

carl schmitt the concept of the political pdf

Carl Schmitt the concept of the political pdf has been a foundational text in political philosophy, offering profound insights into the nature of sovereignty, the state, and the distinction between friend and enemy. This work, originally published in 1932, continues to influence political theory, legal studies, and the understanding of power dynamics in modern society. In this article, we will explore the core themes of Carl Schmitt's *The Concept of the Political*, its historical context, key concepts, and its relevance today.

Introduction to Carl Schmitt and the Concept of the Political

Who Was Carl Schmitt?

Carl Schmitt (1888–1985) was a German jurist and political theorist known for his critical analysis of the state, sovereignty, and the nature of political authority. His work gained prominence during the tumultuous years of the Weimar Republic and the rise of Nazi Germany. Despite controversial associations, his philosophical contributions remain influential in understanding political power and decision-making.

Overview of The Concept of the Political

Published in 1932, *The Concept of the Political* focuses on defining what constitutes the political and delineating its boundaries from other social spheres. Schmitt argues that the essence of the political hinges on the distinction between friend and enemy — a dichotomy that underpins the organization of political communities and the exercise of sovereignty.

Core Themes and Concepts in The Concept of the Political

The Friend-Enemy Distinction

At the heart of Schmitt's political philosophy lies the friend-enemy distinction. Unlike other social distinctions such as class, race, or religion, Schmitt posits that the fundamental political distinction is between those who are considered friends and those who are considered enemies.

- **Definition:** The enemy is not necessarily an individual but a political opponent who threatens the political community's existence.
- **Implication:** The identification of an enemy is crucial for the formation and cohesion of a

political entity.

This dichotomy is not merely moral but existential, emphasizing the potential for conflict and the importance of decisive action in defending the community.

The Political as Distinct from Other Spheres

Schmitt emphasizes that the political is distinct from other social spheres such as morality, aesthetics, or economics. While these areas influence society, the political is characterized by its unique capacity to organize collective life around the friend-enemy distinction.

Sovereignty and the Decision

Schmitt introduces the concept of sovereignty as the authority to decide on the exception, meaning the ability to suspend normal legal or social rules in times of crisis.

- **Sovereign decision:** The sovereign is the one who can decide when the threat to the political community justifies extraordinary measures.
- **State of exception:** The suspension of constitutional norms during crises highlights the importance of a decisive sovereign authority.

This notion underscores the importance of strong leadership and the capacity to act decisively in safeguarding the political order.

Historical Context and Influences

Post-World War I Europe and the Rise of Totalitarianism

Schmitt's *The Concept of the Political* was written during a period of political upheaval in Germany. The fragmentation of the Weimar Republic, economic instability, and the threat of communism and fascism prompted Schmitt to analyze the conditions that enable or threaten political unity.

Influences on Schmitt's Thought

Schmitt was influenced by various thinkers and events, including:

- Martin Heidegger's existential philosophy
- Hegel's dialectical method and concept of the state

- Realpolitik and the pragmatic approach to power politics

His work is often seen as a response to liberalism's perceived inability to deal with existential threats, emphasizing the importance of decisive sovereignty.

Relevance and Criticisms of The Concept of the Political

Modern Relevance

While Schmitt's ideas emerged in a specific historical context, their relevance persists today:

- Understanding contemporary conflicts and security dilemmas
- Analyzing the rise of populist and authoritarian regimes
- Exploring the limits of legality during emergencies and crises

His focus on the friend-enemy distinction provides a lens to interpret political polarization, terrorism, and international conflicts.

Controversies and Criticisms

Schmitt's work has been subject to critique for various reasons:

- **Authoritarian tendencies:** His emphasis on decisionism and sovereignty has been linked to justifications for authoritarianism.
- **Association with Nazism:** Schmitt's involvement with the Nazi regime has tainted his reputation. Critics argue that his ideas can be misused to legitimize oppressive policies.
- **Philosophical critiques:** Some scholars challenge the universality of the friend-enemy dichotomy, viewing it as overly simplistic or dangerous.

Despite these criticisms, many scholars appreciate the analytical depth of Schmitt's exploration of political realities.

How to Access The Concept of the Political PDF

Where to Find the PDF

The PDF version of Carl Schmitt's *The Concept of the Political* can often be found through:

- Academic repositories such as JSTOR, ResearchGate, or university libraries
- Open-access platforms that specialize in political philosophy texts
- Online bookstores offering digital versions for purchase or download

Tips for Reading the PDF

When engaging with the PDF:

- Pay attention to the historical context provided in introductions or annotations
- Note the key concepts such as the friend-enemy distinction, sovereignty, and decisionism
- Compare Schmitt's ideas with contemporary political theories to deepen understanding

Conclusion

Carl Schmitt's *The Concept of the Political* remains a pivotal work in political philosophy, offering a compelling analysis of how political communities define themselves through the friend-enemy distinction and the exercise of sovereignty. Despite its controversial history and criticisms, the ideas presented continue to provoke debate on the nature of power, decision-making, and the limits of legality in times of crisis. Accessing the PDF version of this influential work enables scholars, students, and interested readers to explore Schmitt's insights firsthand and apply them to contemporary political challenges.

Remember: When exploring Schmitt's *The Concept of the Political*, it's essential to approach it critically, understanding both its historical significance and the ethical implications of its ideas.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the main focus of Carl Schmitt's 'The Concept of the Political'?

Schmitt's *'The Concept of the Political'* centers on the distinction between friend and enemy as the core of political identity and conflict, emphasizing the existential nature of political decisions.

How does Carl Schmitt define the concept of the political in his work?

Schmitt defines the political as rooted in the distinction between friend and enemy, where the political is characterized by the capacity to recognize and confront existential threats or enemies.

Why is Carl Schmitt's 'The Concept of the Political' considered influential in political theory?

Because it offers a foundational perspective on sovereignty, conflict, and the nature of political identity, influencing disciplines such as legal theory, political philosophy, and critical theory.

What criticisms are commonly raised against Schmitt's ideas in 'The Concept of the Political'?

Critics argue that Schmitt's emphasis on conflict and the friend-enemy distinction can justify authoritarianism, undermine liberal democracy, and neglect the importance of pluralism and dialogue.

How does the PDF version of Schmitt's 'The Concept of the Political' facilitate contemporary understanding?

The PDF version provides easy access for students and scholars to analyze Schmitt's ideas, reference key passages, and explore the text within digital academic environments.

In what ways has 'The Concept of the Political' been relevant to modern political conflicts?

Schmitt's ideas remain relevant in analyzing political polarization, the rise of authoritarianism, and the role of sovereignty in crises, as the friend-enemy distinction often underpins modern conflicts.

How does Schmitt's concept of the political influence legal and constitutional theory?

Schmitt's emphasis on sovereignty and the decisionist nature of politics has impacted theories of legal sovereignty, emergency powers, and the limits of constitutional authority.

Are there any notable interpretations or critiques of the PDF edition of 'The Concept of the Political'?

Yes, scholars often analyze the PDF edition to discuss how digital formats affect accessibility, the preservation of Schmitt's original language and tone, and the potential for digital annotations and discussions.

What is the significance of studying 'The Concept of the

Political' today?

Studying Schmitt helps understand the roots of political conflict, sovereignty, and authoritarian tendencies, making it a valuable resource for students exploring contemporary political dynamics and theory.

Additional Resources

Carl Schmitt: The Concept of the Political PDF — An Expert Analysis

In the realm of political philosophy, few texts have wielded as profound an influence as Carl Schmitt's *The Concept of the Political*. Originally published in 1932, this work remains a cornerstone for understanding the nature of sovereignty, the state, and the essence of political distinction. Today, the PDF version of Schmitt's seminal work continues to serve as a vital resource for scholars, students, and political theorists seeking to grasp the depths of his ideas. This article aims to provide an in-depth, expert review of the *Concept of the Political* PDF, examining its core themes, significance, and enduring relevance.

Overview of Carl Schmitt and the Significance of the Work

Carl Schmitt (1888–1985) was a German jurist and political theorist known for his provocative insights into sovereignty, decisionism, and the nature of political entities. His work is often associated with conservative and authoritarian thought, but it also offers a rigorous analysis of political distinction that transcends ideological boundaries.

The Concept of the Political is arguably Schmitt's most influential work. It dissects the fundamental dichotomy at the heart of political life: friend versus enemy. Schmitt posits that this distinction is the defining characteristic of the political, and understanding it is crucial for grasping sovereignty, legitimate authority, and the existential conflicts that shape societies.

The availability of this work in PDF format makes it accessible to a global audience, allowing for widespread dissemination and study. Whether for academic research or personal enlightenment, the PDF version is a vital tool for engaging with Schmitt's complex ideas.

Core Themes and Concepts in the PDF of *The Concept of the Political*

1. The Centrality of the Friend-Enemy Distinction

At the heart of Schmitt's analysis is the assertion that politics is fundamentally about the distinction between friends and enemies. Unlike other social spheres—such as morality or aesthetics—where distinctions are often subjective or fluid, the friend-enemy dichotomy is existential and concrete.

- Definition of the Enemy: Schmitt emphasizes that the enemy is not necessarily a personal adversary but an entity or group that poses a significant threat to the political community's survival or values.
- Implications: This dichotomy underpins decisions about war, alliances, and internal security. Recognizing the enemy is essential for the state's sovereignty and its capacity to defend itself.

2. Sovereignty and the Decision

Schmitt's famous dictum, "Sovereign is he who decides on the exception," highlights the importance of decision-making power during crises. In the PDF, this concept is elaborated with clarity:

- The State of Exception: During extraordinary circumstances, normal laws may be suspended, and decisive action becomes necessary.
- Sovereign Authority: The true sovereign is the one who has the power to decide when such exceptional measures are required, emphasizing the importance of decisive leadership.

3. The Limitations of Legal Formalism

Schmitt critiques the view that legality alone can define sovereignty. Instead, he argues that the essence of sovereignty lies beyond legal norms, rooted in the capacity for decisive action in moments of crisis.

4. The Relationship Between the Political and the State

While the state is a primary political entity, Schmitt distinguishes between the political and other social spheres:

- The Political as a Distinct Sphere: It is characterized by the friend-enemy distinction.
- The State's Role: The state is the organization that embodies and enforces the political distinction, maintaining sovereignty and order.

Structural Breakdown of the PDF Version

The PDF of *The Concept of the Political* typically includes several key sections, making it an accessible and structured resource:

1. Preface and Introduction

- Contextualizes the historical and philosophical background.
- Outlines Schmitt's purpose and main arguments.

2. Chapters Detailing the Friend-Enemy Distinction

- Explores the ontological and practical aspects of the dichotomy.

- Provides historical examples illustrating the concept.

3. Political Theology and Sovereignty

- Connects political concepts to theological notions of sovereignty.
- Discusses the parallels between divine authority and human sovereignty.

4. The Exception and Authority

- Analyzes the concept of exceptional situations and the authority required to handle them.
- Examines the relationship between legality and legitimacy.

5. Conclusion and Reflections

- Summarizes key insights.
- Offers reflections on the implications for modern political systems.

The PDF format allows for easy navigation through these sections, with bookmarks, annotations, and search functions enhancing the reader's engagement.

Why the PDF Format Matters: Accessibility and Critical Engagement

Advantages of the PDF Version

- Accessibility: PDFs can be accessed across devices—computers, tablets, smartphones—making Schmitt's work universally available.
- Annotations: Readers can highlight, add notes, and bookmark important passages, facilitating study and critique.
- Portability: Easy to store and share, enabling academic discussions and group studies.
- Preservation of Formatting: Maintains the original layout, footnotes, and references, which are crucial for scholarly work.

Critical Engagement with the PDF

- The digital format invites readers to critically analyze Schmitt's ideas through annotations.
- Hyperlinked references and footnotes in some PDFs allow for deeper exploration.
- Digital searches make locating specific themes or passages efficient, enhancing comprehension.

Relevance and Criticism of Schmitt's The Concept of

the Political

Enduring Relevance

- The friend-enemy distinction remains pertinent in understanding modern political conflicts, nationalism, and identity politics.
- The concept of sovereignty and the exception are central to discussions on emergency powers, states of exception, and authoritarianism.
- The PDF makes these ideas accessible for contemporary debate, especially in times of crisis.

Criticisms and Controversies

- Schmitt's emphasis on the friend-enemy dichotomy has been critiqued for potentially fostering exclusionary or authoritarian tendencies.
- Some argue that his views can justify illegitimate uses of power during crises.
- The PDF version allows readers to engage critically with these criticisms, fostering nuanced understanding.

Conclusion: The Value of the Concept of the Political PDF

The PDF edition of Carl Schmitt's *The Concept of the Political* stands as a vital resource for anyone seeking a comprehensive understanding of political distinction, sovereignty, and authority. Its structured presentation, accessibility, and capacity for critical engagement make it an indispensable tool for scholars, students, and political enthusiasts alike.

By engaging with this work in digital format, readers can navigate Schmitt's complex theories with ease, annotate thoughtfully, and participate in ongoing debates about the nature of politics in both historical and contemporary contexts. Whether as a foundational text for academic pursuits or a provocative read for those interested in the contours of power and conflict, the PDF version of *The Concept of the Political* remains as relevant today as when it was first published.

In sum, Schmitt's *The Concept of the Political* PDF provides not only access to a seminal work but also an opportunity to delve deeply into the core questions of political life—who decides, who fights, and what defines the boundaries of the political sphere. It is an essential read for anyone seeking to understand the enduring complexities of political authority and conflict.

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carl schmitt the concept of the political pdf: *The Concept of the Political* Carl Schmitt,

1996-06 In this, his most influential work, legal theorist and political philosopher Carl Schmitt argues that liberalism's basis in individual rights cannot provide a reasonable justification for sacrificing oneself for the state. This edition of the 1932 work includes the translator's introduction (by George Schwab) which highlights Schmitt's intellectual journey through the turbulent period of German history leading to the Hitlerian one-party state. It also includes Leo Strauss's analysis of Schmitt's thesis and a foreword by Tracy B. Strong placing Schmitt's work into contemporary context.

carl schmitt the concept of the political pdf: Leo Strauss and the Recovery of "Natural Philosophizing" Alberto Marco Giovanni Ghibellini, 2024-07-01 Examines how Leo Strauss sought to recover the question of nature, which he saw as inseparable from genuine philosophy since its inception in ancient Greece. Among the political philosophers of the twentieth century, Leo Strauss is usually singled out for his attempt to revitalize the ancient approach to counter the relativism of both historicism and positivism. It is less commonly underscored, however, that the cornerstone of this attempt is the recovery of the question of nature, which he regarded as inseparable from genuine philosophy since its inception in ancient Greece. Leo Strauss and the Recovery of Natural Philosophizing addresses such a theme, focusing on the theoretical presuppositions that Strauss found at the basis of the acquired inability to raise the question of nature. Prominent among these is the encounter between philosophy and revelation, which, due to their conceptual incompatibility, leads to a condition Strauss metaphorically described as a second, 'unnatural' cave characterized by insurmountable prejudices rather than appearance and opinion. These, however, are the starting point of genuine philosophy in the Platonic first, 'natural' cave, which has to be regained, by way of historical deconstruction of the presuppositions of the second cave, if the natural philosophizing embodied by Socratic dialectics is to be reactivated.

carl schmitt the concept of the political pdf: Leo Strauss and the Theopolitics of Culture Philipp von Wussow, 2020-04-15 2020 CHOICE Outstanding Academic Title In this book, Philipp von Wussow argues that the philosophical project of Leo Strauss must be located in the intersection of culture, religion, and the political. Based on archival research on the philosophy of Strauss, von Wussow provides in-depth interpretations of key texts and their larger theoretical contexts. Presenting the necessary background in German-Jewish philosophy of the interwar period, von Wussow then offers detailed accounts and comprehensive interpretations of Strauss's early masterwork, *Philosophy and Law*, his wartime lecture *German Nihilism*, the sources and the scope of Strauss's critique of modern relativism, and a close commentary on the late text *Jerusalem and Athens*. With its rare blend of close reading and larger perspectives, this book is valuable for students of political philosophy, continental thought, and twentieth-century Jewish philosophy alike. It is indispensable as a guide to Strauss's philosophical project, as well as to some of the most intricate details of his writings.

carl schmitt the concept of the political pdf: The International Political Thought of Carl Schmitt Louiza Odysseos, Fabio Petito, 2007-03-06 Presenting the first critical analysis of Carl Schmitt's *The Nomos of the Earth* and how it relates to the epochal changes in the international system that have risen from the collapse of the 'Westphalian' international order. There is an emerging recognition in political theory circles that core issues, such as order, social justice, rights, need to be studied in their global context. Schmitt's international political thought provides a stepping stone in these related paths, offering an alternative history of international relations, of the genesis, achievements and demise of the 'Westphalian system.' Writing at a time when he believed that the spatial, political and legal order—the *nomos* of the earth—had collapsed, he highlighted the advent of the modern state as the vehicle of secularization, tracing how this interstate order was able to limit and 'rationalize and humanize' war. Providing a large number of case studies including: global terrorism, humanitarian intervention and US hegemony, this book will give further impetus to, and expand, the nascent debate on the significance of Schmitt's legal and political thought for international politics. *The International Political Thought of Carl Schmitt* will be of interest to students and scholars of international relations, law and history.

carl schmitt the concept of the political pdf: The Human in a Dehumanizing World Coblentz, Jessica, Horan, OFM, Daniel P., 2022-04-20 CTS annual volume focusing on dehumanization and theological anthropology, in such areas as sexual harassment, racial justice, and decolonization--

carl schmitt the concept of the political pdf: Edible Entanglements S. Yael Dennis, 2019-03-12 Obesity in the Global North and starvation in the Global South can be attributed to the same cause: the concentration of enormous power in the hands of transnational agricultural corporations. The food sovereignty movement has arisen as the major challenger to the corporate food regime. The concept of sovereignty is central to the discursive field of political theology, yet seldom if ever have its theoretical insights been applied to the concept of sovereignty as it appears in global food politics. Food politics operates simultaneously in several registers: individual, national, transnational, and ecological. A politics of food takes a transdisciplinary approach to analyzing Schmitt's concept of sovereignty in each of these registers, employing Giorgio Agamben's political philosophy to elucidate vulnerability in the national and transnational registers; Jane Bennett's vibrant materiality, Karen Barad's agential realism, and nutritional science to describe the social production of classed bodies in the individual and national registers; data from climate science and the political ecology of Bruno Latour to examine the impact of sovereignty in the ecological register. Catherine Keller's theology of becoming and Paulina Ochoa Espejo's people as process will be explored for their capacity to enliven a democratic political theology of food.

carl schmitt the concept of the political pdf: Faustian Pact in International Law Edwin Bikundo, 2024-05-31 The book provides an original and captivating perspective on international law and Giorgio Agamben's work. The manuscript is profoundly aesthetic-textual in its approach, as exemplified in its deft and insightful close readings of drama (Goethe's *Faust*), prose fiction (Melville's *Bartleby* and Benito Cereno) and lyric, be it devotional (*Laudes Regiae*, Handel, 'The Lord is a Man of War') or otherwise (Edwin Starr's 'War', Boy George's 'War Song'). Attentive to language, plot, theme and characterisation, these readings not only read the texts in question, but they also read them anew, yielding fresh, innovative, and unique cultural legal interpretations.

carl schmitt the concept of the political pdf: Constitutional Law and Politics of Secession Antoni Abat i Ninet, 2023-07-31 This collection presents an analysis of the concept of secession and its constitutional accommodation alongside an assessment of the effects of secession in constitutional and international law. The work proposes a new approach and insights into the existing literature that fill a gap from multidisciplinary and transdisciplinary perspectives. The book approaches the topics of secession, constitutionalism, and their relationship from both theoretical and empirical perspectives, including the analysis of particular secessionist examples, such as Catalonia, the Basque Country, Tigray, the Palestinian minority in Israel, Bosnia and Herzegovina, and the Mapuche Nation, from a comparative constitutional perspective. Elucidating these issues from different methodological and conceptual perspectives produces novelties in the scientific and constitutional debate. The interplay between constitutions, constitutional law, and secession is indeed explored from philosophical, socio-legal, but also from strict constitutional law outlooks. Written by constitutional and public international law experts, the book will be of interest to students, academics, and researchers working in the areas of constitutional law, legal theory, theory of the state, philosophy of law, and political science.

carl schmitt the concept of the political pdf: Dietrich Bonhoeffer Refuting Carl Schmitt's Deizision Karola Radler, 2025-06-26 Radler examines Bonhoeffer's and Schmitt's intellectual paradigms of thought of theology and jurisprudence. Whilst both thinkers encounter constitutional institutional models, they arrive at opposing conclusions and actions. This book tackles how they approach the indicators for a decision of choices between alternatives, the urgency of resolving the problems at hand, the intended goal, and the following active manifestation in Christ. Radler reveals how Schmitt's form of Deizision, resting on a linear model of history, abstracts metaphysical content from objective normative evaluation and, in support of a human personality representing the idea of Christ, elevates the significance of the self over content and subject in structural analogy to theological dogma. On the other hand, Bonhoeffer's theology repudiates

Schmitt's political-jurisprudential position, contesting that history ultimately focuses on leading to human wholeness through reconciliation.

carl schmitt the concept of the political pdf: Maoists and Government Welfare Suparna Banerjee, 2022-12-30 This book systematically analyses state responses towards Maoism in India and studies the role of state policies in prolonging conflict. It looks at how the structural maladies that once gave rise to conflict have now found a place in the government responses meant to address it. The book studies the socio-political conditions of Adivasis and lower caste groups that make up large sections of the cadre and highlights the exclusionary nature of the Indian political landscape. It discusses various themes such as state legitimacy, the political landscape through exclusion, the agency of Maoist foot soldiers, limitations of government welfare responses, and the idea of the marginalised in India. Rich in empirical data, the book will be useful for scholars and researchers of development studies, political studies, political sociology, minority studies, exclusion studies, sociology and social anthropology. It will also be of interest to policy-makers.

carl schmitt the concept of the political pdf: A Political Philosophy of Conservatism Ferenc Hörcher, 2020-01-23 Bringing prudence back into the centre of political philosophical discussion, this book assesses how far the Aristotelian notion can be of use in thinking about politics today. Antique, medieval and early modern discussions on practical wisdom are reconstructed and re-contextualised to show not only how our understanding of the virtue of 'prudence' has changed over time, but why it should be revived. Starting with basic Aristotelian principles, such as the relevance of cooperation and politics in human life, the significance of the virtues and character-formation for political actors, and the personal and communal resources of right action in politics, Ferenc Hörcher offers an evolutionary history of the concept of prudence. Moving on to incorporate the developments of the Roman and the Christian traditions, a contemporary conservative-republican political philosophy is built up. Special attention is given to the relevance of local customs and traditions as well as participation, compromise and moderation in political activity. The book demonstrates that Aristotelian notions should be used to describe the actions and speeches of people active in politics, without losing sight of the normative dimension. In doing so, it presents an original argument which is both different from mainstream contemporary political philosophy and beneficial to our understanding of the role of practical reason in politics.

carl schmitt the concept of the political pdf: International Norms and Local Politics in Myanmar Yukiko Nishikawa, 2022-03-07 Nishikawa explores how international norms have been adopted in the local context in Myanmar to project a certain international image, while in fact the authorities are exploiting these norms to protect their own interests. In the liberal international world order promoted since the end of the Cold War, democracy, rule of law and human rights have become key components in state and peace-building around the world. Many donor governments and international organisations have promoted them in their aid and assistance. However, the promotion of these international norms is based on a flawed understanding of sovereignty and the world. For this reason, the enforcement of these international norms in Myanmar not only fails to protect vulnerable people but also, in some instances, exacerbates the situation, thereby generating critical insecurity to the most vulnerable people. A vital resource for scholars of Myanmar's politics, as well as a valuable case study for International Relations scholars more broadly.

carl schmitt the concept of the political pdf: Routledge Handbook of the Chinese Communist Party Willy Wo-Lap Lam, 2017-08-18 Whilst the Chinese Communist Party is one of the most powerful political institutions in the world, it is also one of the least understood, due to the party's secrecy and tight control over the archives, the press and the Internet. Having governed the People's Republic of China for nearly 70 years though, much interest remains into how this quintessentially Leninist party governs one-fifth of the world and runs the world's second-largest economy. The Routledge Handbook of the Chinese Communist Party gives a comprehensive and multi-faceted picture of the party's traditions and values – as well as its efforts to stay relevant in the twenty-first century. It uses a wealth of contemporary data and qualitative analysis to explore the intriguing relationship between the party on the one hand, and the government, the legal and

judicial establishment and the armed forces, on the other. Tracing the influence of Marx, Engels, Lenin and Stalin, as well as Mao Zedong, on contemporary leaders ranging from Deng Xiaoping and Jiang Zemin to Hu Jintao and Xi Jinping, the sections cover: the party's history and traditions; how the party works and seeks to remain relevant; major policy arenas; the CCP in the twenty-first century. The Routledge Handbook of the Chinese Communist Party will be of interest to students and scholars of Chinese Politics, Asian Politics, Political Parties and International Relations. Go to <https://www.bookshop4u.com/lw1> to see Willy Lam introduce the book.

carl schmitt the concept of the political pdf: Race and the Totalitarian Century Vaughn Rasberry, 2016-10-03 Few concepts evoke the twentieth century's record of war, genocide, repression, and extremism more powerfully than the idea of totalitarianism. Today, studies of the subject are usually confined to discussions of Europe's collapse in World War II or to comparisons between the Soviet Union and Nazi Germany. In *Race and the Totalitarian Century*, Vaughn Rasberry parts ways with both proponents and detractors of these normative conceptions in order to tell the strikingly different story of how black American writers manipulated the geopolitical rhetoric of their time. During World War II and the Cold War, the United States government conscripted African Americans into the fight against Nazism and Stalinism. An array of black writers, however, deflected the appeals of liberalism and its antitotalitarian propaganda in the service of decolonization. Richard Wright, W. E. B. Du Bois, Shirley Graham, C. L. R. James, John A. Williams, and others remained skeptical that totalitarian servitude and democratic liberty stood in stark opposition. Their skepticism allowed them to formulate an independent perspective that reimagined the antifascist, anticommunist narrative through the lens of racial injustice, with the United States as a tyrannical force in the Third World but also as an ironic agent of Asian and African independence. Bringing a new interpretation to events such as the Bandung Conference of 1955 and the Suez Canal Crisis of 1956, Rasberry's bird's-eye view of black culture and politics offers an alternative history of the totalitarian century.

carl schmitt the concept of the political pdf: Discussing the Islamic State on Twitter Matteo Colombo, Luigi Curini, 2022-09-23 This book explores how ordinary Arab-speaking social media users have reacted to propaganda from the Islamic State, rather than how IS propaganda has targeted ordinary users, thus providing a change in perspective in the literature. The authors provide a comprehensive account of the evolution of the Arabic discourse on IS, encompassing all phases of the Caliphate's political evolution, from the apogee of the Islamic State in October 2014 to the loss of its unofficial capital of Raqqa in September 2017. Taking into account key events, the book also considers the most recurrent topics for IS and its opponents who engage in the Twitter conversation. The analysis is based on around 29 million tweets written in the Arabic language, representing a random sample of around one-third of all Arabic tweets referring to IS over the 2014-2017 timeframe.

carl schmitt the concept of the political pdf: *International Political Sociology* Tugba Basaran, Didier Bigo, Emmanuel-Pierre Guittet, R. B. J. Walker, 2016-07-22 This book presents an overview and evaluation of contemporary research in international political sociology (IPS). Bringing together leading scholars from many disciplines and diverse geographical backgrounds, it provides unprecedented coverage of the key concepts and research through which IPS has opened up new ways of thinking about international relations. It also considers some of the consequences of such innovations for established forms of social and political analysis. It thus takes the reader on an intellectual journey engaging with questions about boundaries and limits among the many interrelated worlds in which we now live, the ways we conceptualise them, and how we continually reshape boundaries of identities, spaces, authorities and disciplinary knowledge. The volume is organized three sections: Lines, Intersections and Directions. The first section examines some influences that led to the formation of the project of IPS and how it has opened up avenues of research beyond the limits of an international relations discipline shaped within political science. The second section explores some key concepts as well as a series of heated discussions about power and authority, practices and governmentality, performativity and reflexivity. The third section

explores some of the transversal topics of research that have been pursued within IPS, including inequality, migration, citizenship, the effect of technology on practices of security, the role of experts and expertise, data-driven surveillance, and the relation between mobility, power and inequality. This book will be an essential source of reference for students and across the social sciences.

carl schmitt the concept of the political pdf: *Apocalyptic Political Theology* Thomas Lynch, 2019-01-24 Hegel's philosophy of religion contains an implicit political theology. When viewed in connection with his wider work on subjectivity, history and politics, this political theology is a resource for apocalyptic thinking. In a world of climate change, inequality, oppressive gender roles and racism, Hegel can be used to theorise the hope found in the end of that world. Histories of apocalyptic thinking draw a line connecting the medieval prophet Joachim of Fiore and Marx. This line passes through Hegel, who transforms the relationship between philosophy and theology by philosophically employing theological concepts to critique the world. Jacob Taubes provides an example of this Hegelian political theology, weaving Christianity, Judaism and philosophy to develop an apocalypticism that is not invested in the world. Taubes awaits the end of the world knowing that apocalyptic destruction is also a form of creation. Catherine Malabou discusses this relationship between destruction and creation in terms of plasticity. Using plasticity to reformulate apocalypticism allows for a form of apocalyptic thinking that is immanent and materialist. Together Hegel, Taubes and Malabou provide the resources for thinking about why the world should end. The resulting apocalyptic pessimism is not passive, but requires an active refusal of the world.

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