previous correspondence.

Processes Involved in Drafting and Sending a Letter from the House of Commons

Creating and dispatching such correspondence involves several procedural steps, ensuring compliance with parliamentary standards.

Step-by-Step Process:

1. Identification of Purpose: Clarify why the letter is needed—request, response, notification, etc.
2. Drafting the Content: Usually prepared by parliamentary clerks, legal advisors, or designated officials.
3. Review and Approval: The draft undergoes review for accuracy, tone, and adherence to protocols, often by senior officials.
4. Authorization: Final approval is granted by the Speaker of the House or other authorized personnel.
5. Signatures: The letter is signed by the appropriate authority, ensuring legitimacy.
6. Dispatch: Sent via secure channels, whether traditional mail or official electronic systems.

7. Record-Keeping: Copies are stored in official archives for future reference.

Ensuring Authenticity and Security

- Use of official seals and signatures.
- Secure communication channels to prevent tampering or misrepresentation.
- Maintaining a log of correspondence for accountability.

Impact and Implications of Letters from the House of Commons

These letters often have far-reaching consequences, influencing legislative processes, public trust, and governmental accountability.

Enhancing Democratic Accountability

- Official correspondence demonstrates transparency in interactions between the House, government, and the public.
- They serve as tangible evidence of decisions, inquiries, or directives.

Supporting Legislative and Oversight Functions

- Enable the House to monitor and influence government actions effectively.
- Assist in implementing legislation through clear instructions.

Shaping Public Perception

- Well-crafted official letters reflect the professionalism and seriousness of parliamentary processes.
- Their public availability fosters trust and understanding among citizens.

Legal and Procedural Significance

- In some cases, these letters can be legally binding or form part of official records used in judicial or administrative proceedings.

Challenges and Criticisms Surrounding Letters from the House of Commons

Despite their importance, several issues are associated with such correspondence.

Challenges

- Delays in Communication: Bureaucratic procedures can slow down the issuance or response process.
- Misinterpretation: Ambiguous language may lead to misunderstandings.
- Security Risks: Sensitive information may be vulnerable if not properly protected.
- Accessibility: Ensuring that official letters are accessible to all, including persons with disabilities or non-native speakers.

Criticisms

- Perceived Formality and Rigidity: Some argue that overly formal language can hinder effective communication.
- Lack of Transparency in Drafting: Limited insight into how decisions or content are formulated.
- Potential for Political Bias: In some contexts, letters may be perceived as tools for political messaging rather than neutral communication.

Modern Trends and Future Developments

As technology evolves, so do the methods and formats of official correspondence from the House of Commons.

Digital Transformation

- Transition to email and official electronic portals for faster communication.
- Use of digital signatures and encryption for security.
- Electronic archiving systems for efficient record-keeping.

Greater Transparency and Accessibility

- Publishing letters on official websites for public scrutiny.
- Providing translations and accessible formats to serve diverse populations.

Innovations in Communication

- Incorporation of multimedia elements, such as audio or video annotations.
- Interactive platforms for secure, real-time communication with stakeholders.

Conclusion: The Integral Role of the Letter from the House of Commons

In sum, the Letter from the House of Commons is far more than a simple piece of correspondence; it is a cornerstone of parliamentary democracy, embodying transparency, accountability, and formal authority. These letters facilitate effective communication, uphold procedural integrity, and reinforce the legitimacy of parliamentary actions. As the governance landscape continues to evolve with

technological advancements, the importance of maintaining the integrity, security, and accessibility of such correspondence remains paramount. Recognizing the depth and scope of these letters enriches our appreciation for the intricate machinery of parliamentary democracy and underscores their enduring significance in the democratic process.

Letter From House Of Commons

letter from house of commons: *Accounts and Papers of the House of Commons* Great Britain. Parliament. House of Commons, 1879

letter from house of commons: **Journals of the House of Commons** Great Britain House of Commons, 1836

letter from house of commons: **Journals of the House of Commons** Great Britain. Parliament. House of Commons, 1644

letter from house of commons: Rebuilding the Houses of Parliament Henrik Schoenefeldt, 2020-12-30 Rebuilding the Houses of Parliament explores the history of the UK Houses of Parliament in Westminster from an environmental design perspective, and the role David Boswell Reid played in the development of the original ventilation and climate control system in parliament. This book retraces and critically examines the evolution of the environmental principles underlying the design of the Houses of Parliament, engaging with fundamental questions about air quality, energy efficiency and thermal comfort. This yields insights into the historic methods of environmental design that were characterised by physical experimentation and post-occupancy evaluation. Rebuilding the Houses of Parliament examines the history of the buildings' operation, studying the practical reality of its performance in use and offers the opportunity to reflect on current challenges faced by architects and engineers adapting to the realities of climate change. This book is an ideal read for academics, politicians and practitioners with an interest in architectural history and heritage, theory, engineering and conservation.

letter from house of commons: **Journals of the House of Lords** Great Britain House of Lords, 1643

letter from house of commons: *Journals of the House of Commons* Great Britain. Parliament. House of Commons, 1893

letter from house of commons: *Official Reports of the Debates of the House of Commons of the Dominion of Canada* Canada. Parliament. House of Commons, 1885

letter from house of commons: **Reports from Select Committees of the House of Commons, and Evidence, Communicated to the Lords** Great Britain. Parliament. House of Lords, 1847

letter from house of commons: Bibliotheca Britannica; Or, A General Index to British and Foreign Literature Robert Watt, 1824

letter from house of commons: Official Report of the Debates of the House of Commons Canada. Parliament. House of Commons, 1904

letter from house of commons: **Official Report of the Debates of the House of Commons of the Dominion of Canada** Canada. Parliament. House of Commons, 1904

letter from house of commons: **A Letter from a Member of the House of Commons, to Lord -----** Member of the House of Commons, 1760*

letter from house of commons: **Journals of the House of Commons of the Dominion of Canada** Canada. Parliament. House of Commons, 1907

letter from house of commons: **Journals of the House of Commons of Canada** Canada. Parliament. House of Commons, 1886

letter from house of commons: Journals - House of Commons, Ottawa, Canada Canada.

Parliament. House of Commons, 1907

letter from house of commons: Official Report of Debates, House of Commons Canada.

Parliament. House of Commons, 1906

letter from house of commons: House of Commons Debates, Official Report Canada.

Parliament. House of Commons, 1911

letter from house of commons: Votes and Proceedings - House of Commons Canada.

Parliament. House of Commons, 1918

letter from house of commons: The Law Times , 1916

letter from house of commons: The Diary and Letters of Gouverneur Morris Minister of the United States to France; Member of the Constitutional Convention, Etc Gouverneur Morris, 1889

Related to letter from house of commons

Free letter templates for Word | Microsoft Create Find a free letter writing template for Word and customize your correspondence. Letters are about more than letterhead; make sure you're structuring your notes for maximum readability

Formal Letter Format: How to Write a Formal Letter Feeling anxious about applying for that dream job, or sending a crucial enquiry to a new contact? You are not alone. This guide shows you how to structure, format, and proofread your formal

Free Letter Templates, Editable and Printable Discover the many Letter Templates we have on hand, ready to transform your communication style. Start by selecting a template that fits your purpose, then easily swap in your own assets,

Charlie Kirk's Letter to Netanyahu Revealed: Read in Full 2 days ago The letter has been a point of contention among conservatives who have been feuding about Kirk's views on Israel

LETTER Definition & Meaning - Merriam-Webster The meaning of LETTER is a symbol usually written or printed representing a speech sound and constituting a unit of an alphabet. How to use letter in a sentence

Letter Format Example and Writing Tips - The Balance Here's how to format a letter, including spacing, font, salutation, closing, and what to include in each paragraph, as well as sample letters

Free, printable, customizable letter templates | Canva From Santa letters to official business correspondence, give your letters a creative boost with our professionally designed, printable letter templates you can personalize and edit in mere

Free letter templates for Word | Microsoft Create Find a free letter writing template for Word and customize your correspondence. Letters are about more than letterhead; make sure you're structuring your notes for maximum readability

Formal Letter Format: How to Write a Formal Letter Feeling anxious about applying for that dream job, or sending a crucial enquiry to a new contact? You are not alone. This guide shows you how to structure, format, and proofread your formal

Free Letter Templates, Editable and Printable Discover the many Letter Templates we have on hand, ready to transform your communication style. Start by selecting a template that fits your purpose, then easily swap in your own assets,

Charlie Kirk's Letter to Netanyahu Revealed: Read in Full 2 days ago The letter has been a point of contention among conservatives who have been feuding about Kirk's views on Israel

LETTER Definition & Meaning - Merriam-Webster The meaning of LETTER is a symbol usually written or printed representing a speech sound and constituting a unit of an alphabet. How to use letter in a sentence

Letter Format Example and Writing Tips - The Balance Here's how to format a letter, including spacing, font, salutation, closing, and what to include in each paragraph, as well as sample letters

Free, printable, customizable letter templates | Canva From Santa letters to official business correspondence, give your letters a creative boost with our professionally designed, printable letter templates you can personalize and edit in mere

Free letter templates for Word | Microsoft Create Find a free letter writing template for Word and customize your correspondence. Letters are about more than letterhead; make sure you're structuring your notes for maximum readability

Formal Letter Format: How to Write a Formal Letter Feeling anxious about applying for that dream job, or sending a crucial enquiry to a new contact? You are not alone. This guide shows you how to structure, format, and proofread your formal

Free Letter Templates, Editable and Printable Discover the many Letter Templates we have on hand, ready to transform your communication style. Start by selecting a template that fits your purpose, then easily swap in your own assets,

Charlie Kirk's Letter to Netanyahu Revealed: Read in Full 2 days ago The letter has been a point of contention among conservatives who have been feuding about Kirk's views on Israel

LETTER Definition & Meaning - Merriam-Webster The meaning of LETTER is a symbol usually written or printed representing a speech sound and constituting a unit of an alphabet. How to use letter in a sentence

Letter Format Example and Writing Tips - The Balance Here's how to format a letter, including spacing, font, salutation, closing, and what to include in each paragraph, as well as sample letters

Free, printable, customizable letter templates | Canva From Santa letters to official business correspondence, give your letters a creative boost with our professionally designed, printable letter templates you can personalize and edit in mere

Free letter templates for Word | Microsoft Create Find a free letter writing template for Word and customize your correspondence. Letters are about more than letterhead; make sure you're structuring your notes for maximum readability

Formal Letter Format: How to Write a Formal Letter Feeling anxious about applying for that dream job, or sending a crucial enquiry to a new contact? You are not alone. This guide shows you how to structure, format, and proofread your formal

Free Letter Templates, Editable and Printable Discover the many Letter Templates we have on hand, ready to transform your communication style. Start by selecting a template that fits your purpose, then easily swap in your own assets,

Charlie Kirk's Letter to Netanyahu Revealed: Read in Full 2 days ago The letter has been a point of contention among conservatives who have been feuding about Kirk's views on Israel

LETTER Definition & Meaning - Merriam-Webster The meaning of LETTER is a symbol usually written or printed representing a speech sound and constituting a unit of an alphabet. How to use letter in a sentence

Letter Format Example and Writing Tips - The Balance Here's how to format a letter, including spacing, font, salutation, closing, and what to include in each paragraph, as well as sample letters

Free, printable, customizable letter templates | Canva From Santa letters to official business correspondence, give your letters a creative boost with our professionally designed, printable letter templates you can personalize and edit in mere

Related to letter from house of commons

MP investigated over alleged racial abuse on X (14d) A former Reform UK MP is under investigation over alleged racial abuse against a Sky News journalist. James McMurdock, who

MP investigated over alleged racial abuse on X (14d) A former Reform UK MP is under investigation over alleged racial abuse against a Sky News journalist. James McMurdock, who

'Moral clarity': All 144 Conservative MPs stand up for Jewish community in letter (26d) 32 Liberal MPs support the right to safety of Jewish Canadians. That is not very many. There is only one

party in Parliament

'Moral clarity': All 144 Conservative MPs stand up for Jewish community in letter (26d) 32

Liberal MPs support the right to safety of Jewish Canadians. That is not very many. There is only one party in Parliament

House Oversight Chair Rejects Call for Analysis of Trump's Signature on Epstein Letter

(Democracy Now22d) In Washington, D.C., Republican House Oversight Chair James Comer has rejected calls to hear testimony from a forensic handwriting expert about Donald Trump's signature on a letter in Jeffrey

House Oversight Chair Rejects Call for Analysis of Trump's Signature on Epstein Letter

(Democracy Now22d) In Washington, D.C., Republican House Oversight Chair James Comer has rejected calls to hear testimony from a forensic handwriting expert about Donald Trump's signature on a letter in Jeffrey

White House Backs Forensic Review of Alleged Letter (Miami Herald on MSN11d) Political focus has intensified over a letter allegedly written by President Donald Trump to Jeffrey Epstein, prompting the

White House Backs Forensic Review of Alleged Letter (Miami Herald on MSN11d) Political focus has intensified over a letter allegedly written by President Donald Trump to Jeffrey Epstein, prompting the

'Sickening': Major US House member decries Epstein letter with 'Trump' signature

(MassLive23d) Rep. Jamie Raskin, D-MD, says a sexually suggestive birthday letter to Jeffrey Epstein with a signature similar to President Donald Trump's is "sickening." Democrats on the House Oversight Committee

'Sickening': Major US House member decries Epstein letter with 'Trump' signature

(MassLive23d) Rep. Jamie Raskin, D-MD, says a sexually suggestive birthday letter to Jeffrey Epstein with a signature similar to President Donald Trump's is "sickening." Democrats on the House Oversight Committee

House Democrats Renew Effort Calling for Palestinian Statehood (The New York Times2mon)

More than a dozen progressive lawmakers had signed onto a draft letter, but a lack of Republican support meant it was unlikely to affect policy decisions by the Trump administration. By Robert Jimison

House Democrats Renew Effort Calling for Palestinian Statehood (The New York Times2mon)

More than a dozen progressive lawmakers had signed onto a draft letter, but a lack of Republican support meant it was unlikely to affect policy decisions by the Trump administration. By Robert Jimison

Related Articles

- [harry and his bucket full of dinosaurs](#)
- [the snows of kilimanjaro](#)
- [cirque du freak saga](#)

[Back to Home](#)