

2023 cpr guidelines

2023 CPR Guidelines

Staying current with the latest CPR (Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation) guidelines is crucial for both healthcare professionals and lay rescuers. The 2023 CPR guidelines have been updated to reflect new research, technological advancements, and best practices aimed at improving survival rates during cardiac emergencies. These guidelines emphasize prompt action, effective techniques, and the integration of modern tools to maximize patient outcomes. This article provides a comprehensive overview of the 2023 CPR guidelines, ensuring you are well-informed and prepared to respond effectively in emergency situations.

Introduction to 2023 CPR Guidelines

Understanding the importance of CPR is fundamental. When a person experiences cardiac arrest, immediate intervention can mean the difference between life and death. The 2023 guidelines build upon previous standards to enhance the efficacy of resuscitation efforts, focusing on:

- Simplified protocols for quick recognition and response
- Updated compression and ventilation techniques
- Incorporation of new technology and devices
- Emphasis on safety and training

Key Updates in the 2023 CPR Guidelines

The 2023 updates reflect ongoing research and technological integration. Key changes include:

1. Emphasis on Hands-Only CPR for Lay Rescuers

Research indicates that hands-only CPR, which involves chest compressions without rescue breaths, is highly effective for adult cardiac arrests outside hospital settings. The guidelines recommend:

- Initiating chest compressions immediately
- Doing so at a rate of at least 100-120 compressions per minute
- Continuing until professional help arrives or the person shows signs of recovery

2. Compression Depth and Rate

To optimize blood flow during resuscitation:

- Compress the chest at a depth of at least 2 inches (5 cm) for adults

- Maintain a rate of 100-120 compressions per minute
- Minimize interruptions to sustain consistent blood circulation

3. Use of Automated External Defibrillators (AEDs)

AEDs remain integral to the resuscitation process. The updated guidelines emphasize:

- Immediate application of AEDs as soon as available
- Following voice prompts carefully
- Ensuring safety precautions before shock delivery

4. Pediatric and Infant CPR Protocols

Recognizing physiological differences, the guidelines specify:

- For infants (<1 year), use two fingers for compressions
- For children (1-8 years), use one or two hands depending on size
- Adjust compression depth to about 1.5 inches (4 cm) for infants and 2 inches (5 cm) for children
- Use appropriate rescue breaths, if trained, at a rate of 12-20 breaths per minute

5. Airway Management and Rescue Breaths

While hands-only CPR is encouraged for untrained rescuers, trained individuals should:

- Provide rescue breaths with a ratio of 30:2 (compressions to breaths) for adults
- Use bag-valve masks or advanced airway devices when available
- Minimize interruptions to chest compressions during airway management

Step-by-Step Guide to Performing CPR in 2023

Follow these essential steps for effective CPR:

1. Ensure Scene Safety

- Check the environment for hazards
- Confirm the victim is unresponsive

2. Assess Responsiveness and Breathing

- Gently shake the person and shout
- Look, listen, and feel for breathing for no more than 10 seconds

3. Call for Emergency Help and Retrieve an AED

- Dial emergency services or ask a bystander to do so
- Retrieve the nearest AED if available

4. Begin Chest Compressions

- Place hands in the center of the chest
- Lock elbows and shoulders
- Compress at least 2 inches deep in adults
- Rate: 100-120 per minute
- Allow full chest recoil after each compression

5. Use AED as Soon as Available

- Turn on the AED and follow voice prompts
- Attach pads properly
- Ensure no one is touching the victim before delivering a shock

6. Continue CPR

- Resume compressions immediately after shock or if no shock is advised
- Continue cycles of 30 compressions and 2 breaths (if trained)
- Keep going until professional help takes over, the person shows signs of life, or you are physically unable to continue

Special Considerations in 2023 CPR Guidelines

The guidelines address various scenarios:

1. COVID-19 and Infectious Disease Precautions

- Use of personal protective equipment (PPE) when available
- Emphasis on hands-only CPR to reduce infection risk
- Avoiding rescue breaths unless trained and protected

2. Use of Technology and Apps

- Smartphone apps to locate nearby AEDs
- Video tutorials for bystander CPR
- Real-time feedback devices to improve compression quality

3. Training and Certification

- Regular refresher courses recommended
- Emphasis on team-based resuscitation skills
- Inclusion of new techniques and devices in training modules

Conclusion: Staying Prepared with 2023 CPR Guidelines

The 2023 CPR guidelines underscore the importance of timely, effective intervention in cardiac emergencies. Whether you are a healthcare professional or a lay rescuer, understanding and applying these updates can significantly improve survival chances. Remember, quick action, proper technique, and safety are paramount. Regular training and staying informed about the latest guidelines ensure you are prepared to save lives when it matters most.

Keywords: 2023 CPR guidelines, CPR updates, adult CPR, pediatric CPR, AED use, hands-only CPR, emergency response, resuscitation techniques, CPR training, cardiac arrest response

Frequently Asked Questions

What are the key updates in the 2023 CPR guidelines compared to previous years?

The 2023 CPR guidelines emphasize high-quality chest compressions with a focus on minimizing interruptions, updated compression depths and rates, and the integration of new airway management techniques. There is also increased emphasis on the use of automated external defibrillators (AEDs) and the importance of early CPR initiation.

Are there any changes to the recommended compression depth and rate in the 2023 CPR guidelines?

Yes, the 2023 guidelines recommend a compression depth of at least 2 inches (5 cm) for adults, with a rate of 100 to 120 compressions per minute, aligning with previous standards but emphasizing consistent adherence to these parameters for optimal outcomes.

How have the 2023 CPR guidelines addressed the use of airway devices during resuscitation?

The guidelines now favor early placement of advanced airway devices when trained personnel are available, with a focus on minimizing interruptions during chest compressions and ensuring proper ventilation techniques to improve survival rates.

What are the recommendations for CPR in pediatric patients according to the 2023 guidelines?

The 2023 guidelines recommend a ratio of 30:2 for single rescuers and 15:2 for two rescuers, with emphasis on gentle, effective compressions and appropriate ventilation. Special considerations are highlighted for infants, including careful airway management and minimizing interruptions.

Does the 2023 CPR update include new recommendations for bystander intervention?

Yes, the guidelines encourage bystanders to perform Hands-Only CPR without mouth-to-mouth ventilation in adult cases, and highlight the importance of early AED use, especially in public settings, to improve survival outcomes.

Are there any new technological tools recommended in the 2023 CPR guidelines?

The guidelines promote the use of real-time feedback devices during CPR to enhance compression quality, as well as smartphone apps and alert systems that help locate nearby Automated External Defibrillators (AEDs) to facilitate rapid response.

How do the 2023 CPR guidelines address resuscitation in special populations, such as pregnant women or patients with COVID-19?

For pregnant women, guidelines recommend left uterine displacement to improve circulation. In COVID-19 cases, precautions include the use of personal protective equipment (PPE), minimizing aerosol-generating procedures, and considering early intubation when necessary to reduce virus transmission risk.

Additional Resources

2023 CPR Guidelines: A Comprehensive Update for Emergency Response

Introduction

2023 CPR guidelines mark a significant milestone in emergency cardiovascular care, reflecting the latest scientific research, technological advancements, and a global push to improve survival rates from cardiac emergencies. As the landscape of medical science continuously evolves, so too do the

protocols for performing CPR (Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation), a critical lifesaving intervention. These updated guidelines aim to optimize rescue efforts, enhance safety for both responders and victims, and streamline procedures to maximize patient outcomes. This article offers an in-depth exploration of the key changes and principles outlined in the 2023 CPR guidelines, providing healthcare professionals, first responders, and lay rescuers with essential insights into the most current standards of practice.

The Foundations of 2023 CPR Guidelines

Before diving into specific updates, it's important to understand the overarching goals of the 2023 guidelines. These updates are designed to:

- Improve survival rates from cardiac arrest.
- Simplify rescue procedures to encourage bystander intervention.
- Incorporate new evidence on the effectiveness of different techniques.
- Emphasize safety, especially in the context of infectious disease transmission.
- Promote the use of technological tools such as automated external defibrillators (AEDs) and mobile apps.

The core principles remain consistent: prompt recognition of cardiac arrest, immediate initiation of CPR, and rapid deployment of defibrillation when appropriate. However, the methods and emphasis have been refined based on recent data.

Recognition of Cardiac Arrest: New Approaches and Technologies

Early recognition of cardiac arrest remains the cornerstone of effective response. The 2023 guidelines highlight the importance of rapid assessment, integrating both traditional signs and modern tools.

Key Updates:

- **Use of Technology:** Mobile apps now play a pivotal role. Several regions have introduced apps that alert nearby trained responders when a cardiac arrest occurs, reducing response times.
- **Visual and Auditory Cues:** Emphasis remains on recognizing unresponsiveness and abnormal breathing, but there's a shift toward more structured assessment protocols.
- **Public Education:** Increased awareness campaigns focus on helping laypeople distinguish between fainting, choking, and cardiac arrest, emphasizing that sudden collapse with abnormal breathing warrants immediate CPR.

The Chain of Survival in 2023

The "Chain of Survival" concept continues to underpin CPR guidelines, with updated links emphasizing new strategies:

1. Early Recognition and Activation of Emergency Response
2. Early CPR with an Emphasis on High-Quality Chest Compressions

3. Early Defibrillation

4. Advanced Medical Care and Post-Resuscitation Support

Each link has been refined with evidence-based practices to improve overall chain efficacy.

High-Quality CPR: The Cornerstone of Resuscitation

The 2023 guidelines reaffirm that high-quality chest compressions are vital. However, specific parameters have been fine-tuned:

Compression Rate and Depth:

- Rate: 100-120 compressions per minute.
- Depth: At least 2 inches (5 cm) for adults, ensuring effective blood flow.
- Recoil: Full chest recoil between compressions to allow heart refilling.
- Minimize Interruptions: Aim for interruptions less than 10 seconds to maintain perfusion.

Hand Placement:

- Adults: Two hands placed on the center of the chest, on the lower half of the sternum.
- Children and Infants: Use one or two hands as appropriate, with adjustments for size.

Compression-to-ventilation Ratio:

- For adult victims, the ratio remains 30:2 for single rescuers.
- Two rescuers: Continue with 30:2, but with a focus on minimizing delays.
- Children and Infants: The ratio is adjusted to 15:2 when two rescuers are present, acknowledging different physiology.

Compression-Only CPR: The Emerging Norm

In recent years, compression-only CPR has gained prominence, especially for untrained bystanders hesitant to perform rescue breaths. The 2023 guidelines endorse this approach for adult sudden cardiac arrests witnessed by bystanders:

- Advantages:
 - Simplicity encourages more people to act.
 - Reduced hesitation due to fear of incorrect ventilation.
 - Effective in cases of primary cardiac causes.
- Limitations:
 - Not suitable for drowning, drug overdose, or pediatric cases where ventilation is crucial.
 - For healthcare providers, combining compressions with rescue breaths remains standard.

Airway Management and Rescue Breathing

While chest compressions are critical, airway management continues to evolve:

- Head-tilt, chin-lift remains standard for opening the airway.
- Rescue breathing:
 - For adults, if trained and comfortable, rescue breaths at 1 breath every 6 seconds (10 per minute).
 - For children and infants, the same ratio applies but with gentler breaths.
- Use of barrier devices:
 - Masks and pocket masks are encouraged to reduce infection risk.
- The guidelines emphasize the importance of training responders in their effective use.

Defibrillation: The Role of AEDs in 2023

Automated External Defibrillators (AEDs) continue to be pivotal in the chain of survival:

- Accessibility: AEDs should be readily available in public spaces, workplaces, and sports facilities.
- Prompt Use:
 - The latest guidelines stress that AEDs can be used by laypersons with minimal training.
- Voice prompts guide users through the process, reducing hesitation.
- Placement and Maintenance:
 - Regular checks are necessary to ensure device readiness.
- Signage should clearly indicate AED locations.

Timing and Technique:

- Immediate defibrillation is advised once an AED is available, ideally within the first few minutes.
- Shock delivery: The device assesses heart rhythm automatically, advising shock if indicated.
- Post-shock care: Continue CPR immediately after shock, following prompts.

Special Considerations in 2023

Pediatric Resuscitation:

- Adjusted Techniques:
 - Use of smaller dosages for AED pads.
 - Compression depth of about 1.5 inches (4 cm).
- Rescue Breaths:
 - Emphasized more strongly due to different physiology.
- Drowning and Asphyxial Arrests:
 - Focus on rescue breathing and early ventilation.

COVID-19 and Infectious Disease Precautions:

- Personal Protective Equipment (PPE):
 - Rescuers are encouraged to wear masks and gloves when possible.
- Hands-Only CPR:
 - Promoted to reduce contact and transmission risk.
- Rescue Breaths:

- Use barrier devices when performing ventilation.
- Consider the risk-benefit ratio, especially in public settings.

Training and Public Education

The success of CPR initiatives hinges on widespread training:

- Virtual and In-Person Courses:
 - The 2023 guidelines advocate for accessible training modules, including online courses.
- Community Programs:
 - Increased deployment of CPR training in schools, workplaces, and community centers.
- Public Awareness Campaigns:
 - Emphasize the importance of early action and dispel myths.

Future Directions and Technological Innovations

The 2023 guidelines recognize emerging technologies:

- Smartphone Integration:
 - Apps that guide CPR steps and alert nearby responders.
- AI-Powered Devices:
 - Advanced AEDs capable of more precise rhythm analysis.
- Wearable Monitors:
 - Devices that can detect arrhythmias and alert emergency services.

Conclusion

The 2023 CPR guidelines represent a thoughtful synthesis of the latest evidence, technological innovation, and global health priorities. They underscore the importance of rapid recognition, high-quality chest compressions, timely defibrillation, and ongoing education to improve survival outcomes. Whether you are a healthcare professional, first responder, or a concerned layperson, understanding and implementing these updated protocols can make the critical difference in saving lives during cardiac emergencies. Continued public engagement, training, and technological adoption are essential components in the collective effort to enhance emergency response effectiveness worldwide.

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2023 cpr guidelines: Timby's Fundamental Nursing Skills and Concepts Loretta A. Donnelly-Moreno, 2024-08-29 Timby's Fundamental Nursing Skills and Concepts, 13th Edition, is the foundational text and starting resource for novice nursing students, serving as a guide through basic nursing theory and clinical skills acquisition. Rooted in philosophical principles, each chapter

provides insights that underscore the essence of nursing, fostering compassionate care and accountability. Updated to address the challenges of today's healthcare landscape, this edition ensures relevance in and out of the classroom. Plus, it features updated nursing diagnoses, NCLEX® style review questions, and dynamic illustrations which will further aid students in mastering the art of nursing.

2023 cpr guidelines: Brunner & Suddarth's Textbook of Medical-Surgical Nursing Janice L. Hinkle, Kerry H. Cheever, Kristen J. Overbaugh, Carolyn E. Bradley, 2025-08-11 Thoroughly streamlined while preserving the comprehensive, evidence-based approach students and faculty trust, Brunner & Suddarth's Textbook of Medical-Surgical Nursing, 16th Edition, remains the definitive resource for medical-surgical nursing education. This landmark text builds competence from core concepts to complex care, guiding students intuitively with its nursing-centered focus, realistic case studies, and progressive learning structure. The 16th edition incorporates expanded diversity content reflecting modern health realities and integrates seamlessly with enhanced Lippincott® CoursePoint+ resources for personalized learning, transforming students into confident practitioners ready for today's clinical challenges.

2023 cpr guidelines: The Veterinary General Practice Casebook Andrew Gardiner, Anne Quain, 2025-02-27 A harmless-looking papilloma on Monday morning, a fitting Bulldog on Wednesday afternoon, a pyometra last thing on Friday – The Veterinary General Practice Casebook echoes life at the coalface of companion animal practice. Organised into 'clinics', each chapter feels like a day in the life of a busy general practitioner, where emergencies are juggled with routine consultations and every so often something unexpected pops up. Ideal for senior veterinary students, new graduates, those returning to practice, and those seeking a general practice workout, this book presents cases as they appear in real life, often messier and less complete than textbook descriptions. The clinical content is complemented by topics on wellbeing and professional practice, as well as recipes for simple and nutritious meals to feed veterinary body and soul. This book makes a persuasive argument for general practice as a speciality in its own right and celebrates the role of general practice veterinarians and their vital contribution to animal health and welfare in the community.

2023 cpr guidelines: Clinical Nursing Skills Christy Bowen, 2024-09-16 Clinical Nursing Skills is designed to equip nursing students with the practical knowledge and hands-on skills necessary to provide comprehensive patient care. The material emphasizes the application of clinical judgment in a variety of settings, ensuring that students are prepared to deliver high-quality care across different patient populations and clinical scenarios. The content utilizes concepts promoting the development of clinical judgment by building upon the systematic model developed by the National Council of State Boards of Nursing (NCSBN). Clinical Nursing Skills provides detailed instructions on basic procedures such as hygiene, mobility, vital signs assessment, medication administration, and wound care. It also guides students through more complex skills, including intravenous therapy, catheterization, tracheostomy care, and emergency interventions. By integrating the Clinical Judgment Measurement Model, the material helps students recognize, analyze, prioritize, create, act, and evaluate outcomes in various clinical situations, fostering critical thinking and clinical decision making. By studying Clinical Nursing Skills, students will gain the confidence and competence needed to perform essential nursing tasks, make informed clinical decisions, and provide compassionate, patient-centered care, which will prepare students for success in their clinical rotations and future professional practice. This is an adaptation of Clinical Nursing Skills by OpenStax. You can access the textbook as pdf for free at openstax.org. Minor editorial changes were made to ensure a better ebook reading experience. Textbook content produced by OpenStax is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License.

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Critical Care Jamie M. Burkitt Creedon, Harold Davis, 2023-05-16 Advanced Monitoring and Procedures for Small Animal Emergency and Critical Care Detailed, standardized, step-by-step protocols for easy access to essential information in small animal emergency rooms and intensive care units Advanced Monitoring and Procedures for Small Animal Emergency and Critical Care, Second Edition offers a complete and clinically oriented reference for step-by-step detail on a wide range of procedures in the small animal emergency room and intensive care unit. Each protocol provides detailed instructions grounded in the evidence. The book is carefully designed for ease of use, with concise but comprehensive explanations, useful equipment lists, protocols called out in boxes, and extensive reference lists. In the revised and expanded Second Edition, information has been updated and expanded throughout, and information and chapters have been added in many important areas, including veterinary point-of-care ultrasound (VPOCUS), veterinary CPR, blood banking and transfusion medicine, advanced techniques for mechanical ventilation, and veterinary health care team wellbeing. A companion website offers the protocols in Word for editing and use in practice and the figures from the book in PowerPoint. Specific topics covered in Advanced Monitoring and Procedures for Small Animal Emergency and Critical Care include: The cardiovascular system, covering catheterization of the venous compartment, arterial puncture and catheterization, cardiac VPOCUS, principles of electrocardiography, and electrocardiogram interpretation The respiratory system, covering oxygen therapy, pulse oximetry and CO-oximetry, blood gas analysis, pleural space and lung VPOCUS, tracheal intubation, and temporary tracheostomy The urinary and abdominal systems, covering urethral catheterization, abdominal VPOCUS, peritoneal dialysis, technical management of hemodialysis patients, and peritoneal evaluation Transfusion medicine, covering blood banking, blood typing, cross-matching, and administration of blood and other biological products Advanced Monitoring and Procedures for Small Animal Emergency and Critical Care presents invaluable and accessible information for emergency situations, making it a highly useful reference for veterinary practitioners, veterinary technicians and nurses, veterinary students, small animal emergency and critical care residents, small animal emergency and critical care specialists, and emergency and critical care veterinary technicians and nurse specialists.

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2023 cpr guidelines: Sport First Aid Robb S. Rehberg, 2025 Approximately 90 percent of high school student-athletes report sustaining an injury while participating in sports. With only about one-third of high schools in the United States having full-time athletic trainers and another third lacking any athletic trainer services, you--the coach--are often the first responder when an injury occurs. This reality underscores the importance of providing you with proper training in first aid and injury prevention. Such training prepares you to act quickly and appropriately when an athlete is injured or becomes ill, ensuring the safety and well-being of your student-athletes. As a current or aspiring high school or club coach, you can rely on Sport First Aid, Sixth Edition, for the information you need to be a capable and confident first responder. The sixth edition has been revised and restructured. It features an unparalleled author team of experts in athletic training, sports medicine,

exercise science and physiology, strength and conditioning, and sport coaching. It reflects the leading health organizations' latest emergency guidelines, including those for CPR, concussion, dehydration, and heat illness. Tailored specifically to your needs as a coach, the text covers causes, symptoms, and action steps for more than 100 injuries and illnesses. In this sixth edition, the most common injuries and illnesses are described in greater detail and prioritized so they are easier to reference. Additionally, flowcharts for over 40 specific injuries and illnesses offer step-by-step visuals to guide you through the decision-making and response process. Beyond specific first aid procedures, the text provides guidance on understanding your legal duties as a coach, assembling an athletic health care team and collaborating with other team members, minimizing the risk of injury, planning for medical emergencies, administering the plan during emergency situations, and assessing when and how to move injured and sick athletes. An athletic trainer may not always be present at every practice and game. As a coach, it's crucial to have a basic understanding of first aid and injury prevention. Sport First Aid is the most authoritative source for this potentially life-saving information. It will prepare you to respond appropriately in emergency situations, meet your legal obligations as a coach, and foster a safe environment for your athletes.

2023 cpr guidelines: Fundamentals of Firefighter Skills for Support Personnel National Volunteer Fire Council,, 2024-12-16 The Jones & Bartlett Learning Public Safety Group, in partnership with the National Fire Protection Association (NFPA), the International Association of Fire Chiefs (IAFC), and the National Volunteer Fire Council (NVFC), are pleased to present the first edition of Fundamentals of Firefighter Skills for Support Personnel. This groundbreaking resource meets and exceeds the job performance requirements (JPRs) in Chapter 5: Support Person (NFPA 1001) of NFPA 1010, Standard on Professional Qualifications for Firefighters, 2024 Edition. Chapter 5: Support Person (NFPA 1001) in NFPA 1010 is a new chapter within the standard. A support person is defined as a fire department member who is not trained to the Firefighter I level, but assists by performing duties in environments that are not hazardous. These duties can include assisting with communications, identifying hazardous environments, connecting a pumper to a water supply, opening and closing fire hydrants, operating emergency scene lighting, refilling SCBA air cylinders, and cleaning and checking equipment and tools. As part of the standard consolidation initiative of NFPA, multiple standards that cover firefighter, fire apparatus driver/operator, airport firefighter, and marine firefighting training have been combined into a single document. NFPA 1010, Standard on Professional Qualifications for Firefighters, 2024 Edition, was issued by the NFPA Standards Council on December 21, 2023, with an effective date of January 10, 2024. NFPA 1010 represents a consolidation and revision of the following stand-alone standards: NFPA 1001, Standard for Fire Fighter Professional Qualifications, 2019 Edition; NFPA 1002, Standard for Fire Apparatus Driver/ Operator Professional Qualifications, 2017 Edition; NFPA 1003, Standard for Airport Fire Fighter Professional Qualifications, 2019 Edition; NFPA 1005, Standard for Professional Qualifications for Marine Fire Fighting for Land-Based Fire Fighters, 2019 Edition. Fundamentals of Firefighter Skills for Support Personnel features include a single, complete curriculum solution that supports both students and instructors; one access code that unlocks digital components to complement the print resource; high-quality student resources for every type of learner: a textbook, eBook, audiobook, lecture outlines, skill drill slides, and flashcards to reinforce key concepts and enable learning on the go. Table of Contents Chapter 1 The Fire Service Chapter 2 Firefighter Health and Safety Chapter 3 Personal Protective Equipment Chapter 4 Fire Service Communications Chapter 5 Fire Behavior Chapter 6 Portable Fire Extinguishers Chapter 7 Firefighter Tools and Equipment Chapter 8 Ropes and Knots Chapter 9 Water Supply Systems Chapter 10 Fire Hose Chapter 11 Supply Line and Attack Line Evolutions Chapter 12 Hazardous Materials Regulations, Standards, and Laws Chapter 13 Recognizing and Identifying the Hazards Appendix A: NFPA 1010 and NFPA 470 Correlation Grids for Support Person Appendix B: Emergency Medical Care See our article The Next Era of Firefighting: How Volunteer Firefighting Is Changing © 2026 | 250 pages

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2023 cpr guidelines: Darby & Walsh Dental Hygiene - E-Book Jennifer A Pieren, Cynthia Gadbury-Amyot, 2024-01-19 **Selected for Doody's Core Titles® 2024 with Essential Purchase designation in Dental Hygiene & Auxiliaries** Darby & Walsh Dental Hygiene: Theory and Practice, 6th Edition offers everything you need to succeed in your coursework and clinical and professional practice. No other dental hygiene foundational text incorporates clinical competencies, theory, and evidence-based practice in such an approachable way. All discussions — from foundational concepts to diagnosis to pain management — are presented within the context of a unique person-centered model that takes the entire person into consideration. A veritable who's-who of dental hygiene educators, practitioners, and researchers cite the latest studies throughout the text to provide a framework to help you in your decision-making and problem-solving. New to this edition is an increased focus on new and emerging technologies, enhanced coverage of infection control in the time of COVID-19, and new chapters on telehealth and teledentistry and mental health and self-care. - Focus on research and evidence-based practice offers insights from expert chapter authors (educators, practitioners, and researchers) from across the United States and beyond. - Expansive art program features modern illustrations and updated clinical photos to visually reinforce key concepts. - Step-by-step procedure boxes highlight key points with accompanying illustrations, clinical photos, and rationales; online procedure videos are included with new text purchase. - Human Needs Conceptual Model/Oral Health Related Quality of Life frameworks, in which all discussions are presented within the context of a person-centered care model, take the entire person into consideration. - Learning aids in each chapter include professional development opportunities; learning competencies; patient education tips; critical thinking scenarios; and discussions of legal, ethical, and safety issues, which help your practical application and problem-solving skills and bring the profession to life. - NEW! Increased focus on new and emerging technologies keeps you up to date with the latest advances in the field. - NEW! Telehealth chapter explains how to practice telehealth and teledentistry in nontraditional and community-based settings. - NEW! Mental Health and Self-Care chapter provides timely content on safeguarding mental health and wellness for the practitioner and the patient. - UPDATED! Enhanced coverage of infection control prepares you to practice as a dental hygienist in the time of COVID-19 and potential future pandemic events. - UPDATED! Coverage of Caries Management by Risk Assessment (CAMBRA®) for integrating into the dental hygiene process of care. - EXPANDED! Further integration of the current American Academy of Periodontology periodontal classifications throughout the text. - Integration of theory throughout the book includes content on how to incorporate the use of theory in practice.

2023 cpr guidelines: Fundamentals of Nursing Christy Bowen, Lindsay Draper, Heather Moore, 2024-09-16 Fundamentals of Nursing aligns with the outcomes and competencies of a nursing fundamentals course. It is designed to provide students with the foundational knowledge and practical expertise essential for delivering holistic and patient-centered care. The authors emphasize the application of clinical judgment across diverse healthcare environments, ensuring readiness to deliver high-quality, compassionate care in an inclusive and supportive manner. Composed of 43 chapters, Fundamentals of Nursing offers an in-depth exploration of the roles and responsibilities of the nursing profession, the healthcare environment, and the application of critical thinking and evidence-based practice. Fundamentals of Nursing features a variety of engaging and informative resources designed to prepare students for real-world clinical environments. By simulating patient interactions, students develop critical communication skills essential for effective nursing care. Insights from practicing nurses provide real-world perspectives, helping bridge the gap between theory and practice. The offering builds student confidence and competence through its focus on Quality and Safety Education for Nurses (QSEN), inclusion of robust unfolding case studies, and integration of NCLEX practice. This is an adaptation of Fundamentals of Nursing by OpenStax. You can access the textbook as pdf for free at openstax.org. Minor editorial changes were made to ensure a better ebook reading experience. Textbook content produced by OpenStax is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License.

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