

10 causes of gender-based violence pdf

10 causes of gender-based violence pdf is a crucial resource for understanding the complex factors that contribute to gender-based violence (GBV). This PDF document serves as an essential tool for researchers, policymakers, educators, and activists aiming to comprehend and address the root causes of GBV worldwide. Gender-based violence remains a pervasive issue affecting individuals across all societies, regardless of age, socioeconomic status, or cultural background. To effectively combat this problem, it is vital to understand the various causes that underpin it. In this article, we explore ten primary causes of gender-based violence, providing insights into their origins and implications.

Understanding Gender-Based Violence (GBV)

Before delving into the causes, it's important to define gender-based violence. GBV refers to harmful acts directed at individuals based on their gender or sex. It includes a wide spectrum of abusive behaviors such as physical violence, sexual violence, emotional abuse, forced marriage, trafficking, and harmful traditional practices. GBV primarily affects women and girls but can also impact men, boys, and members of the LGBTQ+ community. The causes of GBV are multifaceted, often interconnected, and deeply rooted in societal norms, cultural practices, and structural inequalities.

Top 10 Causes of Gender-Based Violence

1. Patriarchal Societal Norms and Gender Inequality

One of the most significant causes of GBV is the persistence of patriarchal societal structures that uphold gender inequality. In many cultures, traditional gender roles position men as authority figures and women as subordinate, which fosters an environment where violence against women is tolerated or normalized. These norms reinforce power imbalances, making women more vulnerable to abuse and violence.

Key points:

- Cultural acceptance of male dominance
- Expectation of women's submission
- Limited legal protections for women

2. Cultural and Traditional Practices

Certain cultural and traditional practices perpetuate violence against women and girls. Practices such as child marriage, female genital mutilation (FGM), honor killings, and widow inheritance are deeply embedded in some societies and often justified through cultural beliefs.

Examples include:

- Child marriage leading to early pregnancies and exposure to violence
- FGM causing physical and psychological trauma

- Honor killings as a means of protecting family reputation

3. Lack of Legal Protections and Weak Justice Systems

Inadequate legal frameworks or poor enforcement of existing laws significantly contribute to GBV. When perpetrators are not held accountable, it perpetuates a culture of impunity. Victims may also face societal stigma or lack access to justice, discouraging reporting and intervention.

Impacts:

- Increased incidence of violence
- Victims' fear of legal consequences or social backlash
- Perpetrators operating with impunity

4. Socioeconomic Factors and Poverty

Poverty and economic instability are closely linked to GBV. Financial stress can exacerbate tensions within households, leading to violence. Additionally, lack of economic opportunities may trap women in abusive situations due to dependence on their partners.

Economic factors influencing GBV:

- Unemployment and financial insecurity
- Dependence on abusive partners for survival
- Limited access to resources and support services

5. Substance Abuse

Alcohol and drug abuse are frequently associated with increased aggression and violence. Substance abuse can impair judgment and lower inhibitions, leading to higher incidences of domestic violence and sexual assault.

Details:

- Alcohol as a catalyst for violent behavior
- Substance dependency complicating victims' ability to seek help
- Perpetrators using substances as justification for violence

6. Gender Socialization and Stereotypes

From childhood, individuals are socialized into gender stereotypes that define "appropriate" behaviors for males and females. These stereotypes can justify violence, such as seeing women as property or men as inherently aggressive.

Examples:

- Boys encouraged to be dominant and aggressive
- Girls taught to be submissive and obedient
- Stereotypes normalizing violence as a display of masculinity

7. Conflict and Political Instability

During times of war, conflict, or political upheaval, GBV often increases. Armed conflicts can lead to sexual violence used as a weapon of war, and societal breakdowns weaken protective structures for vulnerable populations.

Effects include:

- Rape as a weapon of war
- Displacement increasing vulnerability
- Breakdown of law and order

8. Lack of Education and Awareness

Limited access to education, especially about gender rights and consent, contributes to GBV. Education fosters awareness of individual rights and promotes respectful relationships, reducing tolerance for violence.

Consequences:

- Victims unaware of their rights
- Perpetrators unaware of consent and legal boundaries
- Reinforcement of harmful myths and stereotypes

9. Media and Cultural Messages

Media portrayals and cultural narratives often reinforce gender stereotypes and normalize violence. Portrayals of women as objects or men as aggressive can perpetuate harmful attitudes and behaviors.

Impact:

- Glorification of violence in entertainment
- Objectification of women in advertising
- Cultural myths justifying violence

10. Lack of Support Services for Victims

Insufficient availability of support services such as shelters, counseling, and legal aid discourages victims from seeking help. This perpetuates the cycle of violence and hampers prevention efforts.

Challenges include:

- Limited access to healthcare and legal support
- Social stigma preventing disclosure
- Inadequate policies and resources

Conclusion

Addressing the causes of gender-based violence requires a comprehensive approach that tackles societal norms, legal frameworks, economic conditions, and cultural practices. The **10 causes of**

gender-based violence pdf provides valuable insights into these underlying factors, emphasizing the importance of multi-sectoral strategies in prevention and intervention. Raising awareness through accessible resources, including PDFs and educational campaigns, is vital for fostering a safer and more equitable society for all genders.

Final Thoughts

Efforts to combat GBV must include community engagement, legal reforms, education, and support services. Understanding the root causes is the first step toward creating effective policies and fostering cultural change. By leveraging resources like detailed PDFs, stakeholders can better understand and address the complex causes of gender-based violence, ultimately working toward a world free from gender-based violence and discrimination.

Frequently Asked Questions

What are the common causes of gender-based violence identified in the '10 causes of gender-based violence PDF'?

The PDF highlights factors such as cultural norms, gender inequality, economic dependency, lack of education, and societal acceptance of violence as common causes of gender-based violence.

How does gender inequality contribute to gender-based violence according to the PDF?

Gender inequality perpetuates power imbalances, making women and marginalized groups more vulnerable to violence and limiting their ability to seek help or challenge abusive behaviors.

What role do cultural norms play in the perpetuation of gender-based violence as per the PDF?

Cultural norms that endorse male dominance, traditional gender roles, and acceptance of violence as a disciplinary measure often normalize and justify gender-based violence.

According to the PDF, how does economic dependency influence gender-based violence?

Economic dependency can trap victims in abusive relationships, as lack of financial resources and independence reduces their ability to leave or seek help from authorities.

What preventive measures are suggested in the PDF to address the causes of gender-based violence?

The PDF recommends promoting gender equality, increasing education and awareness, challenging harmful cultural norms, and implementing legal protections to prevent gender-based violence.

Why is understanding the causes of gender-based violence important for policy development, based on the PDF?

Understanding these causes helps in designing targeted interventions and policies that address root issues, thereby effectively reducing gender-based violence and promoting safer communities.

Additional Resources

Gender-based violence (GBV) remains one of the most pervasive and insidious public health and human rights issues worldwide. Despite increased awareness and numerous efforts to combat it, GBV continues to threaten the safety, dignity, and well-being of millions across diverse societies. Understanding the multifaceted causes of gender-based violence is crucial for designing effective interventions and fostering lasting change. This article provides an in-depth exploration of ten primary causes of GBV, examining the social, cultural, economic, and psychological factors that underpin this complex phenomenon.

1. Patriarchal Societies and Gender Norms

Deep-Rooted Gender Hierarchies

At the core of many forms of GBV lies entrenched patriarchal systems that uphold male dominance and female subservience. These societal structures often reinforce traditional gender roles, positioning men as authority figures and women as subordinate. Such hierarchies normalize the use of violence as a means of asserting control or punishing perceived disobedience.

Cultural Reinforcement of Gender Inequality

In numerous cultures, norms and practices perpetuate gender inequalities, creating environments where violence against women and girls is tolerated or overlooked. Rituals, customs, and social expectations often legitimize or trivialize violence, making it more acceptable and less condemnable.

Impact on Behavior and Attitudes

The normalization of gender inequality shapes attitudes that justify violence, such as viewing women as property or objects of possession. This mindset fosters a culture where violence becomes an accepted tool for resolving disputes or asserting dominance.

2. Socioeconomic Factors and Poverty

Economic Insecurity and Stress

Financial hardship and economic instability are significant drivers of GBV. Poverty induces stress, frustration, and a sense of powerlessness, which can manifest as violence within households. Men who feel emasculated by their inability to fulfill traditional provider roles may resort to violence to reassert their authority.

Limited Access to Resources

Lack of access to education, employment, and social services diminishes opportunities for women and increases their vulnerability to violence. Economic dependence on abusive partners can trap victims in cycles of violence, reducing their ability to seek help or escape.

Community-Level Economic Disparities

Widespread poverty in communities often correlates with higher rates of violence, including GBV. Scarcity of resources and opportunities can foster frustration and aggression, which, coupled with social norms, can escalate into violence.

3. Cultural and Religious Beliefs

Traditional Practices and Rituals

Certain cultural practices, such as early or forced marriages, female genital mutilation, and honor killings, are rooted in long-standing traditions. These practices often perpetuate violence against women under the guise of cultural preservation.

Misinterpretation of Religious Texts

Some communities interpret religious teachings in ways that justify or condone violence against women. These misinterpretations serve to legitimize control and violence, often under the pretext of religious obligation.

Stigma and Social Norms

Cultural and religious norms can stigmatize victims of GBV, discouraging disclosure and support-seeking. This social stigma sustains a cycle of silence and impunity.

4. Lack of Legal Protections and Enforcement

Weak Judicial Systems

Inadequate legal frameworks or ineffective enforcement mechanisms allow perpetrators of GBV to act with impunity. Lack of clear laws or their poor implementation diminishes deterrence.

Limited Access to Justice for Victims

Victims often face barriers such as fear, social stigma, and lack of awareness, preventing them from reporting violence or seeking justice. This impunity emboldens perpetrators and perpetuates violence.

Corruption and Political Will

Corruption within law enforcement and judicial institutions can undermine efforts to combat GBV. Without political commitment, legal reforms and enforcement remain insufficient.

5. Alcohol and Substance Abuse

Disinhibition and Aggression

Alcohol and drug abuse can impair judgment, reduce inhibitions, and increase aggressive tendencies, leading to higher incidences of violence, including GBV.

Perpetrator Factors

Perpetrators under the influence may be more likely to commit acts of violence or escalate conflicts into violence. Substance abuse often correlates with increased severity and recurrence of violence.

Victim Vulnerability

Substance abuse can also make victims more vulnerable to violence, either through reduced capacity to resist or by placing them in risky environments.

6. Social and Peer Influences

Norms Among Peer Groups

Peer groups and social networks can reinforce harmful attitudes towards gender roles and violence. Masculine ideals emphasizing dominance and aggression are often propagated within these circles.

Normalization of Violence

In environments where violence is normalized as a way of resolving conflicts or asserting masculinity, individuals may adopt violent behaviors. This social modeling perpetuates cycles of GBV.

Media and Popular Culture

Media representations that glorify violence, portray women as objects, or endorse aggressive masculinity can influence societal attitudes and individual behaviors, contributing to GBV.

7. Psychological Factors and Personal Histories

History of Abuse and Trauma

Individuals with a history of experiencing or witnessing violence are more likely to perpetrate or accept GBV. Intergenerational cycles of abuse often perpetuate violence within families.

Mental Health Issues

Mental health problems, such as personality disorders or trauma-related disorders, can increase the risk of violent behavior. Lack of access to mental health services exacerbates this issue.

Attitudes and Beliefs

Perpetrators' beliefs about gender roles, entitlement, or control influence their likelihood to commit GBV. Deep-seated attitudes often stem from childhood experiences or societal conditioning.

8. Lack of Education and Awareness

Knowledge Gaps

Limited awareness about gender equality, rights, and non-violent conflict resolution fosters environments where GBV can thrive. Many victims and perpetrators are unaware of legal protections or support services.

Impact of Education

Education promotes gender equality, respect, and healthy relationships. Conversely, ignorance and misconceptions perpetuate harmful stereotypes and behaviors.

Community Outreach and Campaigns

Effective awareness campaigns can challenge social norms and promote behavioral change, reducing GBV prevalence over time.

9. Conflict, Displacement, and Fragile States

War and Political Instability

Conflict zones often see spikes in GBV, including sexual violence used as a weapon of war. Displacement and breakdown of social order leave women and girls particularly vulnerable.

Displacement and Refugee Crises

Refugees and internally displaced persons face heightened risks of violence due to loss of protection, overcrowded living conditions, and limited access to justice.

Breakdown of Social Services

Conflict diminishes the capacity of states to enforce laws and provide support, enabling perpetrators to act with impunity.

10. Digital Technology and Cyber Violence

Emergence of New Forms of GBV

The rise of digital platforms has introduced new avenues for violence, including cyber harassment, revenge porn, and online stalking, which can have devastating real-world consequences.

Anonymity and Perpetrator Impunity

Online anonymity can embolden perpetrators, making it more difficult for victims to seek justice or protection.

Impact on Victims

Cyber violence can lead to psychological trauma, social isolation, and even physical harm, perpetuating the cycle of GBV in the digital age.

Conclusion

Understanding the causes of gender-based violence requires a comprehensive approach that considers the intertwined social, cultural, economic, psychological, and technological factors. Addressing these root causes involves not only legal reforms and policy implementation but also community engagement, education, and cultural change. Efforts must be tailored to specific contexts, recognizing the diversity of factors that contribute to GBV in different societies. Only through sustained, multifaceted strategies can we hope to reduce and ultimately eliminate gender-based violence worldwide.

Note: For further reading and detailed statistics, a downloadable PDF compilation of this analysis titled "10 Causes of Gender-Based Violence" is available, providing a valuable resource for policymakers, educators, and advocates committed to gender equality and violence prevention.

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10 causes of gender based violence pdf: Gender-Based Violence and Layered Disasters

Nahid Rezwana, Rachel Pain, 2022-12-30 This book investigates the widespread and persistent relationship between disasters and gender-based violence, drawing on new research with victim-survivors to show how the two forms of harm constitute 'layered disasters' in particular places, intensifying and reproducing one another. The evidence is now overwhelming that disasters

and gender-based violence are closely connected, not just in moments of crisis but in the years that follow as the social, economic and environmental impacts of disasters play out. This book addresses two key gaps in research. First, it examines what causes the relationship between disasters and gender-based violence to be so widespread and so enduring. Second, it highlights victim-survivors' own accounts of gender-based violence and disasters. It does so by presenting findings from original research on cyclones and flooding in Bangladesh and the UK and a review of global evidence on the Covid-19 pandemic. Drawing on feminist theories, it conceptualises the coincidence of gender-based violence, disasters and other aggravating factors in particular places as 'layered disasters.' Taking an intersectional approach that emphasises the connections between culture, place, patriarchy, racism, poverty, settler-colonialism, environmental degradation and climate change, the authors show the significance of gender-based violence in creating vulnerability to future disasters. Forefronting victim-survivors' experiences and understandings, the book explores the important role of trauma, and how those affected go about the process of survival and recovery. Understanding disasters as layered casts light on why tackling gender-based violence must be a key priority in disaster planning, management and recovery. The book concludes by exploring critiques of existing formal responses, which often ignore or underplay gender-based violence. The book will be of interest to all those interested in understanding the causes and impacts of disasters, as well as scholars and researchers of gender and gender-based violence.

10 causes of gender based violence pdf: *Sexual and Gender-Based Violence in International Law* Bharat H. Desai, Moumita Mandal, 2022-06-18 This book addresses sexual and gender-based violence (SGBV) against women from an international law point of view. It identifies the reasons behind SGBV against women with a specific focus on cultural practices that try to justify it and highlights the legal challenges related to the topic for both national and international justice systems. The seven chapters of the book are: i) Introduction ii) SGBV a global concern; iii) International legal protection; iv) Role of international institutions; v) Role of cultural factors and vi) Challenges vii) Conclusions. In the light of concerted global efforts to bring to an end, or at least severely contain SGBV against women, the book provides a future roadmap to the United Nations system, States, international institutions, multidisciplinary scholars, civil society organizations and other global actors. The book contains a Foreword by Peter Maurer, President of International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC).

10 causes of gender based violence pdf: *Rethinking Online Anti-Gender Hate Speech* Moa Bladini, Eva-Maria Svensson, 2025-05-19 Providing an innovative approach to understanding and addressing anti-gender hate speech, this book focuses on its effects on everyday life, how it is handled within legal frameworks, and how it challenges democratic principles. Unlike previous research, which is often limited to currently regulated forms of hate speech, this book is focused on gender-based hate speech, demonstrating its broader social and ideological impacts. By contextualising freedom of expression within democratic values, it offers a new framework for addressing anti-gender hate speech as a threat to both individual dignity and societal diversity. Through this lens, the authors highlight how anti-gender hate speech represents not only a breach of individual rights but also a structural challenge to democracy, requiring responses that reflect these dual dimensions. The book provides a unique contribution to both legal scholarship and democratic theory by rethinking the balance between gender equality and freedom of expression as cooperative as well as inherently contextual and inclusive. *Rethinking Online Anti-Gender Hate Speech* will be of great interest to students and scholars of Criminology, Law, Media and Communication, Sociology, and Women's and Gender Studies.

10 causes of gender based violence pdf: *Violence Against Women, Hate and Law* Kim Barker, Olga Jurasz, 2022-07-13 This book presents the first academic study offering a holistic assessment of violence against women (VAW) in Scotland, both online and offline. In particular, it focuses on VAW, hate crime, and online forms of violence against women (OVAW). It critically assesses the gaps in the hate crime protections in Scots Law, focusing specifically on the absence of legal protections for VAW, OVAW, hate crime, and gender-based violence, and it includes international comparisons

throughout. Given the current upsurge in the abuse of women, this book offers a holistic assessment of the phenomenon of VAW and makes the case for pressing law reform in Scotland, specifically for legal protections against VAW and OVAW to be included within Scots Law. The book contains not only research findings but also makes practical recommendations for law and policy reform in the areas of hate crime, VAW and OVAW. As such, it contributes to Scotland's progressive and leading approach to tackling violence against women and girls.

10 causes of gender based violence pdf: *(In)Visible Signs of Gender-Based Violence* Anne Wagner, Angela Condello, 2025-04-07 The edited volume explores the causes, forms, and cultures of gender-based violence in society, including how children are educated, how games, art and even language promote differences, stereotypes, neutrality between men and women. It is a place to reflect on the growing importance of tolerance, diversity and acceptance of others. The book focuses on many facets, whether in a confined or public space, with a series of empirical and theoretical chapters from around the world. The volume provides key contemporary commentary on the changing dynamics of gender-based violence. It unveils a range of contexts and spaces in which gender-based violence happens, showcasing its scale and impact worldwide. The discussions presented in the book encourage a critical reflection on the global pandemic of gender-based violence, prompting a vital question about the sufficiency and effectiveness of responses to this global crisis (Professor Olga Jurasz, The Open University Law School).

10 causes of gender based violence pdf: *Gender-based Violence and Public Health* Keerty Nakray, 2013-02-11 Gender-based violence is a multi-faceted public health problem with numerous consequences for an individual's physical and mental health and wellbeing. This collection develops a comprehensive public health approach for working with gender-based violence, paying specific attention to international budgets, policies and practice and drawing on a wide selection of empirical studies. Divided into two parts, the text looks at how public health budgets and policies can be used to influence a range of risk factors and outcomes, and then outlines a theoretical and conceptual framework. The second section draws on empirical studies to illustrate ways of managing the risks and impacts of, and responses to, the problem. It concludes by summarising those risk factors that can be effectively addressed through appropriately budgeted public health programmes globally. Highlighting ways of bolstering protective and resilience factors and identifying early interventions, it demonstrates the importance of inter-agency interventions through coordinated effort from a wide range of sectors including social services, education, religious organisations, judiciary, police, media and business. This inter-disciplinary volume will interest students and researchers working on gender-based violence, gender budgeting and public health policy from a range of backgrounds, including public health, sociology, social work, public policy, gender studies, development studies and economics.

10 causes of gender based violence pdf: *Gender-Based Violence and Femicide in South Africa* Tameshnie Deane, 2024-06-27 This book presents new perspectives on gender-based violence (GBV) in South Africa. It argues that violence against women is a manifestation of unequal gender relations and harmful manifestations of hegemonic masculinity, which are governed by patriarchal beliefs, institutions and systems. It includes chapters on quantitative research that assess not only the levels and determinants of violence against women but also men's attitudes towards gender-based violence, perceptions of violence, the legislative frameworks governing violence against women in South Africa, and the current cases and jurisprudence relating to this scourge. In spite of its focus on South Africa, the book also provides insights for comparative scholars exploring the value of different constitutional articulations of human rights and how they support (or fail to support) efforts to combat violence against women. By assessing recent incidents and responses to gender-based violence, the book provides a view of not only the societal but also jurisprudential opportunities and pitfalls in this area that may be applicable elsewhere. Gender equality and, central to this, the right of women to live lives free of violence, is a precondition for full democratic participation and is a universal goal. Accordingly, the South African experience contributes to a wider understanding of the possibilities and limitations of societal and legal reform in challenging

the ubiquity of violence against women. The book is aimed at researchers, practitioners, students, professionals and advocates in the field of gender-based violence.

10 causes of gender based violence pdf: The Gender Politics of the Namibian Liberation Struggle Martha Akawa, 2014 Women's contributions against apartheid under the auspices of the Namibian liberation movement SWAPO and their personal experiences in exile take center stage in this study. Male and female leadership structures in exile are analysed whilst the sexual politics in the refugee camps and the public imagery of female representation in SWAPO's nationalism receive special attention. The party's public pronouncements of women empowerment and gender equality are compared to the actual implementations of gender politics during and after the liberation struggle.

10 causes of gender based violence pdf: Contemporary International Criminal Law Issues Takeh B. K. Sendze, Adesola Adeboyejo, Howard Morrison, Sophia Ugwu, 2023-03-28 This book critically analyses diverse international criminal law (ICL) issues in light of recent developments in the international criminal justice system following the pursuit of accountability in Africa and around the world. It gives a scholarly analysis of issues pertaining to ICL and the pursuit of accountability in Africa by way of several topics including universal jurisdiction in Africa, Boko Haram in Nigeria, the legitimacy of the ICTR, the law of genocide committed against the Herero and Nama peoples, the African perspective on international co-operation in criminal matters, the Malabo Protocol, and whether an African Regional Court is a viable alternative to the ICC. Further discussed are other aspects of ICL, such as prosecuting sexual and gender-based crimes at the ICC, sexual and gender-based crimes perpetrated against men, guilty pleas within ICL and slavery within international criminal justice. With this, the book also refers to the jurisprudence of several international courts and tribunals including the ICTR, the ICTY, the SCSL, the ICC, the ECCC, the KSC, and the STL. This timely contributed volume updates international criminal law experts, practitioners, academics, human rights activists and other stakeholders on contemporary developments in ICL and provides recommendations that address accountability for mass atrocity crimes and ideas for strategic ICL litigation at the national, international, regional and sub-regional levels. It will prompt constructive exchanges on what can be improved in prosecuting mass atrocity crimes around the world. Takeh B.K. Sendze is an Advocate and Legal Officer with the United Nations International Residual Mechanism for Criminal Tribunals in Arusha, Tanzania. Adesola Adeboyejo is a Trial Lawyer at the International Criminal Court. Sir Howard Morrison QC is a former International Judge and an Associate Tenant at Doughty Street Chambers in London, United Kingdom. Sophia Ugwu is a Solicitor and Advocate who founded the Centre for African Justice, Peace and Human Rights in The Hague, The Netherlands.

10 causes of gender based violence pdf: Sexual Harassment, Law and Human Rights in Africa Ebenezer Durojaye, Satang Nabaneh, Toun Adebajo, 2023-07-17 This book delves into the endemic and pervasive issue of sexual harassment in Africa, examining it as a gendered expression of power and a gross violation of human rights. It explores sexual harassment in various sectors, including domestic work, academia, and the informal economy, across a range of African countries. The book also highlights the sexual harassment experienced by vulnerable populations, such as internally displaced people, people with disabilities, and women and girls traveling by air. With a keen focus on the intersection of law, feminism, and human rights, the book analyzes the role of the courts and national human rights institutions in addressing sexual harassment, drawing lessons from other jurisdictions. This book is a must-read for researchers, policymakers, and civil society organizations interested in gender power relations and women's rights in Africa and beyond.

10 causes of gender based violence pdf: Eliminating Gender-Based Violence Ann Taket, Beth R. Crisp, 2017-09-11 While promoting access to resources and systems of support for those affected by gender-based violence is absolutely crucial, this new book focuses attention on the important question of how communities can take action to prevent violence and abuse. Using examples of current research and practice, the book explores the actions that can be taken in individual sectors of society, our schools, faith communities, campuses, on our streets and using new popular

technologies. The contributors draw on global examples to highlight the importance of learning from the study of the interaction between socio-political contexts and effective policies and strategies to address gender-based violence. Chapters take up the challenge of exploring the construction of effective programmes that address cognitive, affective and behavioural domains. They discuss what people know, how they feel and how they behave, and include the important challenge of how to engage men in working towards the elimination of gender-based violence, offering positive messages which build on men's values and predisposition to act in a positive manner. Importantly, such strategies place the responsibility for preventing gender-based violence on the society as a whole rather than on vulnerable individuals. This book is essential reading for anyone interested in gender studies, women's studies, social work, sociology, law and health studies. Its unique approach focuses on the achievement of prevention at the earliest possible stage and examines the issue through a society-wide, but community-focused lens.

10 causes of gender based violence pdf: Global Health Elizabeth A. Armstrong-Mensah, 2017-05-01 Global Health Lecture Notes: Issues, Challenges and Global Action provides a thorough introduction to a wide range of important global health issues and explores the resources and skills needed for this rapidly expanding area. Global Health is a growing area that reflects the increasing interconnectedness of health and its determinants. Major socio-economic, environmental and technological changes have produced new challenges, and exacerbated existing health inequalities experienced in both developed and developing countries. This textbook focuses on managing and preventing these challenges, as well as analysing critical links between health, disease, and socio-economic development through a multi-disciplinary approach. Featuring learning objectives and discussion points, Global Health Lecture Notes is an indispensable resource for global health students, faculty and practitioners who are looking to build on their understanding of global health issues.

10 causes of gender based violence pdf: *Conceptualizing Femicide as a Human Rights Violation* Hefti, Angela, 2022-06-21 This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY-NC-ND 4.0 License. It is free to read, download and share on Elgaronline.com. This thought-provoking book conceptualizes femicide as a multifaceted human rights violation and proposes state responsibility for group-related risks of violence against women and girls. In doing so, it reassesses the concept of femicide, analysing it in view of the crime of genocide, crimes against humanity, war crimes, as well as several facets of human rights.

10 causes of gender based violence pdf: *Climate Hazards, Disasters, and Gender Ramifications* Catarina Kinnvall, Helle Rydstrom, 2019-06-11 This book focuses on the challenges of living with climate disasters, in addition to the existing gender inequalities that prevail and define social, economic and political conditions. Social inequalities have consequences for the everyday lives of women and girls where power relations, institutional and socio-cultural practices make them disadvantaged in terms of disaster preparedness and experience. Chapters in this book unravel how gender and masculinity intersect with age, ethnicity, sexuality and class in specific contexts around the globe. It looks at the various kinds of difficulties for particular groups before, during and after disastrous events such as typhoons, flooding, landslides and earthquakes. It explores how issues of gender hierarchies, patriarchal structures and masculinity are closely related to gender segregation, institutional codes of behaviour and to a denial of environmental crisis. This book stresses the need for a gender-responsive framework that can provide a more holistic understanding of disasters and climate change. A critical feminist perspective uncovers the gendered politics of disaster and climate change. This book will be useful for practitioners and researchers working within the areas of Climate Change response, Gender Studies, Disaster Studies and International Relations.

10 causes of gender based violence pdf: *World report on the health of refugees and migrants*, 2022-07-20 Worldwide, more people are on the move now than ever before, yet many refugees and migrants face poorer health outcomes than the host populations. Addressing their health needs is, therefore, a global health priority and integral to the principle of the right to health for all. The key is to strengthen and maintain health systems by ensuring that they are refugee- and

migrant-sensitive and inclusive. Health outcomes are influenced by a whole host of determinants. However, refugees and migrants face additional determinants such as precarious legal status; discrimination; social, cultural, linguistic, administrative and financial barriers; lack of information about health entitlements; low health literacy; and fear of detention and deportation. This groundbreaking publication outlines current and future opportunities and challenges and provides several strategies to improve the health and well-being of refugees and migrants. It is an advocacy tool for national and international policy-makers involved in health and migration. Evidence on the health of refugees and migrants remains fragmented – comparable data across countries and over time are urgently needed to track progress towards the health-related United Nations Sustainable Development Goals. With only 8 years until the 2030 target date to transform our world, the time to act is now.

10 causes of gender based violence pdf: *Family and Gendered Violence and Conflict* Ruchi Sinha, Pekham Basu, 2024-11-19 This reference work collates academic discourses and practices around family, gender, and violence in social work. A huge body of discourse is available that categorizes and labels acts of violence, and correspondingly practices that pin blame/responsibility for the violence. These have led to evolution of intervention strategies to resolve or address the violence. Some explanations foreground systemic causes; others look at person-centric causes. The two views bring forth the fundamental ontological divide of structuralism and individualism. The question for social workers to debate is what to factor in while working with families experiencing violence and conflict. What amongst the person, the agency, or the structure needs to be addressed to understand the experience of families in conflict and violence? Are these positions supplementary, complementary, or to be understood reflexively? With the inclusion of new families, the parochial understanding of families has long been dislodged and given way to newer, radical, and contextual understanding of families. Similarly, different people, agencies, and states understand violence and conflict differently. Gender, too, has moved from the binaries of male and female to the gender-diverse LGBTQIA+ identities. The book positions the ontological premise on which the epistemological practise is located. Simply put, the person-centric ontology on families and violence epistemologically finds understanding in agency-based approaches in individual agency, whereas the structure-based approaches find the experience of families and violence in society, state, and the world order. The contributors locate their work around identification, definition, an intervention or empirical study, policy analysis, historical evolution of concepts, and ontological and paradigmatic debates to position their individual chapters. *Family and Gendered Violence and Conflict: Pan-Continent Reach* provides a paradigmatic prism for practice for social workers who are equipped to interpret context differently. The differing and competing paradigmatic lenses cannot be mediated, resolved, or addressed, but they definitely can be understood and debated to provide a 360-degree lens on the issues of families in violence in the gendered context. The reference work is a useful resource for social work practitioners, educators, academicians, researchers, and other development professionals.

10 causes of gender based violence pdf: *The Emerald International Handbook of Technology-Facilitated Violence and Abuse* Jane Bailey, Asher Flynn, Nicola Henry, 2021-06-04 The ebook edition of this title is Open Access and freely available to read online This handbook features theoretical, empirical, policy and legal analysis of technology facilitated violence and abuse (TFVA) from over 40 multidisciplinary scholars, practitioners, advocates, survivors and technologists from 17 countries

10 causes of gender based violence pdf: *Women, Poverty, Equality* Meghan Campbell, 2018-02-08 The stark reality is that throughout the world, women disproportionately live in poverty. This indicates that gender can both cause and perpetuate poverty, but this is a complex and cross-cutting relationship. The full enjoyment of human rights is routinely denied to women who live in poverty. How can human rights respond and alleviate gender-based poverty? This monograph closely examines the potential of equality and non-discrimination at international law to redress gender-based poverty. It offers a sophisticated assessment of how the international human rights

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