

kanafani men in the sun

kanafani men in the sun is a compelling phrase that evokes the themes of exile, identity, and societal struggles prevalent in the works of Ghassan Kanafani, a renowned Palestinian writer and intellectual. While "Men in the Sun" is not authored by Kanafani but by the Iraqi writer Ghassan Kanafani's contemporary, the phrase often intersects in literary discussions centered around Middle Eastern narratives of displacement and resilience. This article explores the context surrounding "Men in the Sun," its significance in Middle Eastern literature, and its thematic resonance with Kanafani's own works, providing a comprehensive understanding for readers interested in literary reflections of Palestinian and Arab experiences.

Understanding "Men in the Sun" and Its Context

Background of "Men in the Sun"

"Men in the Sun" is a novella written by the Iraqi author Ghassan Kanafani in 1962. The story vividly depicts the plight of three Palestinian refugees attempting to find work and a better life by smuggling themselves into Kuwait. Despite being authored by Ghassan Kanafani, the story is often discussed in tandem with Palestinian narratives because of its profound exploration of exile, identity, and the harsh realities faced by Palestinians and other Arab refugees during the mid-20th century.

The novella is centered around three men:

- Abu Khaizaran: The older man, experienced and cautious.
- Abu Qais: A young man eager for work and survival.
- Assad: The middle-aged man with hopes of reuniting with his family.

The journey they undertake involves hiding inside a water tank mounted on a truck, risking death due to suffocation and dehydration. Their story symbolizes the desperation and resilience of Palestinian refugees and, by extension, many Arab migrants seeking stability.

The Significance of the Title and Its Implications

The phrase "Men in the Sun" captures the existential plight of the characters—trapped, vulnerable, and subjected to forces beyond their control. It underscores themes of:

- Displacement and Refuge: The characters are metaphorically and literally "in the sun," exposed to harsh conditions.
- Marginalization: Their marginalized status in society is reflected in their clandestine journey.
- Death and Sacrifice: The narrative culminates in tragedy, symbolizing the death of hope and the sacrifices made for survival.

Ghassan Kanafani and Palestinian Literary Legacy

Ghassan Kanafani: A Brief Biography

Ghassan Kanafani (1936–1972) was a prominent Palestinian writer, novelist, and political activist. His works are celebrated for their powerful depiction of Palestinian life, exile, and resistance. Kanafani's writings blend realism with symbolism, aiming to shed light on the Palestinian cause and the human cost of displacement.

Key aspects of Kanafani's literary legacy include:

- Portrayal of Palestinian identity and resistance.
- Use of allegory and storytelling to evoke emotional and political responses.
- Advocacy for Palestinian rights through literature.

Major Works and Themes

Some of Kanafani's notable works include:

- "Men in the Sun" (although written by Ghassan Kanafani, it is often associated with Palestinian plight)
- "Return to Haifa"
- "The Land of Sad Oranges"
- "Palestine's Children"

Common themes across his works:

- Displacement and refugee life.
- Resistance and resilience.
- Identity and belonging.
- The human cost of conflict.

Thematic Analysis of "Men in the Sun"

Exile and Displacement

The story's central theme revolves around the Palestinian refugee experience—forced displacement due to the Nakba (catastrophe) of 1948. The characters symbolize millions of Palestinians who lost their homes and sought survival elsewhere.

- The clandestine journey highlights the desperation of refugees.
- The dangerous crossing reflects the perilous nature of exile.
- The water tank journey serves as a metaphor for the suffocating conditions of displacement.

Hope and Despair

While the characters are driven by hope for a better future, the novella exposes the despair that often accompanies such aspirations.

- The characters' willingness to risk death underscores their desperation.
- The tragic ending signifies the crushing weight of hopelessness faced by refugees.

Human Resilience and Tragedy

Kanafani masterfully portrays the resilience of his characters even in the face of death, emphasizing the human spirit's strength amid adversity.

- Their silent suffering and unfulfilled hopes evoke sympathy.
- The story underscores the tragic cost of political conflict and societal neglect.

Relevance of "Men in the Sun" in Contemporary Literature and Society

Reflections on Migration and Refugee Crises

The novella remains profoundly relevant today, resonating with ongoing global issues:

- The dangers faced by refugees trying to reach safer shores.
- The socio-economic factors compelling migration.
- The human toll of political conflicts and wars.

Literary Influence and Adaptations

"Men in the Sun" has influenced numerous writers and filmmakers, inspiring adaptations that highlight the universality of refugee struggles. Its powerful narrative continues to be studied in literature, human rights discourse, and Middle Eastern studies.

Educational and Cultural Significance

The story serves as an educational tool to:

- Raise awareness about Palestinian and Arab refugee issues.
- Promote empathy and understanding across cultures.
- Encourage dialogue on human rights and social justice.

Connecting "Men in the Sun" with Ghassan Kanafani's Broader Literary Themes

Shared Themes of Resistance and Identity

While "Men in the Sun" was not penned by Kanafani, its thematic parallels with his works are evident:

- The depiction of displaced individuals yearning for dignity.
- The critique of societal and political systems that perpetuate suffering.
- The portrayal of resilience amidst adversity.

Literary Techniques and Symbolism

Kanafani's mastery of symbolism is reflected in "Men in the Sun," where:

- The water tank symbolizes suffocation, confinement, and the perilous journey of exile.
- The characters represent broader Palestinian and Arab struggles.
- The tragic ending underscores the high cost of marginalization.

Impact on Palestinian and Arab Literature

"Men in the Sun" has cemented its place as a seminal work that highlights the human face of political conflict, inspiring countless writers and activists to tell stories of resilience and resistance.

Conclusion

The phrase **kanafani men in the sun** encapsulates a poignant narrative about exile, hope, and tragedy that resonates deeply within Middle Eastern literary and social contexts. Though "Men in the Sun" was authored by Ghassan Kanafani, its themes align closely with the broader spectrum of Palestinian literature that seeks to illuminate the struggles of displaced peoples. The story's enduring relevance underscores the importance of storytelling in fostering empathy, understanding, and advocacy for refugees worldwide.

Through its vivid portrayal of characters risking everything in search of survival, "Men in the Sun" reminds us of the human cost behind political conflicts and the resilience of those who continue to endure despite overwhelming odds. As a cornerstone of Palestinian and Arab literature, this novella continues to inspire discussions on human rights, migration, and resistance, making it a vital read for anyone seeking to comprehend the complexities of displacement and identity in the modern world.

Keywords: kanafani men in the sun, Palestinian refugees, Ghassan Kanafani, Middle Eastern literature, exile, displacement, resistance, refugee stories, "Men in the Sun" novella, Palestinian identity, human rights, migration, resilience.

Frequently Asked Questions

What are the main themes explored in Naguib Mahfouz's 'Men in the Sun'?

Actually, 'Men in the Sun' is written by Ghassan Kanafani, not Naguib Mahfouz. The story explores themes of exile, identity, sacrifice, social injustice, and the desperation of Palestinian refugees seeking a better life.

How does Ghassan Kanafani depict the Palestinian refugee experience in 'Men in the Sun'?

Kanafani portrays the Palestinian refugee experience as one of profound despair, loss, and longing for freedom. The characters' tragic journey highlights the dehumanization and hardships faced by displaced Palestinians seeking refuge and dignity.

What is the significance of the ending in 'Men in the Sun'?

The ending is tragic and symbolizes the dehumanization and hopelessness faced by Palestinian refugees. The characters' deaths inside the tanker underscore themes of exploitation and the perilous quest for freedom, leaving a powerful commentary on their plight.

How does 'Men in the Sun' reflect the socio-political context of Palestine in the 20th century?

The story reflects the displacement caused by the Israeli-Arab conflict, highlighting the struggles of Palestinian refugees, the loss of homeland, and the obstacles they faced in seeking safety and dignity amidst political turmoil and social injustice.

Why is 'Men in the Sun' considered a significant work in Palestinian literature?

It is considered significant because it vividly captures the Palestinian refugee experience, raises awareness about their suffering, and serves as a poignant critique of political and social systems that perpetuate their marginalization. The story's universal themes also resonate globally, making it a powerful piece of resistance literature.

Additional Resources

Kanafani Men in the Sun: An In-Depth Analysis of Displacement, Desperation,

and Identity

The story of Kanafani men in the sun is a powerful narrative that encapsulates the plight of Palestinian refugees and the broader themes of displacement, longing, and societal marginalization. This compelling novella by Ghassan Kanafani explores the lives of men who are forced to leave their homeland in search of better economic opportunities, only to find themselves trapped in a cycle of despair and existential uncertainty. Through this story, Kanafani not only highlights the personal struggles of these men but also offers a poignant commentary on the socio-political realities faced by Palestinians in exile.

Background and Context of "Men in the Sun"

Ghassan Kanafani was a renowned Palestinian writer and activist whose works often delve into themes of exile, identity, and resistance. "Men in the Sun" was published in 1963 and is considered one of his most significant literary achievements. The novella narrates the journey of three Palestinian men—Abu Qais, Assad, and Marwan—who attempt to escape their economic hardships by clandestinely crossing the border into Kuwait in hopes of finding work.

The narrative is set against the backdrop of the Palestinian diaspora following the Nakba of 1948, when hundreds of thousands of Palestinians were displaced from their homes. The story thus reflects the collective trauma and ongoing struggles of a people seeking stability and dignity in exile.

Plot Overview

"Men in the Sun" tells the story of three men who are desperate for work and willing to risk everything for a chance at a better life. They each carry personal burdens—poverty, shame, longing—and are driven by the hope of economic salvation. They agree to be smuggled into Kuwait by a human trafficker, using an old water tank truck. The men hide inside the tank, hoping to reach their destination unseen.

However, the journey turns tragic when the men, sealed inside the sun-baked tank, are unable to breathe or communicate. The story culminates in a haunting, silent scene—symbolic of their silent suffering and the silence of their unacknowledged pain.

Major Themes in "Men in the Sun"

1. Displacement and Exile

At its core, the novella depicts the physical and emotional displacement of

Palestinians. The men's journey symbolizes the broader Palestinian experience—forced away from their homeland and forced to navigate unfamiliar, often hostile environments. Their exile is not just geographical but also existential, marked by a loss of identity and hope.

2. Desperation and Poverty

Economic hardship is a driving force behind their decision to undertake such a dangerous journey. The men's poverty is palpable—they are willing to risk their lives in hopes of earning enough to support their families or to escape dire circumstances.

3. Silence and Suffering

The tragic ending, where the men are found dead inside the tank, emphasizes the themes of silence and unspoken suffering. Their inability to communicate or seek help underscores the dehumanization and invisibility experienced by many refugees.

4. Socio-Political Critique

Kanafani uses the story as a critique of the socio-political systems that perpetuate Palestinian displacement. The traffickers, the authorities, and the societal indifference are all implicated in the ongoing suffering.

Character Analysis

Abu Qais

- Background: An older man, representing the seasoned experience of displacement.
- Personality: Resigned yet hopeful, embodying the weariness and resilience of older generations.
- Significance: His presence underscores the cyclical nature of suffering across generations.

Assad

- Background: A young man, full of hope and desperation.
- Personality: Naive but determined, symbolizing youthful optimism amidst despair.
- Significance: Represents the vulnerable youth caught in the cycle of displacement.

Marwan

- Background: Middle-aged, a man burdened with family responsibilities.
- Personality: Pragmatic and cautious, yet driven by the same hopes as the others.

- Significance: Highlights the economic pressures that force men into perilous situations.

Symbolism in "Men in the Sun"

Kanafani employs rich symbolism to deepen the novella's impact:

- The Water Tank: A claustrophobic, suffocating space that represents both the physical journey and the psychological imprisonment of the men. It is a metaphor for the oppressive conditions of exile.
- The Sun: Symbolizes harshness and suffering, as well as the relentless passage of time and unyielding reality faced by Palestinian refugees.
- The Dead Men: Their silent, motionless bodies evoke the tragedy of unacknowledged suffering and the dehumanization inherent in their journey.

Critical Reception and Impact

"Men in the Sun" has been widely acclaimed for its stark realism and emotional power. Scholars praise Kanafani for his ability to depict the collective trauma of Palestinians while maintaining a universal appeal about human resilience and vulnerability.

The novella has also been influential in Palestinian literature, inspiring subsequent generations of writers to explore themes of exile, identity, and resistance. Its portrayal of the Palestinian refugee experience has resonated globally, shedding light on issues of forced migration and human rights.

Modern Relevance and Lessons

In today's context, the story of Kanafani men in the sun remains hauntingly relevant. Refugees worldwide face perilous journeys similar to those depicted in the novella, risking everything for the hope of safety and dignity. It prompts reflection on:

- The importance of addressing root causes of displacement.
- The need for compassionate policies toward refugees.
- The enduring human spirit amidst adversity.

Final Thoughts

"Men in the Sun" stands as a literary testament to the Palestinian experience—an enduring symbol of displacement, resilience, and unspoken suffering. Kanafani's masterful storytelling transcends cultural boundaries,

reminding us of the profound human cost behind migration and exile. As we reflect on this story, it challenges us to consider our responsibilities towards displaced populations and the societal structures that perpetuate their suffering.

Key Takeaways

- Kanafani men in the sun symbolize Palestinian refugees and their struggles.
- The novella blends personal stories with broader political critique.
- Themes of displacement, poverty, silence, and resilience are central.
- The story's symbolism deepens its emotional and political impact.
- It remains relevant today amid ongoing global refugee crises.

By understanding the depths of Kanafani's narrative, we gain insight into the enduring human spirit and the urgent need for empathy and action toward displaced communities worldwide.

Kanafani Men In The Sun

kanafani men in the sun: Men in the Sun Ghassān Kanafānī, 1983

kanafani men in the sun: History and Endings Barbara Harlow, 1985

kanafani men in the sun: Great World Writers Patrick M. O'Neil, 2004 This nicely illustrated reference for junior high and high school students offers 20-page profiles of 93 of the world's most influential writers of the twentieth century. Arranged alphabetically, each profile provides facts about the writer's life and works as well as a commentary on his or her significance, discussion of political and social events that occurred during his or her lifetime, a reader's guide to major works, and events, beliefs or traditions that inspired the writer's works.

kanafani men in the sun: Literature, Partition and the Nation-State Joseph N. Cleary, 2002-01-03 The history of partition in the twentieth century is one steeped in controversy and violence. Literature, Partition and the Nation State offers an extended study of the social and cultural legacies of state division in Ireland and Palestine, two regions where the trauma of partition continues to shape political events to this day. Focusing on the period since the 1960s, when the original partition settlements in each region were challenged by Irish and Palestinian nationalists, Joe Cleary's book contains individual chapters on nationalism and self-determination; on the construction of national literatures in the wake of state division; and on influential Irish, Israeli and Palestinian writers, film-makers and public intellectuals. Cleary's book is a radical and enthralling intervention into contemporary scholarship from a range of disciplines on nations and nationalism. It will be of interest to scholars in Cultural and Post-Colonial Studies, Nations and Nationalism, Irish Literature, Middle East Studies and Modern History.

kanafani men in the sun: States of Emergency Stephen Morton, 2013-01-01 States of Emergency examines how violent anticolonial struggles and the legal, military, and political techniques employed by colonial governments to contain them have been imagined in both literary and legal narratives. Through a series of case studies, Stephen Morton considers how colonial states of emergency have been defined and represented in the contexts of Ireland, India, South Africa, Algeria, Kenya, and Israel- Palestine, concluding with a compelling assessment of the continuities between colonial states of emergency and the war on terror in Iraq, Afghanistan, and Pakistan.

kanafani men in the sun: Imagining Palestine Tahrir Hamdi, 2022-11-17 Winner of the Counter Current Award at the 2023 Palestine Book Awards All national identities are somewhat fluid, held together by collective beliefs and practices as much as official territory and borders. In the context of the Palestinians, whose national status in so many instances remains unresolved, the articulation and 'imagination' of national identity is particularly urgent. This book explores the ways that Palestinian intellectuals, artists, activists and ordinary citizens 'imagine' their homeland, examining the works of key Palestinian and other thinkers and writers such as Edward Said, Ghassan Kanafani, Naji Al Ali, Mahmoud Darwish, Mourid Barghouti, Radwa Ashour, Suheir Hammad, and Susan Abulhawa. Deploying decolonial and resistance concepts, such as Palestinian *sumud*, Tahrir Hamdi argues that the imaginative construction of Palestine is a key element in the Palestinians' ongoing struggle. An interdisciplinary work drawing upon critical theory, postcolonial and decolonial studies and literary analysis, this book will be of interest to students and scholars of Palestine and Middle East studies and Arabic literature.

kanafani men in the sun: After Lives Barbara Harlow, 1996-11-17 History holds many examples of political activists who have paid for their politics with their lives. From military suppressions to secretly engineered assassinations, the price of revolutionary politics is often dear, especially when the revolutionaries are writers, whose only offences against the state are their words. In a powerful study of three victims of political assassination, Barbara Harlow explores the intricate relations between politically engaged imaginative writing and participation in revolutionary struggles. Ghassan Kanafani in Palestine, Roque Dalton in El Salvador and Ruth First in South Africa laboured on behalf of social revolutions that none of them lived to see. In all three cases, the result of the armed conflict in which they were involved has been negotiated settlements with the enemy. *After Lives* explores the complex tensions that motivate and condition political writing, as well as its legacies to the movements in whose names it was undertaken. A product of political passion and engagement, but also an impressive work of scholarship, *After Lives* measures the costs and benefits that accrue to writers who put their lives and works on the line.

kanafani men in the sun: Men in the Sun and Other Palestinian Stories Ghassān Kanafānī, 1997

kanafani men in the sun: The Rhetoric of Violence Kamal Abdel-Malek, 2016-04-30 Despite the urgent need to develop understandings of the Palestinian-Israeli conflict in the light of the current situation in the Middle East, the role of violence and reconciliation in Palestinian and Israeli literature and film has received only brief treatment. This book is intended to fill that void; that is to explore how Israelis and Palestinians view and depict themselves and each other in situations that lead to either violence or reconciliation, and the ways in which both parties define themselves in relation to one another. The book examines selected Palestinian and Israeli literary works and a small number of films and their tacit assumptions about Israeli Jews. It will attempt to look at, among other questions a) is violence perceived as a means of empowerment, b) is there connection between imaginary violence in literature and actual violence, and what is the nature of the association between creative writers and violence? (eg. popular writer Ghassan Kanafani who is also a spokesman for the violent PFLP).

kanafani men in the sun: *The Endurance of Nationalism* Aviel Roshwald, 2006-09-14 A major new study of the ancient roots of nationalism and its enduring power in the modern world.

kanafani men in the sun: Arab World Cinemas Marle Hammond, 2024-03-05 From the exaggerated emotions of 1930s Egyptian melodrama to the cryptic allegories of late 20th-century Palestinian cinema, *Arab World Cinemas* guides you through 28 Arabic-language feature films released between 1933 and 2021, including Muhammad Khan's 'Dreams of Hind and Camilia' (1989), Moufida Tlatli's 'Silences of the Palace' (1994) and Elia Suleiman's 'Divine Intervention' (2002). Written specially for students, the book is split into 3 parts: Egypt, North Africa and the eastern Arab world. Each part begins with an introductory essay that highlights the aesthetic and socio-historical trends and currents in the cinematic traditions particular to that region. Marle Hammond then dedicates individual chapters to a group of films from the highlighted region,

interpreting their form and content through the lenses of cinematic technique and concepts drawn from various disciplines in the arts, humanities and social sciences.

kanafani men in the sun: *Terrorism in Context* Martha Crenshaw, 2010-11-01

kanafani men in the sun: *Conflicts* Liron Mor, 2024-01-02 Liron Mor's book queries what conflict means in the context of Palestine-Israel. Conflict has long been seen as singular and primary: as an "original sin" that necessitates the state and underwrites politics. This book problematizes this universal notion of conflict, revealing its colonial implications and proposing that conflicts are always politically constructed after the fact and are thus to be understood in their various specific forms. The book explores sites of poetic and political strife in Palestine-Israel by combining a comparative study of Hebrew and Arabic literature with political and literary theory. Mor leverages an archive that ranges from the 1930s to the present, from prose and poetry to film and television, to challenge the conception of the Palestinian-Israeli context as a conflict, delineating the colonial history of this concept and showing its inadequacy to Palestine-Israel. Instead, Mor articulates locally specific modes of theorizing the antagonisms and mediations, colonial technologies, and anticolonial practices that make up the fabric of this site. The book thus offers five figurative conflictual concepts that are derived from the poetics of the works: conflict (judgment/ishtibāk), levaṭīm (disorienting dilemmas), ikhtifā' (anti/colonial disappearance), ḥoḳ (mediating law), and inqisām (hostile severance). In so doing, *Conflicts* aims to generate a historically and geographically situated mode of theory-making, which defies the separation between the conceptual and the poetic.

kanafani men in the sun: *Palestinian Art* Gannit Ankori, 2006-04-15 Explores the significance and complexity of contemporary Palestinian art, and is devoted to the subject in English. This book outlines the history and development of Palestinian art from its early roots in folk art and traditional Christian and Islamic painting, through its nationalistic phase, to the diverse and hybrid forms it takes.

kanafani men in the sun: *The Experimental Arabic Novel* Stefan G. Meyer, 2001-01-01 Traces the development of the modern Arabic novel from the 1960s to the present.

kanafani men in the sun: *Teaching Politically* May Hawas, Bruce Robbins, 2025-07-01 Culture is inextricable from politics. This includes the politics of who we are, as teachers, intellectuals, writers, cultural workers, and students, and what we want to bring to and take from the site of instruction. It also includes the politics of who we want to be, as citizens, professionals, and active contributors to our communities and to the world in general, and what we can be, realistically, in the particular contexts in which we live. *Teaching Politically* addresses some of the political constraints that shape our pedagogical spaces, especially in the teaching of literature. The book brings together a global group of academics, activists, public intellectuals, poets, and novelists to examine the way politics manifest pedagogically, and how a commitment to educating manifests politically, in and beyond the classroom. At the heart of the discussion is how political and professional paradigms chafe against, intersect with, or otherwise become inseparable from each other in any vocation that attempts to educate: from writing, journalism, and public speaking to art, activism, and medicine. Contributors: Dimitris Christopoulos, Dimitri Dimoulis, Khaled Fahmy, Rishi Goyal, May Hawas, Bonnie Honig, Mona Kareem, Benjamin Mangrum, Nora Parr, Bruce Robbins, Ahdaf Soueif, Omid Tofighian, Elahe Zivardar

kanafani men in the sun: *Vienna 2019 - Encountering the Other: Within us, between us and in the world* Emilija Kiehl, Jacqueline Egli, The XXI International Congress for Analytical Psychology was held in Vienna, the birthplace of psychoanalysis. It brought together an unprecedented number of participants from all over the world and from different fields of knowledge. The theme: Encountering the Other: Within us, between us and in the world, a most relevant and urgent topic of the contemporary discourse among clinicians and academics alike, was explored in a rich and diverse program of pre-congress workshops, master classes, plenary and breakout presentations and posters. The Proceedings are published as two volumes: a printed edition of the plenary presentations, and an e-Book with the complete material presented at the

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kanafani men in the sun: Who Shall Command the Skylark Not to Sing? Adel Al-Atawneh, 2010-12 You can muffle the drum, and you can loosen the strings of the lyre, but who shall command the skylark not to sing? Literature proves to be the symbolic and sound device from which quieted ideologies transcend the forever politically correct or culturally restricted societies of past and present. In *Who Shall Command the Skylark Not to Sing?* Dr. Adel Al-Atawneh sheds light on the oeuvres of two honorable writers, Adrienne Kennedy and Ghassan Kanafani, who depict and portray social diseases through celebrated works of literature of underdogs fighting for their place. While focusing on the struggles associated with the construction of an audacious personal identity, this comparative study of East and West is the great search for self. Al-Atawneh examines the politics of hatred, inequality, and denial that run parallel between two worlds different only in time and space. By formulating a connection between the quests for identity and self while looking for a place, he demonstrates the inseparability between the three social characteristics. Along the way, he abridges the widening gap between relations in the East and West. With intention of using the past to open understanding for the future, Dr. Al-Atawneh extends an invitation of hope for the national struggle so the question will never again have to be asked: *Who Shall Command the Skylark Not to Sing?*

kanafani men in the sun: *Politics and Palestinian Literature in Exile* Joseph Farag, Joseph R. Farag, 2016-11-14 Despite, or even because of their tumultuous history, Palestinians are renowned for being prolific cultural producers, creating many of the Arab world's most iconic works of literature. In particular, the Palestinian short story stands out for its unique interplay between literary texts and the political and historical contexts from which they emerge. *Palestinian Literature in Exile* is the first English language study to explore this unique genre. Joseph Farag employs an interdisciplinary approach to examine the political function of literary texts and the manner in which cultural production responds to crucial moments in Palestinian history. Drawing from the works of Samira Azzam, Ghassan Kanafani and Ibrahim Nasrallah, Farag traces developments in the short story as they relate to the pivotal events of what the Palestinians call the Nakba ('catastrophe'), Naksa ('defeat') and First Intifada ('uprising'). In analysing several as yet un-translated works, Farag makes an original contribution to the subject of exilic identity and subjectivity in Palestinian literature. This book offers the opportunity to engage with literary works as well to learn from a literary account of history. It is a subject of interest for students and scholars of both Arabic literature and Middle East studies.

kanafani men in the sun: *Refugees in Extended Exile* Jennifer Hyndman, Wenona Giles, 2016-10-04 This book argues that the international refugee regime and its 'temporary' humanitarian interventions have failed. Most refugees across the global live in 'protracted' conditions that extend from years to decades, without legal status that allows them to work and establish a home. It is contended that they become largely invisible to people based in the global North, and cease to

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