

michael hardt antonio negri empire

michael hardt antonio negri empire has become a pivotal phrase in contemporary political philosophy, encapsulating the revolutionary ideas and critiques of modern global structures advanced by two influential thinkers: Michael Hardt and Antonio Negri. Their collaborative work, particularly the concept of the “Empire,” redefines traditional notions of sovereignty, power, and resistance in the context of a rapidly interconnected world. This article delves into the core ideas behind Hardt and Negri’s conception of Empire, exploring its philosophical foundations, implications for global politics, and the revolutionary potential it proposes for contemporary society.

Understanding the Concept of Empire in Hardt and Negri’s Thought

Origins and Evolution of the Idea

The concept of Empire as articulated by Michael Hardt and Antonio Negri emerges as a response to the decline of traditional imperialism and the rise of a new form of globalization. Unlike classical empires characterized by clear territorial boundaries and centralized sovereignty, the Empire in their framework is a decentralized, deterritorialized power structure that operates through networks, institutions, and global markets. It transcends nation-states, creating a new form of sovereignty that is both diffuse and omnipresent.

Hardt and Negri’s analysis has roots in post-structuralist thought, drawing from philosophers like Michel Foucault and Gilles Deleuze. They argue that the traditional nation-state, once the primary site of power, has been supplanted by a global “Empire” that maintains control through a complex web of economic, military, and cultural institutions.

Core Features of the Empire

The Empire, as described by Hardt and Negri, possesses several defining characteristics:

- **Decentralization:** Unlike traditional empires, the Empire is not centered around a single ruler or territory. Instead, it operates through a network of power centers across the globe.
- **Deterritorialization:** The borders between nations become less relevant as economic and informational flows transcend geographical boundaries.
- **Global Sovereignty:** Sovereignty is exercised through supranational institutions like the International Monetary Fund, World Trade Organization, and NATO.
- **Biopolitical Control:** Power extends into the realm of life itself, regulating

populations through surveillance, health policies, and economic measures.

- **Imperial Democracy and Capitalism:** The Empire promotes a form of democracy that is deeply intertwined with capitalist interests, emphasizing individual freedom within a market-driven framework.

Philosophical Foundations of the Empire

Influences from Post-Structuralism and Marxism

Hardt and Negri's conception of Empire draws heavily from post-structuralist ideas, emphasizing the fluidity of power and the importance of networks over fixed hierarchies. Michel Foucault's notion of biopower, which explores how modern states regulate populations, heavily influences their analysis.

Furthermore, their work is rooted in Marxist thought, particularly the idea of capitalism as a global system that extends beyond national borders. They argue that the current form of Empire is a new stage of capitalist development—what they call “Empire capitalism”—which consolidates control through economic and cultural means rather than traditional military conquest.

The Multitude as a Revolutionary Subject

One of the most innovative aspects of their philosophy is the concept of the “Multitude,” a diverse and decentralized collective of individuals who can oppose and dismantle the Empire. Unlike the proletariat of classical Marxism, the Multitude is characterized by its heterogeneity, creativity, and capacity for autonomous action.

The Multitude embodies the potential for a post-capitalist, post-imperial society—an alternative social force capable of resisting the imperial order through decentralized, networked resistance movements.

The Implications of the Empire for Global Politics

The Shift from State-Centric to Network-Centric Power

In traditional geopolitics, states are the primary actors wielding sovereignty. However, Hardt and Negri highlight how the Empire operates through transnational institutions and networks that bypass or supersede state authority. This shift impacts how power is exercised, making resistance more complex but also more creative.

This networked power structure offers both challenges and opportunities:

- Challenges: Resistance movements must operate across multiple levels and actors, complicating coordinated action.
- Opportunities: The decentralized nature of Empire allows for localized and grassroots movements to exert influence without being suppressed by centralized authority.

The Role of Global Capitalism

Capitalism remains central to the functioning of the Empire, shaping policies, cultural norms, and social relations. The global reach of corporations and financial institutions means that economic interests often override national or democratic concerns.

This economic dominance fosters inequality, environmental degradation, and social discontent, fueling resistance movements that seek to challenge the imperial order.

Resistance and the Future of the Multitude

Strategies for Resistance

Hardt and Negri advocate for a form of resistance rooted in the autonomy and creativity of the Multitude. Some key strategies include:

- **Decentralized Activism:** Localized protests and actions that can ripple across networks.
- **Digital Mobilization:** Using social media and online platforms to organize and spread alternative narratives.
- **Cultural Resistance:** Challenging dominant narratives through art, education, and media.
- **Constructing Alternative Institutions:** Developing new social and economic models outside the imperial framework.

The Potential for a Post-Imperial Society

The authors envision a society where the Multitude, through collective action, can dismantle the Empire and establish a more democratic, equitable, and sustainable order. This transition involves:

- Reclaiming Sovereignty: Asserting control over economic and political institutions.
- Building Commons: Creating shared resources and spaces managed collectively.
- Fostering Horizontal Power Structures: Moving away from hierarchical authority towards networks of autonomous nodes.

Critiques and Debates Surrounding the Concept of Empire

Criticisms of the Theory

While influential, Hardt and Negri's ideas have faced various criticisms:

- **Vagueness and Ambiguity:** Some critics argue that the concept of Empire is too broad or abstract, lacking concrete mechanisms for resistance.
- **Underestimation of State Power:** Critics suggest that states still retain significant control and can adapt to resist or co-opt the Empire.
- **Idealism of the Multitude:** Skeptics question whether a decentralized, heterogeneous collective can effectively challenge entrenched global powers.
- **Neglect of Violence and Repression:** The theory sometimes overlooks the role of violence and state repression in maintaining the Empire.

Contributions to Contemporary Political Discourse

Despite criticisms, the concept of Empire has significantly influenced debates on globalization, sovereignty, and resistance. It provides a framework for understanding the interconnectedness of economic, political, and cultural power in the 21st century and encourages innovative approaches to activism and social change.

Conclusion: The Legacy of Hardt and Negri's Empire

Michael Hardt and Antonio Negri's depiction of Empire offers a compelling vision of a new global order—one that is deterritorialized, networked, and deeply intertwined with capitalism. While it presents challenges in terms of resistance and agency, it also opens pathways for collective action rooted in the principles of autonomy and horizontality. Their work continues to inspire activists, scholars, and thinkers seeking to imagine and build a world beyond imperial domination—an era where the Multitude can reclaim sovereignty and forge a more just and equitable society.

Understanding the Empire as a dynamic and evolving structure equips us with the tools to analyze current global issues and strategize for transformative change. As the world grapples with crises ranging from economic inequality to climate change, the ideas of Hardt and Negri remain vital in imagining alternative futures grounded in collective power and resistance.

Frequently Asked Questions

Who are Michael Hardt and Antonio Negri, and what is their work 'Empire' about?

Michael Hardt and Antonio Negri are political philosophers and theorists known for their collaborative work 'Empire,' which analyzes the shift from traditional nation-states to a new global form of sovereignty and power characterized by decentralized networks and biopolitical control.

What is the central thesis of 'Empire' by Hardt and Negri?

The central thesis of 'Empire' is that global capitalism has replaced imperialism and colonization with a new form of sovereignty—'Empire'—that operates through a decentralized, deterritorialized network of power, challenging traditional notions of sovereignty and sovereignty-based resistance.

How does 'Empire' conceptualize resistance in the context of global capitalism?

'Empire' suggests that resistance must be decentralized and networked, utilizing new forms of social movements and digital activism to challenge the pervasive reach of global power structures, emphasizing the importance of 'multitude' over traditional proletariat.

What is the significance of the 'multitude' in Hardt and Negri's 'Empire'?

The 'multitude' refers to a diverse, decentralized collective of individuals and groups capable of exercising revolutionary power beyond traditional class-based structures, serving as a positive force for democracy and social change within the framework of 'Empire.'

How has 'Empire' influenced contemporary political theory and activism?

'Empire' has inspired debates around global capitalism, sovereignty, and resistance, influencing social movements advocating for digital democracy, anti-globalization protests, and critiques of neoliberalism, by emphasizing the need for new forms of collective action.

What criticisms have been leveled against Hardt and Negri's 'Empire'?

Critics argue that 'Empire' overemphasizes the potential for resistance within the global system, underestimating the complexities of power, and sometimes romanticizes the 'multitude' as a revolutionary force, while others see it as a strategic oversimplification of

global politics.

How does 'Empire' relate to the concept of biopolitics?

In 'Empire,' Hardt and Negri explore how power operates through biopolitical controls—managing populations and life processes—reflecting Foucault's ideas and highlighting how sovereignty extends into the regulation of bodies and life in a globalized context.

What role does technology play in the 'Empire' framework?

Technology, especially digital networks and communication, is central to 'Empire,' enabling deterritorialization of power, facilitating global connectivity, and providing tools for resistance and organization by the 'multitude.'

Are there any recent developments or debates related to 'Empire' and its relevance today?

Yes, scholars and activists continue to debate 'Empire's' relevance in the age of digital capitalism, surveillance, and geopolitical shifts, with discussions focusing on how its concepts apply to contemporary issues like social media activism, global governance, and resistance movements.

Additional Resources

Michael Hardt Antonio Negri Empire has emerged as one of the most influential and provocative theoretical frameworks in contemporary political philosophy and critical theory. Rooted in a critique of sovereignty, capitalism, and globalization, their collaborative work, particularly the book Empire (2000), offers a compelling analysis of global power structures in the post-Cold War era. This article aims to explore the core ideas, themes, and implications of Hardt and Negri's Empire, providing a comprehensive review that examines its strengths, weaknesses, and ongoing relevance.

Introduction to Michael Hardt and Antonio Negri's Empire

Hardt and Negri's Empire is a landmark text that challenges traditional notions of sovereignty, sovereignty-based nation-states, and imperialism. Published at the dawn of the 21st century, it reflects on the transformations wrought by globalization and the rise of a new form of sovereignty—what they term "Empire." Unlike classical imperialism, which was characterized by discrete empires vying for control over territories, Empire describes a decentralized, deterritorialized global order where power is exercised through

complex networks, institutions, and mechanisms that transcend national boundaries.

The authors argue that Empire is a new form of sovereignty that is more pervasive and resilient than traditional empires, capable of shaping societies, economies, and cultures on a planetary scale. Their analysis draws from a wide array of disciplines, including philosophy, political theory, economics, and history, making Empire a multidisciplinary critique of contemporary global power.

Core Concepts and Themes in Empire

The Decentralization of Power

One of the foundational ideas of Empire is that power no longer resides solely within nation-states or centralized imperial institutions. Instead, it is diffused across a complex web of transnational corporations, international organizations, media conglomerates, and technological networks. This decentralization makes traditional forms of resistance more difficult, as power is no longer concentrated in a single point but operates across multiple nodes.

Features:

- Power operates through interconnected networks rather than hierarchical structures.
- Sovereignty is deterritorialized; control extends beyond borders.
- The concept of sovereignty shifts from a centralized authority to a dispersed, networked form.

Pros:

- Reflects the realities of globalization and digital connectivity.
- Explains the difficulty of resisting globalized economic and political forces.

Cons:

- Can obscure accountability, making it hard to identify who is responsible for policies and actions.
- May lead to feelings of powerlessness among individuals and communities.

Biopolitical Control and the Production of Subjectivity

Hardt and Negri delve into the ways in which Empire exercises control over populations through biopolitical mechanisms—techniques that manage life, health, and social behavior. This includes surveillance, data collection, and the shaping of desires and identities.

Features:

- Power manifests through the production and regulation of subjectivity.

- Capitalism and digital technology are central to biopolitical control.

Pros:

- Offers insights into modern phenomena like social media influence and data capitalism.
- Highlights the subtle, pervasive nature of control in everyday life.

Cons:

- Some critics argue it overemphasizes the extent of control or underestimates human agency.
- The concept can be abstract and difficult to operationalize empirically.

The Multitude as a Revolutionary Subject

A key contribution of Empire is the concept of the "multitude," a diverse and decentralized collective of individuals and groups capable of resisting and transforming Empire. Unlike traditional revolutionary subjects, the multitude is plural, non-hierarchical, and capable of acting across borders.

Features:

- The multitude embodies social differences and multiplicities.
- It is capable of autonomous action and self-organization.

Pros:

- Provides a hopeful alternative to hierarchical revolutionary models.
- Emphasizes inclusivity and diversity in resistance movements.

Cons:

- Its decentralized nature can make coordinated action challenging.
- Critics question whether the multitude can sustain effective resistance against powerful global institutions.

Critical Analysis of Empire

Strengths of the Framework

- Innovative Conceptualization of Power: Hardt and Negri's depiction of Empire as a networked, deterritorialized sovereignty captures the nuances of contemporary global politics better than traditional imperialist theories.
- Relevance to Contemporary Issues: The book's emphasis on biopolitical control, digital surveillance, and transnational networks resonates strongly with current debates about privacy, data capitalism, and global governance.
- Encourages Active Resistance: The idea of the multitude fosters a more inclusive and decentralized approach to activism, emphasizing collective agency and horizontal

organization.

Weaknesses and Criticisms

- Abstract and Theoretical Nature: Critics argue that the language and concepts can be overly abstract, making practical application or policy formulation difficult.
- Ambiguity of the Multitude: While inspiring, the notion of the multitude may lack concrete strategies for effective resistance or transformation.
- Underestimation of State Power: Some scholars contend that Empire underplays the continued importance and resilience of nation-states and traditional imperial powers.

Impact and Legacy of Empire

Since its publication, *Empire* has significantly influenced scholarship in political theory, critical geography, and cultural studies. It has inspired social movements that emphasize decentralization, horizontal organization, and global solidarity. The book also sparked debates about the nature of sovereignty in a rapidly changing world, prompting further research into transnational governance, digital power, and resistance.

Features of its legacy include:

- Inspiring a new wave of anti-globalization and anti-capitalist activism.
- Influencing academic discourse in fields like postcolonial studies, political economy, and media theory.
- Serving as a foundational text for understanding the transition from classical imperialism to a networked global sovereignty.

Conclusion: The Continuing Relevance of Empire

Michael Hardt and Antonio Negri's *Empire* remains a landmark work that offers a compelling critique of contemporary global power structures. Its innovative conception of decentralization, biopolitical control, and the multitude provides valuable insights into the complexities of sovereignty and resistance in the 21st century. While it faces criticisms for its abstract language and idealism, its core ideas continue to resonate in discussions about globalization, digital power, and social justice.

For scholars, activists, and policymakers alike, *Empire* serves as a crucial theoretical tool to understand the shifting landscape of power and to imagine new forms of collective action. As the world grapples with challenges such as authoritarianism, digital surveillance, climate change, and economic inequality, the frameworks proposed by Hardt and Negri offer both a warning and a call to action—a reminder that sovereignty is no longer solely in the hands of nation-states but resides within the networks we create and

sustain.

In summary:

- Empire innovatively conceptualizes modern sovereignty as decentralized and networked.
- It emphasizes the importance of the multitude as a revolutionary subject.
- Its insights into biopolitical control remain highly relevant.
- Critics call for clearer practical strategies and greater acknowledgment of state power.
- Its influence continues to shape debates on global governance and resistance.

This comprehensive review underscores the enduring significance of Empire in understanding our complex, interconnected world and inspires ongoing exploration of how to forge a more just and liberated future.

Michael Hardt Antonio Negri Empire

michael hardt antonio negri empire: *Empire* Michael Hardt, Antonio Negri, 2001-09-15 Empire, as Hardt and Negri demonstrate, is the new political order of globalization. Their book shows how this emerging structure is fundamentally different from the imperialism of European dominance and capitalist expansion in previous eras. Rather, today's Empire draws on the hybrid identities and expanding frontiers of U.S. constitutionalism.

michael hardt antonio negri empire: *Empire's New Clothes* Paul Passavant, Jodi Dean, 2004-08-02 First published in 2004. Routledge is an imprint of Taylor & Francis, an informa company.

michael hardt antonio negri empire: *Empire and Imperialism* Atilio Borón, 2005-02 In 2001, the Harvard scholar Michael Hardt and the independent Italian left wing intellectual Toni Negri published a modern critique of imperialism. The book was widely criticized by left wing intellectuals who felt that the book posed unfortunate implications for political resistance to imperialism, and that it ignored both the experience and intellectual analysis of thinkers from the South. Atilio Boron is one of those. He argues that Hardt and Negri's concept of imperialism without an address, though well intentioned, ignores most of the fundamental parameters of imperialism. The nation state, far from weakening, remains a crucial agent of capitalism, deploying a large arsenal of economic weaponry to protect and extend its position and actively promoting globalization in its own interests.

michael hardt antonio negri empire: *Multitude* Michael Hardt, Antonio Negri, 2005-07-26 In their international bestseller Empire, Michael Hardt and Antonio Negri presented a grand unified vision of a world in which the old forms of imperialism are no longer effective. But what of Empire in an age of "American empire"? Has fear become our permanent condition and democracy an impossible dream? Such pessimism is profoundly mistaken, the authors argue. Empire, by interconnecting more areas of life, is actually creating the possibility for a new kind of democracy, allowing different groups to form a multitude, with the power to forge a democratic alternative to the present world order. Exhilarating in its optimism and depth of insight, Multitude consolidates Hardt and Negri's stature as two of the most important political philosophers at work in the world today.

michael hardt antonio negri empire: Reflections on Empire Antonio Negri, Michael Hardt, Danilo Zolo, 2008-07-08 This new book from Antonio Negri, one of the most influential political thinkers writing today, provides a concise and accessible introduction to the key ideas of his recent

work. Giving the reader a sense of the wider context in which Negri has developed the ideas that have become so central to current debates, the book is made up of five lectures which address a series of topics that are dealt with in his world-famous books empire, globalization, multitude, sovereignty, democracy. Reflections on Empire will appeal to anyone interested in current debates about the ways in which the world is changing today, to the many people who are followers of Negri's work and to students and scholars in sociology, politics and cultural studies.

michael hardt antonio negri empire: Empire and Beyond Antonio Negri, 2008-12-31 In April 2003, after twenty-four years spent in conditions of imprisonment, exile, and constraint, Negri was finally granted a passport. This gave him the opportunity to travel worldwide and to test the political theory which had given rise to his bestselling volume Empire, co-authored with Michael Hardt. This new book, Empire and Beyond, brings together texts in which Negri explores and elaborates the revolutionary ideas that underpin his social and political theory. He examines, among other things, the political movements that are emerging today to challenge and resist the power of Empire; the hegemony of immaterial labour; and the subjective and objective conditions of social transformation in our contemporary postmodern world. Each of these texts, delivered as speeches to audiences around the world, gives Negri the opportunity to test his ideas with politically committed audiences with a view to developing theory further -- a continuous and exciting process of critique and renewal. -- back cover.

michael hardt antonio negri empire: Commonwealth Michael Hardt, Antonio Negri, 2009-10-01 With Commonwealth, Michael Hardt and Antonio Negri conclude the trilogy begun with Empire and continued in Multitude, proposing an ethics of freedom for living in our common world and articulating a possible constitution for our common wealth.

michael hardt antonio negri empire: Time for Revolution Antonio Negri, 2013-04-25 Antonio Negri wrote the two essays that comprise Time for Revolution while serving a prison sentence for alleged involvement with radical left-wing groups. Although the essays were written two decades apart, their concerns are the same: is there a place for resistance in a society utterly subsumed by capitalism? In the wake of the global crisis of capitalism heralded by the 2008 crash, the question has never been more relevant and Negri remains an insightful and passionate guide to any attempt to answer it.

michael hardt antonio negri empire: Reading Negri Pierre Lamarche, Max Rosenkrantz, David Sherman, 2011 Reading Negri comprises essays from scholars representing a broad spectrum of disciplines and interests. Together these essays give us exposition of Negri's ideas, historical analysis of his influences, and both critical and positive evaluations of his impressive body of work. --

michael hardt antonio negri empire: The Ideology of Tyranny G. Preparata, 2007-09-14 The book ascribes the late state of paralysis affecting dissent in America to the adoption of a peculiar gospel of divisiveness, which was promoted in the Eighties by importing from France the theories of philosopher Michel Foucault.

michael hardt antonio negri empire: A Philosophy of Nationhood and the Modern Self Michal Rozynek, 2017-03-23 This book delves into the philosophical presuppositions of modern political agency. Michal Rozynek explores the place of nationalism in an increasingly cosmopolitan world by approaching the fundamental questions of modern subjectivity from a new angle. Taking as a starting point the transformations of the modern self, this volume argues that the project of modernity leads to an unresolvable tension within the self-- one which seemingly jeopardizes our ability to participate in a public world. Rozynek goes on to show how nationhood can offer a resolution to this tension, building on the pioneering work of Liah Greenfeld. Far from being a defense of tribalism, this book attempts to tackle both the questions of national solidarity and cosmopolitan duties, by problematizing the account of nationalism in contemporary political theory and advocating a revised model of universalism.

michael hardt antonio negri empire: Dark Academe Jeffrey R. Di Leo, 2024-04-27 This book argues that a critical understanding of dark academe is vital to the futures of democracy and education. Drawing upon contemporary literary and cultural theory, particularly, affect theory,

queer epistemology, and critical race theory as well as critiques of capitalism and accounts of the death drive, it builds a case for identifying dark academe as anything that prohibits the pursuit of democratic education and critical citizenship. It also argues that dark times require a reassessment of the ways theory and knowledge are approached in the humanities. This is necessary if the aim is to truly understand the darkness at the heart of the higher education today. Dark academe works to negate education and learning by continuously telling us that the quest for knowledge is empty, and the pursuit of critique is blind. In this educational darkness, the death drive of neoliberal academe becomes a force that works against intellectual transformation and the deepening of critical sights.

michael hardt antonio negri empire: *SpaceTime of the Imperial* Holt Meyer, Susanne Rau, Katharina Waldner, 2016-11-07 This volume works through spatio-temporal concepts to be found in imperial practices and their representations in a wide range of media. The individual cases investigated in the volume cover a broad spectrum of historical periods from ancient times up to the present. Well-known international scholars treat special cases of the topic, using cutting-edge theory and approaches stemming from historical, cartographic, religious, literary, media studies, as well as ethnography.

michael hardt antonio negri empire: *The Grammar of Identity* Stephen Clingman, 2009-01-08 In our current world, questions of the transnational, location, land, and identity confront us with a particular insistence. *The Grammar of Identity* is a lively and wide-ranging study of twentieth-century fiction that examines how writers across nearly a hundred years have confronted these issues. Circumventing the divisions of conventional categories, the book examines writers from both the colonial and postcolonial, the modern and postmodern eras, putting together writers who might not normally inhabit the same critical space: Joseph Conrad, Caryl Phillips, Salman Rushdie, Charlotte Brontë, Jean Rhys, Anne Michaels, W. G. Sebald, Nadine Gordimer, and J. M. Coetzee. In this guise, the book itself becomes a journey of discovery, exploring the transnational not so much as a literal crossing of boundaries but as a way of being and seeing. In fictional terms this also means that it concerns a set of related forms: ways of approaching time and space; constructions of the self by way of combination and constellation; versions of navigation that at once have to do with the foundations of language as well as our pathways through the world. From Conrad's waterways of the earth, to Sebald's endless horizons of connection and accountability, to Gordimer's and Coetzee's meditations on the key sites of village, Empire, and desert, the book recovers the centrality of fiction to our understanding of the world. At the heart of it all is the grammar of identity, how we assemble and undertake our versions of self at the core of our forms of being and seeing.

michael hardt antonio negri empire: *Violence in the Contemporary World: An Interdisciplinary Approach* Paromita Chakrabarti, Natália De'Carli, Joana Patrício, 2019-01-04 This volume was first published by Inter-Disciplinary Press in 2014. Understanding violence in the context of the contemporary world leads us to an infinite number of viewpoints and theoretical frameworks. Not only the study of violence has been largely split into specific groups, but at the same time different disciplines seem to have assumed the existence of a peaceful society in which violence occurs only in specific places and events - including armed conflicts, civil unrest and violent crime. However, it is a slippery concept that transcends unstable limits between public and private, legitimacy and illegitimacy, individual and collective spheres. Taking an interdisciplinary approach to the concept of violence in the contemporary world, we present a collection of seventeen chapters, organized in four sections: Sexualised and Intimate Partner Violence: encouraging disclosure; Urban Violence: crime and fear in the contemporary world; Representing violence: a critical analysis; Violence and Political destabilization: war, elections and corporations.

michael hardt antonio negri empire: *Digital Working Lives* Tim Christiaens, 2022-11-02 Recent innovations in digital technologies are fundamentally transforming the world of work. A digital gig economy is emerging that threatens to displace traditional labour relations based on legally regulated labour contracts. Companies like Uber, Deliveroo, or Amazon Mechanical Turk rely increasingly on 'independent contractors' who earn piece-rate wages by completing tasks sent to them via their smartphones. This development understandably pushes workers to desire more

autonomy, but what would workers' autonomy mean in the digital age? This book argues that the digital gig economy undermines workers' autonomy by putting digital technology in charge of workers' surveillance, leading to exploitation, alienation, and exhaustion. To secure a more sustainable future of work, digital technologies should instead be transformed into tools that support human development instead of subordinating it to algorithmic control. The best guarantee for human autonomy is a politics that transforms digital platforms into convivial tools that obey the rhythm of human life.

michael hardt antonio negri empire: *Mosaic Space and Mosaic Auteurs* Yun-hua Chen, 2016-12-19 *Mosaic Space and Mosaic Auteurs* constructs a model of mosaic, which extends our focus beyond narrative strategy, to approach the trend of diverse multi-strand films across genres, nations and filmmaking contexts since the late 1980s. Different from investigation of this recurring global phenomenon from perspectives of spectator engagement, narratology, cognitive understanding and socio-political messages, proposed by film scholars, the model of mosaic helps establish the intertwining relationship between narrative, aesthetics, transnational production, and distribution modes – and in the framework of contextualised geopolitical spaces. As the transnational auteurs in question draw talents, resources, and subject matters from a wide range of geopolitical spaces along their border-crossing journeys, their films juxtapose diverse spatial configurations. In fact, mosaic is a spatial metaphor which puts emphasis on the visual image of spaces and links space, narrative, and authorship into a multidimensional model of spatial compilation. It is a mosaic which gathers, groups, juxtaposes, and re-arranges spaces, offering a reading of mosaic beyond an exclusive focus on narrative – its nuances are examined in detail in different mosaics of Alejandro González Iñárritu, Atom Egoyan, Hou Hsiao-hsien, and Michael Haneke.

michael hardt antonio negri empire: *Transgression as a Mode of Resistance* Christina R. Foust, 2010-06-22 Since industrialization, two major theoretical perspectives have accompanied the vibrant practice of social change. The first, hegemony, emerged as a less deterministic route to revolution from Marxist theory, and forms the common sense of social movement today. Within hegemonic resistance, rhetoric links issues, ideas, and identities to form a recognizable collective agent, whose aim is to transform the status quo into its vision of the world. The second major mode of resistance, transgression, grows from anarchist and autonomous resistance to capitalism. Transgression attempts to free individuals' uniqueness and creative power by deconstructing authority and explicating the body in resistance. *Transgression as a Mode of Resistance: Rethinking Social Movement in an Era of Corporate Globalization* provides the conceptual mapping for scholars, students, and practitioners to participate in the growing debate between these rich and powerful forces of social change. Through a broad perspective on philosophy and history, Christina R. Foust demonstrates that hegemony and transgression are sometimes conflicting, oftentimes inter-related practices. She responds to critics who believe that without a social change agent, resistance appears baseless and naïve; without a representational economy to cohere and express common interests, social movement is impossible. Through alternative social relationships and political performances, transgressive resisters may reinvent daily life.

michael hardt antonio negri empire: *Theory and Praxis* Murzban Jal, Jyoti Bawane, 2020-01-15 This book proposes a New Enlightenment – a new way of looking at the non-Western world. Breaking new ground, the essays chart a course beyond Eurocentric discourses (which completely ignore the contributions of Asia, Africa and Latin-America) and forms of nativism (which are usually ethnocentric discourses). The volume: Focuses on the historical aspects of knowledge-production and its colonization; Examines the genre of multilinear histories that displaces hegemonic Eurocentric discourses; Enlarges the scope of multilinear historicism whereby Asia, Europe, Africa and the Americas are drawn in a new humanistic knowledge system; Studies how colonization is resisted in both the non-Western and Western world. Lucid and engaging, this book will be of great interest to scholars and researchers of social theory, education, politics and public policy.

michael hardt antonio negri empire: *Wading Through Many Voices* Harold Recinos,

2011-04-16 Wading through Many Voices brings together the voices of Latino/a, African American, Asian American, Native American, and Euro-American scholars to produce a dialogue of public theology: how faith-communities, divided by race, class, ethnicity, and gender, can find a common ground for life together. The authors articulate a multiethnic perspective on public theology that counters the divisive identity politics of U.S. public life with systematic thinking that strengthens the commitment to critically transform social relations in light of a shared vision of public good. The contributors develop a shared public theology that addresses social divisions while offering readers a broad vision to collaborate and struggle for an improved understanding of the common good for our pluralistic society. In light of emerging social issues, the contributors suggest that a fundamental respect for difference is a required first value for living together in a common social and political space.

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