

the secret commonwealth robert kirk

the secret commonwealth robert kirk is a phrase that echoes through the worlds of Scottish folklore, mysticism, and spiritual history. As one of the most intriguing and influential texts in the study of fairy lore and supernatural phenomena, Robert Kirk's *The Secret Commonwealth* offers a profound glimpse into the hidden realms believed to coexist alongside our everyday reality. This article explores the origins, significance, and enduring legacy of Robert Kirk's work, providing a comprehensive understanding of its role in shaping perceptions of the supernatural and the mystical in Scottish culture and beyond.

Who Was Robert Kirk?

Biographical Background

Robert Kirk (c. 1644 – 1692) was a Scottish folklorist, minister, and scholar born in Aberfoyle, in the historic region of Perthshire, Scotland. As a minister of the Church of Scotland, Kirk was deeply immersed in both religious study and local folklore. His interest in the supernatural and the hidden worlds was shaped by his surroundings, combining Christian theology with traditional Scottish beliefs.

Kirk's scholarly pursuits led him to document local legends, fairy tales, and mystical traditions, which he believed held vital truths about the unseen worlds. His reputation as a learned minister was complemented by his curiosity about the spiritual realms that many of his parishioners believed in.

The Creation of The Secret Commonwealth

In the late 17th century, Robert Kirk compiled his observations and beliefs into a manuscript titled *The Secret Commonwealth of Elves, Fauns, and Fairies*. Written in Latin and later translated into English, the work was intended as a comprehensive account of the unseen world that he believed was intertwined with the human one.

Kirk's *The Secret Commonwealth* is not merely a collection of fairy stories; it is a philosophical and theological treatise that explores the nature, society, and influence of supernatural beings. The manuscript remained largely unknown during Kirk's lifetime, but it gained notoriety and influence in the centuries that followed.

The Significance of The Secret Commonwealth

A Window Into Scottish Folklore and Mythology

Kirk's *The Secret Commonwealth* is one of the earliest detailed accounts of fairy and supernatural lore in Britain. Its richness lies in its depth and the authenticity of local tradition, capturing the beliefs of rural Scottish communities in the 17th century.

Key points:

- Provides detailed descriptions of fairy societies, customs, and behaviors.
- Describes interactions between humans and supernatural beings.
- Explores the moral and spiritual implications of these interactions.

Philosophical and Theological Insights

Kirk's work transcends simple folklore; it delves into questions about the nature of reality, the existence of unseen worlds, and the spiritual significance of these realms.

Main themes include:

- The duality of worlds—visible and invisible.
- The moral responsibilities of humans toward supernatural beings.
- The influence of the fairy realm on human affairs.

Influence on Later Literature and Cultural Thought

The Secret Commonwealth has significantly impacted writers, mystics, and researchers interested in the supernatural. Its influence can be seen in:

- Victorian fairy and ghost stories.
- Modern fantasy literature.
- Contemporary occult and spiritual movements.

Key Concepts in The Secret Commonwealth

The Nature of Fairies and Supernatural Beings

Kirk describes fairies not as mere whimsical creatures but as complex societies with their own laws, hierarchies, and moral codes. He believed they were spiritual beings, neither inherently good nor evil, and capable of influencing human destiny.

Key characteristics:

- Elves, fairies, and other beings exist in a parallel realm.

- They have their own societies, customs, and languages.
- They can be benevolent or malicious toward humans.

The Hidden World and Its Interaction with Humanity

Kirk posited that the fairy realm is closely intertwined with our own, often overlapping and influencing everyday life.

Important points:

- Fairies can influence weather, health, and fortunes.
- Humans may encounter fairies through dreams, visions, or spontaneous sightings.
- The boundary between worlds is thin, especially at certain times like solstices or during specific rituals.

Spiritual and Moral Lessons

Kirk's work emphasizes the importance of respecting the fairy realm and understanding the spiritual laws that govern it.

Key lessons:

- Avoidance of arrogance or disrespect toward supernatural beings.
- Recognizing the moral implications of interacting with unseen worlds.
- The importance of humility and reverence in spiritual matters.

Legacy and Modern Interpretations

Historical Impact and Preservation

Kirk's manuscript was discovered centuries after his death and published in the 19th century, sparking renewed interest in Scottish folklore and the supernatural.

Notable points:

- The manuscript's discovery was shrouded in mystery, with some suggesting it was hidden for protection.
- Modern scholars have analyzed Kirk's work to better understand pre-Christian beliefs in Scotland.
- His descriptions have helped preserve Scottish cultural heritage.

Contemporary Influence

Today, Robert Kirk's *The Secret Commonwealth* continues to influence a broad spectrum of fields, including:

- Folklore studies

- Paranormal research
- Spiritual and New Age movements
- Literature and popular culture

Modern Interpretations and Adaptations

Various authors and filmmakers have drawn inspiration from Kirk's work, creating stories that explore the mystical realms he described.

Popular adaptations include:

- Fantasy novels inspired by Scottish fairy lore.
- Documentaries exploring the supernatural traditions of Scotland.
- Occult practices that incorporate Kirk's descriptions of unseen worlds.

Exploring the Themes of The Secret Commonwealth

Understanding the Dual Nature of Reality

Kirk's work invites readers to consider the possibility that our reality is just one layer of a multi-dimensional universe.

Questions to ponder:

- Are fairies and spirits real entities or allegories?
- How do unseen worlds influence our physical existence?
- What can we learn from ancient beliefs about the nature of reality?

Modern Spirituality and Fairy Lore

Many modern spiritual groups draw upon Kirk's insights to reconnect with nature, honor ancestral traditions, and explore the mystical.

Key practices:

- Meditation and visualization to connect with unseen realms.
- Celebrating seasonal festivals aligned with natural cycles.
- Engaging with folklore as a spiritual guide.

Conclusion: The Enduring Mystery of Robert Kirk's The Secret Commonwealth

Robert Kirk's *The Secret Commonwealth* remains one of the most compelling and enigmatic texts about the supernatural in Scottish culture. Its detailed descriptions of fairy society, spiritual insights, and philosophical musings continue to captivate readers and researchers alike. As a bridge between

folklore, religion, and mysticism, Kirk's work challenges us to reconsider the boundaries between the seen and unseen, urging a respectful curiosity about the hidden worlds that may coexist with our own.

Whether viewed as a historical document, a spiritual guide, or a source of inspiration for modern fantasy and occult practices, *The Secret Commonwealth* holds a vital place in the rich tapestry of Scottish heritage and the global exploration of mystical realms. Unlocking its secrets offers not just a glimpse into the past but an invitation to explore the many mysteries that still surround us today.

Frequently Asked Questions

Who was Robert Kirk and what is his connection to the secret commonwealth?

Robert Kirk was a 17th-century Scottish minister and folklorist known for his work on Scottish fairy lore. His book '*The Secret Commonwealth*' explores the hidden world of fairies and spirits, suggesting a complex unseen realm parallel to human life.

What are the main themes of Robert Kirk's '*The Secret Commonwealth*'?

The book delves into themes of fairy mythology, the nature of spirits, the interaction between humans and the supernatural, and the idea of a hidden realm that influences the natural world.

How did Robert Kirk's beliefs influence Scottish folklore and fairy traditions?

Kirk's detailed descriptions and classifications of fairy beings helped shape Scottish fairy mythology, reinforcing the belief that fairies were real entities with their own society and moral codes, thus preserving and influencing local traditions.

What is the historical significance of Robert Kirk's '*The Secret Commonwealth*'?

Published posthumously in 1691, it is considered one of the earliest comprehensive works on fairy folklore, contributing significantly to the study of Scottish supernatural beliefs and influencing later folklore and fantasy literature.

Are there any modern interpretations or adaptations of Robert Kirk's 'The Secret Commonwealth'?

Yes, contemporary authors, researchers, and fantasy writers have drawn inspiration from Kirk's work, incorporating its themes into novels, documentaries, and studies on folklore, as well as exploring its ideas in the context of modern supernatural beliefs.

What controversies or debates surround Robert Kirk's 'The Secret Commonwealth'?

Debates often center on whether Kirk's work is purely folkloric or contains genuine spiritual insights, with some viewing it as a religious or mystical text, while others see it as a collection of folklore and myth.

How does Robert Kirk's 'The Secret Commonwealth' compare to other supernatural texts of its time?

'The Secret Commonwealth' is unique for its detailed ethnographic approach to fairy lore, contrasting with more religious or mystical texts of the era, and is regarded as a foundational work in the study of Western fairy mythology.

Why does Robert Kirk's 'The Secret Commonwealth' remain relevant today?

It continues to influence modern fantasy, paranormal research, and folklore studies by providing a detailed glimpse into Scottish fairy beliefs, inspiring ongoing interest in the unseen realms and the cultural importance of supernatural folklore.

Additional Resources

The Secret Commonwealth Robert Kirk

The concept of a secret commonwealth has long fascinated scholars, mystics, and folklorists alike, but perhaps no figure has contributed more to its popularization and understanding than Robert Kirk. A Scottish minister and folklorist of the 17th century, Kirk's work delves into the unseen realm of fairies, spirits, and otherworldly beings that coexist silently alongside human society. His seminal work, *The Secret Commonwealth of Elves, Fauns, and Fairies*, published posthumously in 1691, remains one of the most influential texts on fairy lore and the hidden dimensions of the natural world. This article explores Kirk's life, his foundational ideas about the secret commonwealth, and the enduring impact of his work on modern folklore and cultural perceptions of the supernatural.

Who Was Robert Kirk? A Brief Biography

Early Life and Background

Robert Kirk was born around 1644 in Aberfoyle, a small village nestled within the Scottish Highlands. His upbringing was steeped in the local traditions and oral folklore of the region, which would later influence his scholarly pursuits. Kirk was educated at the University of Edinburgh, where he developed a keen interest in theology, philosophy, and the natural world. His background as a minister and scholar positioned him uniquely to approach the subject of fairy lore both academically and spiritually.

Religious and Scholarly Pursuits

As a minister of the Church of Scotland, Kirk was deeply involved in spiritual matters, but he also cultivated an interest in the local legends of spirits and supernatural beings. His dual role as a religious figure and folklorist gave him a nuanced perspective on the unseen realms. Kirk believed that the fairy realm was not merely myth or superstition but an integral part of the natural order—an idea that challenged conventional Christian views of the supernatural.

The Tragic End and Posthumous Fame

Kirk's life was cut short around 1692 under mysterious circumstances, believed by some to be linked to his controversial views on the fairy world. His death was sudden and untimely, and legend has it that he was buried in the churchyard of Aberfoyle. Posthumously, Kirk's work gained recognition, especially after the publication of *The Secret Commonwealth*, which encapsulated his extensive research and insights into the fairy realm.

The Core Concepts of the Secret Commonwealth

Defining the Secret Commonwealth

At its core, Kirk's *Secret Commonwealth* refers to an unseen society of supernatural beings—fairies, elves, and other spirits—that live in a parallel world intertwined with the human world. Unlike mere folklore or myth, Kirk

posited that these beings are real entities, existing in a hidden dimension that influences the physical world in subtle ways.

Key ideas include:

- The existence of a secret society that operates beneath the surface of human awareness.
- The belief that fairies and spirits are sentient, moral beings with their own societal structures.
- The recognition that interactions between humans and these entities are often covert, sometimes benign, sometimes dangerous.

The Nature and Characteristics of Fairy Beings

Kirk described fairies as beings that are neither wholly divine nor entirely demonic but occupy a liminal space—neither mortal nor immortal. They are:

- Invisible or semi-visible: Often unseen by humans, but their presence can be inferred through phenomena like sudden cold spots, misplaced objects, or mysterious sounds.
- Moral and social beings: They have their own customs, rules, and hierarchies, which Kirk sought to understand through careful observation.
- Capable of influencing the human world: Fairies can help, hinder, or be indifferent to human affairs, depending on their mood or the nature of interactions.

The Hierarchy and Society of the Fairy Realm

Kirk believed that the secret society of fairies was organized similarly to human societies, with:

- Leaders or monarchs: Such as the Fairy Queen or King.
- Different classes of beings: Including elves, dwarfs, and other spirits, each with specific roles.
- Rules of engagement: Fairies generally prefer to remain hidden but can reveal themselves under certain circumstances, often involving rituals or specific times (e.g., twilight or midnight).

The Philosophical and Theological Underpinnings

Bridging the Natural and the Supernatural

Kirk's work was rooted in a worldview that did not sharply divide the natural from the supernatural. Instead, he saw the fairy realm as part of the natural universe, albeit hidden from ordinary perception. This perspective challenged the dominant Christian narrative, which often dismissed fairy lore as superstition.

Kirk's approach included:

- Viewing fairies as creatures of God's creation, deserving of respect.
- Recognizing that their existence could be understood through careful observation and spiritual insight.
- Advocating for a balanced view that acknowledged the reality of these beings without necessarily endorsing superstition.

The Moral and Ethical Dimensions

Kirk emphasized that interactions with fairies should be approached with caution and reverence. He warned that:

- Disrespect or neglect of fairy customs could lead to misfortune.
- Fairies could be benevolent or malevolent, depending on how humans treated them.
- Recognizing their reality requires humility and an open mind, acknowledging that human knowledge is limited.

Impact and Legacy of Robert Kirk's Work

Influence on Folklore and Cultural Perceptions

Kirk's *The Secret Commonwealth* played a pivotal role in shaping Western perceptions of fairies and spirits. His detailed descriptions and respectful approach elevated fairy lore from mere superstition to a complex, interconnected worldview.

Highlights of his influence include:

- Inspiring subsequent fairy legends and stories in Scottish and wider British folklore.
- Influencing writers such as J.M. Barrie, William Butler Yeats, and other authors interested in the mystical and unseen worlds.

- Contributing to the broader renaissance of interest in fairy mythology during the 19th and 20th centuries.

Modern Interpretations and Reassessments

Contemporary scholars view Kirk's work as a pioneering effort to document and interpret folklore systematically. His approach combined:

- Ethnography: Recording oral traditions and stories.
- Spiritual philosophy: Attempting to understand the moral and spiritual significance of fairy beings.
- Scientific curiosity: An early form of natural philosophy that sought to explore unseen worlds.

In recent years, interest in *The Secret Commonwealth* has been revived within paranormal studies, neo-pagan circles, and cultural critiques of myth and reality.

The Continuing Mystery and Theories

Despite his detailed descriptions, many aspects of Kirk's work remain enigmatic. Some interpret his writings as:

- Genuine accounts of a hidden realm, suggesting that fairies are real entities that coexist with humans.
- Symbolic metaphors for the unknown aspects of nature and human psychology.
- A reflection of the cultural anxieties and spiritual beliefs of 17th-century Scotland.

The mysterious circumstances surrounding Kirk's death have also fueled speculation that he may have been silenced or persecuted for his beliefs, adding a layer of intrigue to his legacy.

Conclusion: The Enduring Enigma of the Secret Commonwealth

Robert Kirk's *The Secret Commonwealth* stands as a landmark in the history of folklore, blending spiritual insight, careful observation, and cultural storytelling into a compelling narrative about unseen worlds. His respectful acknowledgment of fairy beings as part of the natural order challenged prevailing Christian doctrines and opened a window into a universe rich with moral complexity and spiritual significance. Whether viewed as a literal

account or a symbolic allegory, Kirk's work continues to inspire curiosity about the mysteries that lie just beyond human perception.

In an era increasingly dominated by rationalism, Kirk's vision reminds us of the importance of humility before the unknown and the enduring power of myth to shape our understanding of reality. His legacy persists not only in the realm of folklore but also in the ongoing dialogue between science, spirituality, and the mysteries of the natural world. As interest in the paranormal and the supernatural persists, Robert Kirk's secret commonwealth remains a compelling testament to humanity's fascination with the unseen and the hope that, somewhere beyond what we see, other worlds quietly thrive.

[The Secret Commonwealth Robert Kirk](#)

the secret commonwealth robert kirk: The Secret Commonwealth of Elves, Fauns & Fairies: A Study in Folk-Lore and Psychical Research Robert Kirk, Andrew Lang, 2020-09-28

The tract, of which the reader now knows the history, is a little volume of somewhat singular character. Written in 1691 by the Rev. Robert Kirk, minister of Aberfoyle, it is a kind of metaphysic of the Fairy world. Having lived through the period of the sufferings of the Kirk, the author might have been expected either to neglect Fairyland altogether, or to regard it as a mere appanage of Satan's kingdom—a "burning question" indeed, for some of the witches who suffered at Presbyterian hands were merely narrators of popular tales about the state of the dead. That she trafficked with the dead, and from a ghost won a medical recipe for the cure of Archbishop Adamson of St. Andrews, was the charge against Alison Pearson. "The Bischope keipit his castle lyk a tod in his holl, seik of a disease of grait fetiditie, and oftymes under the cure of women suspected of witchcraft, namlie, wha confessit hir to haiff learnt medecin of ane callit Mr. Wilyeam Simsone, that apeired divers tymes to hir efter his dead, and gaiff hir a buik.... She was execut in Edinbruche for a witch" (James Melville's Diary, p. 137, 1583). The Archbishop, like other witches, had a familiar in the form of a hare, which once ran before him down the street. These were the beliefs of men of learning like James, the nephew and companion of Andrew Melville. Even in our author's own time, Archbishop Sharp was accused of entertaining "the muckle black Deil" in his study at midnight, and of being "levitated" and dancing in the air. This last feat, creditable to a saint or a Neo-Platonist like Plotinus, was reckoned for sin to Archbishop Sharp, as may be read in Wodrow's *Analecta*. Thus all Fairydom was commonly looked on as under the same guilt as witchcraft. Yet Mr. Kirk of Aberfoyle, living among Celtic people, treats the land of faery as a mere fact in nature, a world with its own laws, which he investigates without fear of the Accuser of the Brethren. We may thus regard him, even more than Wodrow, as an early student in folk-lore and in psychical research—topics which run into each other—and he shows nothing of the usual persecuting disposition. Nor, again, is Mr. Kirk like Glanvil and Henry More. He does not, save in his title-page and in one brief passage, make superstitious creeds or psychical phenomena into arguments and proofs against modern Sadducees. Firm in his belief, he treats his matter in a scientific spirit, as if he were dealing with generally recognised physical phenomena. Our study of Mr. Kirk's little tractate must have a double aspect. It must be an essay partly on folk-lore, on popular beliefs, their relation to similar beliefs in other parts of the world, and the residuum of fact, preserved by tradition, which they may contain. On the other hand, as mental phenomena are in question—such things as premonitions, hallucinations, abnormal or unusual experiences generally—a criticism of Mr. Kirk must verge on "Psychical Research." The Society organised for that difficult subject certainly takes a vast deal of trouble about all manner of odd reports and strange visions. It "transfers" thoughts of no value, at a great expense of time and of

serious hard work. But, as far as the writer has read the Society's Proceedings, it "takes no keep," as Malory says, of these affairs in their historical aspect. Whatever hallucination, or illusion, or imposture, or the "subliminal self" can do to-day, has always been done among peoples in every degree of civilisation. An historical study of the topic, as contained in trials for witchcraft, in the reports of travellers and missionaries, in the works of the seventeenth-century Platonists, More, Glanvill, Sinclair, and others, and in the rare tracts such as *The Devil in Glen Luce* and *The Just Devil of Woodstock*, not to mention Lavater, Wierus, Thyræus, Reginald Scott, and so on, is as necessary to the psychologist as to the folk-lorist.[1] If there be an element of fact in modern hypnotic experiments (a matter on which I have really no opinion), it is plain that old magic and witchcraft are not mere illusions, or not commonplace illusions. The subliminal self has his stroke in these affairs. Assuredly the Psychologists should have an historical department. The evidence which they would find is, of course, vitiated in many obvious ways, but the evidence contains much that coincides with that of modern times, and the coincidence can hardly be designed—that is to say, the old Highland seers had no design of abetting modern inquiry. It may be, however, that their methods and ideas have been traditionally handed down to modern "sensitives" and "mediums." At all events, here is an historical chapter, if it be but a chapter in "The History of Human Error." These wide and multifarious topics can only be touched on lightly in this essay; the author will be content if he directs the attention of students with more leisure and a better library of diablerie to the matter. But first we glance at *The Secret Commonwealth* as folk-lorists.

the secret commonwealth robert kirk: The Secret Commonwealth Robert Kirk, 2019-05-14
A classic, enchanting document of Scottish folklore about fairies, elves, and other supernatural creatures. Late in the seventeenth century, Robert Kirk, an Episcopalian minister in the Scottish Highlands, set out to collect his parishioners' many striking stories about elves, fairies, fauns, doppelgängers, wraiths, and other beings of, in Kirk's words, "a middle nature betwixt man and angel." For Kirk these stories constituted strong evidence for the reality of a supernatural world, existing parallel to ours, which, he passionately believed, demanded exploration as much as the New World across the seas. Kirk defended these views in *The Secret Commonwealth*, an essay that was left in manuscript when he died in 1692. It is a rare and fascinating work, an extraordinary amalgam of science, religion, and folklore, suffused with the spirit of active curiosity and bemused wonder that fills Robert Burton's *Anatomy of Melancholy* and the works of Sir Thomas Browne. *The Secret Commonwealth* is not only a remarkable document in the history of ideas but a study of enchantment that enchants in its own right. First published in 1815 by Sir Walter Scott, then reedited in 1893 by Andrew Lang, with a dedication to Robert Louis Stevenson, *The Secret Commonwealth* has long been difficult to obtain—available, if at all, only in scholarly editions. This new edition modernizes the spelling and punctuation of Kirk's little book and features a wide-ranging and illuminating introduction by the critic and historian Marina Warner, who brings out the originality of Kirk's contribution and reflects on the ongoing life of fairies in the modern mind.

the secret commonwealth robert kirk: The Secret Commonwealth of Elves, Fauns and Fairies Professor of Philosophy and Head of the Philosophy Department Robert Kirk, 2012-01-01
Kirk is a magnificent dish to set before any student of either folk-lore or folk-psychology.--Times Literary Supplement In the late seventeenth century, a Scottish minister went looking for supernatural creatures of a middle nature betwixt man and angel. Robert Kirk roamed the Highlands, talking to his parishioners and other country folk about their encounters with fairies, wraiths, elves, doppelgangers, and other agents of the spirit world. Magic was a part of everyday life for Kirk and his fellow Highlanders, and this remarkable book offers rare glimpses into their enchanted realm. Left in manuscript form upon the author's death in 1692, this volume was first published in 1815 at the behest of Sir Walter Scott. In 1893, the distinguished folklorist Andrew Lang re-edited the work. Lang's introduction to Kirk's extraordinary blend of science, religion, and superstition is included in this edition. For many years, *The Secret Commonwealth* was hard to find--available, if at all, only in scholarly editions. Academicians as well as lovers of myths and legends will prize this authoritative but inexpensive edition.

the secret commonwealth robert kirk: The Secret Commonwealth Robert Kirk, 2011-07-30

This is the first comprehensive modern translation of the classic 1691 text; *The Secret Commonwealth of Elves, Fauns and Fairies* by The Reverend Robert Kirk. For more than three centuries, *The Secret Commonwealth* has endured as the definitive textbook on fairies and their interaction with human beings. It was written by a protestant minister, Robert Kirk, who was surprisingly neutral in his treatment of the subject. In 1893 the acclaimed writer Andrew Lang reprinted *The Secret Commonwealth* adding his own introduction which far surpassed the length of Kirk's original. The present edition includes both. In this edition, Kenneth Brennan has modernized Kirk's archaic language without detracting from its original charm. His extensive notes illuminate both texts with respect to advancements in our understanding of history over the past century. Cover art has been provided by Selina Fenich

the secret commonwealth robert kirk: Secret Commonwealth of Elves Fauns and Fairies

Kirk, 2025-01-10 *The Secret Commonwealth of Elves, Fauns, and Fairies* by Robert Kirk is a fascinating work of folklore and mythology, written in the late 17th century (1691) by a Scottish minister. It provides one of the earliest and most detailed accounts of the supernatural beings of Celtic tradition, including elves, fairies, and other subterranean entities. The book is considered a cornerstone of fairy lore and offers a unique glimpse into the beliefs and folklore of early modern Scotland. Kirk's work remains a cornerstone of fairy lore studies, blending scholarship, storytelling, and mysticism in a way that continues to enchant readers centuries later.

the secret commonwealth robert kirk: The Secret Commonwealth of Elves, Fauns, & Fairies a Study in Folk-Lore & Psychical Research. The Comment by Andrew Lang. A. 1893 Robert Kirk, 1893

the secret commonwealth robert kirk: The Secret Commonwealth of Elves, Fauns & Fairies Robert Kirk, 2024 One of the most sought after and enigmatic texts about Celtic fairies. Written by a Scottish clergyman, Robert Kirk, in 1691, and not committed to print until the early 19th century, *The Secret Commonwealth* is an unusually sympathetic account of the denizens of fairyland, and a complex of still mysterious extrasensory phenomena including poltergeists, clairvoyance and doppelgangers.--Amazon.com.

the secret commonwealth robert kirk: Walker Between Worlds Robert Kirk, 1990

the secret commonwealth robert kirk: Text-criticism of Robert Kirk's Secret Commonwealth Mario Manlio Rossi, 1957

the secret commonwealth robert kirk: The Secret Commonwealth and the Fairy Belief Complex Brian Walsh, 2002 This book is a scholarly examination of fairy beliefs and second sight in the late seventeenth century Scottish Highlands, as portrayed in Reverend Robert Kirk's manuscript 'The Secret Commonwealth'. It begins with a review of the available information on Robert Kirk's life, followed by a complete copy of the manuscript. This is followed by an in-depth examination of the text itself, with particular attention given to the concept of the 'body of air'. The conclusion proposes that the beliefs and customs which were the subject of Kirk's work amount to a fairy belief complex; not quite a 'fairy faith', but still a cohesive and internally consistent body of magico-religious beliefs.

the secret commonwealth robert kirk: The Secret Commonwealth : An Investigation of the Scientific, Theological, and Patriotic Significance of the Reverend Robert Kirk's Most Famous Works Kevin M. Murphy, 1999

the secret commonwealth robert kirk: The Occult Laboratory Michael Hunter, 2001 Magic, science and second sight in 17c Scottish Highlands, with new edition of Kirk's *Secret Commonwealth*.

the secret commonwealth robert kirk: The Secret Commonwealth of Elves, Fauns and Fairies Robert Kirk, 1933

the secret commonwealth robert kirk: The Secret Commonwealth of Elves, Fauns & Fairies Andrew Lang, 1933 Mr. Lang's book is the most curious imaginable. Written in 1691 by a Scotch divine, it is nothing less than a calm assumption of the existence at that time of a commonwealth of elves, fauns, and fairies, whose government, habits, etc., are minutely described upon the authority

of Men of Second Sight (it is not clear whether the author himself was one of these by virtue of his being a seventh son), the method of obtaining which gift is also carefully explained. These fairies are of a middle nature between man and angel; they inhabit subterranean abodes, which they change at each quarter of the year. They are distributed in tribes and orders, and have children, nurses, marriages, deaths, and burials; their apparel and speech is like that of the people and country under which they live; they are said to have aristocratical rulers and laws, but no discernible religion, love, or devotion towards God, their weapons are most what solid earthly bodies, nothing of iron, but much of stone, like to yellow soft flint spa, shaped liked a barbed arrow-head, but flung like a dart, with great force. The moral character of these subterraneans is minutely described and the conclusion is, But for swearing and intemperance, they are not observed so subject to those irregularities, as to envy, spite, hypocrisy, lying, and dissimulation. The author adds to the evidence given by his friends, etc., a letter from Lord Tarbott to the Hon. Robert Boyle, in which many additional instances of second sight are narrated.

the secret commonwealth robert kirk: Christ as Centre and Circumference John Warwick Montgomery, 2012-07-23 Endorsements: Dr. Montgomery's latest book is one that every serious reader interested in clear Christian thinking should have on a table near her most comfortable reading chair. It is filled with a wide variety of bite-sized essays that are absolutely delightful --knowledgeable, fun, witty, and unexpected. If you have never read the work of J. W. Montgomery before, you are in for a treat. This is a book that brings together his best writing from the past with his latest essays. It's a Christian feast of ideas that celebrates our Lord and His unfailing Word. --Craig J. Hazen, Ph.D., Director, MA Program in Christian Apologetics, Biola University What makes J. W. Montgomery tick? What has driven him over a massively productive career to such wide-ranging interests as computers and Chemnitz, legal theory and apologetics, human rights and Christology, Dawkins and Duchamp? The answer is clear: the gospel of Jesus Christ and its defense, articulation, and application to the real world in which the Word became flesh, died, and rose again as the Savior. Many of our best confessional-era theologians, both Lutheran and Reformed, were Renaissance men, but that's rarely the case today. Dr. Montgomery is a glaring exception and this book is a wonderful display of that full scope of his remarkable insights. While being an ardent defender of the Lutheran confession, he is far from parochial. Even in places where one might disagree, the clarity, logic, and relentless rigor of his arguments will kindle fires in hearths that we didn't even know we had and make us better advocates for the gospel. --Dr. Michael Horton, J. Gresham Machen Professor of Systematic Theology and Apologetics, Westminster Seminary California About the Contributor(s): John Warwick Montgomery is Professor Emeritus of Law and Humanities, University of Bedfordshire, England, Distinguished Research Professor of Philosophy and Christian Thought, Patrick Henry College (Virginia, U.S.A.), and Director, International Academy of Apologetics, Evangelism and Human Rights (Strasbourg, France). He holds ten earned degrees besides a Doctorate in Philosophy from the University of Chicago, the Doctorat d'Universit from Strasbourg, France, and the LL.M. and LL.D. from the University of Cardiff, Wales/UK. A frequent contributor to Christianity Today, Dr. Montgomery has been honored by inclusion in Who's Who in America, Who's Who in France, and The Dictionary of International Biography. He is the author of some thirty books in the areas of theology, philosophy, and church history. He pleads cases before the European Court of Human Rights and has received the Patriarch's Medal of the Romanian Orthodox Church for his efforts in behalf of religious liberty. He is an ordained Lutheran pastor. Websites:, .

the secret commonwealth robert kirk: The supernatural in early modern Scotland Julian Goodare, Martha McGill, 2020-12-08 This book is about other worlds and the supernatural beings, from angels to fairies, that inhabited them. It is about divination, prophecy, visions and trances. And it is about the cultural, religious, political and social uses to which people in Scotland put these supernatural themes between 1500 and 1800. The supernatural consistently provided Scots with a way of understanding topics such as the natural environment, physical and emotional wellbeing, political events and visions of past and future. In exploring the early modern supernatural, the book

has much to reveal about how men and women in this period thought about, debated and experienced the world around them. Comprising twelve chapters by an international range of scholars, *The supernatural in early modern Scotland* discusses both popular and elite understandings of the supernatural.

the secret commonwealth robert kirk: *Edinburgh Companion to Scottish Traditional Literatures* Sarah Dunnigan, 2013-08-20 Introduces Scotland's contribution to forms of traditional culture and expression - folk narrative, ballad, legend, song, broadsides and chapbooks.

the secret commonwealth robert kirk: *On the Trail of Scotland's Myths and Legends* Stuart McHardy, 2024-05-03 A journey through Scotland's past from the earliest times through the medium of the awe-inspiring stories that were at the heart of our ancestors' traditions and beliefs. As the art of storytelling bursts into new flower, many tales are being told again as they once were. As *On the Trail of Scotland's Myths and Legends* unfolds, mythical animals, supernatural beings, heroes, giants and goddesses come alive and walk Scotland's rich landscape as they did in the time of the Scots, Gaelic and Norse speakers of the past. Visiting over 170 sites across Scotland, Stuart McHardy traces the lore of our ancestors, connecting ancient beliefs with traditions still alive today. Presenting a new picture of who the Scots are and where they have come from, this book provides an insight into a unique tradition of myth, legend and folklore that has marked the language and landscape of Scotland.

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