

551 parachute infantry battalion

Introduction to the 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion

551 Parachute Infantry Battalion is a distinguished unit within the military forces known for its elite airborne capabilities, rapid deployment skills, and strategic importance in modern warfare. As a specialized airborne battalion, the 551 has played pivotal roles in various military operations, showcasing exceptional bravery, tactical expertise, and operational versatility. This article provides an in-depth look into the history, structure, missions, and significance of the 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion, highlighting its contribution to national defense and international peacekeeping efforts.

Historical Background of the 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion

Origins and Formation

The 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion was established during a period of military reform aimed at enhancing rapid response capabilities. Its formation date traces back to the late 20th century, coinciding with global shifts towards specialized airborne units capable of quick deployment across diverse terrains. The battalion was initially created to supplement existing infantry units with airborne proficiency, emphasizing mobility, surprise, and strategic flexibility.

Evolution and Development

Over the decades, the 551 has evolved in both structure and operational scope. It has undergone rigorous training programs, modernization efforts, and integration into joint military operations. The battalion's evolution reflects broader advancements in airborne tactics and technology, ensuring its readiness for contemporary challenges.

Organization and Structure of the 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion

Command and Leadership

The battalion is typically led by a commanding officer with extensive experience in airborne operations, supported by a staff of officers and non-commissioned officers specialized in parachute tactics, logistics, and intelligence.

Sub-units and Composition

The 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion is organized into various sub-units, each with specific roles:

- Infantry Companies: The core combat units, trained for direct engagement and tactical operations.
- Support Units: Including reconnaissance, communications, medical, and logistics teams.
- Specialized Teams: Such as explosive ordnance disposal (EOD) and sniper teams for specialized mission requirements.

Training and Readiness

Members of the 551 undergo rigorous training regimes, including:

- Parachute jumps from aircraft at various altitudes.
- Combat tactics under airborne conditions.
- Survival, evasion, resistance, and escape (SERE) training.
- Physical fitness and endurance exercises.

Roles and Missions of the 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion

Rapid Deployment and Airborne Assaults

One of the primary roles of the 551 battalion is executing rapid deployment operations, often behind enemy lines or in remote regions. Its members are trained to parachute into hostile or contested territories to establish a foothold or conduct strategic strikes.

Special Operations Support

The 551 provides essential support for special operations forces, including insertion, extraction, and reconnaissance missions. Their airborne capabilities enable swift and covert operations in high-risk environments.

Humanitarian and Peacekeeping Missions

Beyond combat roles, the battalion has contributed to humanitarian aid and peacekeeping efforts, delivering aid supplies, evacuating civilians, and stabilizing conflict zones.

Training Exercises and International Collaboration

The 551 actively participates in joint military exercises with allied nations, enhancing interoperability and sharing best practices in airborne tactics.

Significance and Strategic Impact of the 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion

Operational Flexibility

The ability to deploy rapidly via parachute grants the 551 a strategic advantage, enabling swift responses to emerging crises and unforeseen threats.

Force Multiplier in Military Campaigns

By providing an airborne element, the battalion acts as a force multiplier, capable of seizing critical objectives early in combat operations.

Enhancing National Security

The presence of a highly trained parachute infantry battalion enhances overall national security, serving as a deterrent against potential aggressors and ensuring readiness for various contingencies.

International Recognition and Collaboration

The 551's participation in multinational exercises and peacekeeping missions elevates its reputation on the global stage, fostering international military cooperation.

Notable Operations and Achievements

Case Study 1: Operation Desert Shield

During the Gulf War, elements of the 551 participated in covert insertion operations, securing strategic locations and supporting coalition forces.

Case Study 2: Humanitarian Relief in Disaster Zones

The battalion has been instrumental in delivering aid during natural disasters, including earthquakes and floods, demonstrating versatility beyond combat roles.

Achievements and Recognitions

Members of the 551 have received numerous commendations for bravery, excellence in parachuting, and successful execution of complex missions.

Training and Preparation for the 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion

Basic and Advanced Parachuting Courses

Candidates undergo comprehensive training, starting with basic parachute jumps and advancing to high-altitude, night, and combat-style jumps.

Specialized Skills Development

Members also train in:

- Close-quarters combat.
- Demolitions and EOD.
- Survival techniques in diverse environments.
- Communication and coordination in airborne operations.

Continuous Readiness Drills

Regular exercises ensure the battalion maintains peak operational readiness, capable of rapid deployment at a moment's notice.

Future Outlook and Modernization

Technological Enhancements

The 551 is integrating new equipment such as advanced parachutes, GPS navigation, and communication gear to improve operational efficiency.

Enhanced Training Programs

Future training focuses on cyber warfare integration, drone support, and joint operations with other military branches.

Strategic Role in National Defense

As threats evolve, the 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion is poised to adapt, continuing to serve as a vital component of the nation's rapid response force.

Conclusion

The **551 Parachute Infantry Battalion** stands as a symbol of military excellence, agility, and strategic importance. Its history of successful operations, rigorous training, and adaptability underscore its role in safeguarding national interests and contributing to global peace efforts. As airborne warfare continues to evolve with technological advancements, the 551 remains at the forefront, prepared to meet future challenges with professionalism and resilience. Whether conducting combat operations, humanitarian missions, or international collaborations, the battalion exemplifies the highest standards of airborne infantry forces worldwide.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the history and origin of the 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion?

The 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion was established as a specialized airborne unit within the military, with origins dating back to the early 2000s. It was formed to enhance rapid deployment capabilities and airborne assault operations, primarily serving in national defense and international peacekeeping missions.

What are the primary roles and missions of the 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion?

The battalion's main roles include airborne assault, rapid deployment, special reconnaissance, and direct action missions. It is trained to operate behind enemy lines, conduct covert operations, and provide strategic mobility for national security objectives.

What kind of training do soldiers in the 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion undergo?

Members of the battalion undergo rigorous training that includes parachuting and jumpmaster courses, combat tactics, survival skills, urban warfare, and specialized airborne operations. Continuous training ensures they maintain high readiness levels for rapid deployment.

Has the 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion been involved in any notable military operations?

Yes, the battalion has participated in various operations, including peacekeeping missions, counter-terrorism efforts, and humanitarian assistance. Their deployments are often classified, but they are recognized for their swift response and operational effectiveness.

What equipment and weaponry does the 551 Parachute

Infantry Battalion typically use?

The battalion is equipped with light, portable weapons suitable for airborne operations, including assault rifles, machine guns, and grenade launchers. They also utilize specialized parachuting gear, communication systems, and tactical equipment designed for rapid deployment and mobility.

How does the 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion contribute to national security and defense strategies?

The battalion provides a strategic rapid reaction force capable of conducting airborne assaults, reconnaissance, and force projection. Their ability to deploy quickly allows the military to respond effectively to emerging threats and support broader defense initiatives.

Are there any notable training exercises or collaborations involving the 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion?

The battalion frequently participates in joint military exercises with allied nations, focusing on airborne operations, jungle warfare, and combined tactical drills. These collaborations enhance interoperability and readiness for international missions.

Additional Resources

551 Parachute Infantry Battalion is a distinguished unit within the armed forces known for its rigorous training, strategic versatility, and storied history. As an elite airborne force, the battalion embodies rapid deployment capabilities, specialized combat skills, and a tradition of excellence that dates back decades. This article provides an in-depth overview of the 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion, exploring its origins, organizational structure, operational capabilities, training regimen, historical engagements, and strategic significance within modern military doctrine.

Origins and Historical Development

Founding and Early History

The 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion was established in the early 1960s amidst Cold War tensions, reflecting a strategic shift towards rapid reaction forces capable of deploying behind enemy lines. Its inception was driven by the need for specialized airborne units that could undertake unconventional warfare, reconnaissance, and quick insertion missions. The battalion was initially composed of volunteers from various infantry regiments, selected for their physical endurance, adaptability, and combat skills.

Evolution Over Decades

Over the years, the 551 Battalion has undergone significant transformations:

- Structural Reorganization: Modernization efforts led to the integration of advanced technology, improved logistical support, and enhanced training facilities.
- Operational Expansion: The battalion expanded its scope from primarily training exercises to active combat deployments, peacekeeping missions, and humanitarian aid operations.
- International Collaboration: Participation in joint exercises with allied airborne units has strengthened tactical interoperability and shared strategic doctrines.

Organizational Structure and Composition

Unit Composition

The 551 Battalion typically comprises:

- Infantry Companies: The core combat units trained for parachute insertion and direct engagement.
- Support Units: Including logistics, medical, communications, and engineering teams that enable operational sustainability.
- Specialized Teams: Such as snipers, reconnaissance, and demolitions units trained for specialized missions.

Leadership and Command

Command of the battalion is structured hierarchically:

- Battalion Commander: Usually a senior officer with extensive airborne and combat experience.
- Company Commanders: Responsible for tactical execution and training.
- Non-Commissioned Officers (NCOs): Serve as the backbone of discipline, training, and operational readiness.

Training Regimen and Selection Process

Selection Criteria

Candidates undergo a rigorous selection process that assesses:

- Physical fitness (endurance, strength, agility)
- Mental resilience (stress management, decision-making)
- Skill proficiency (marksmanship, navigation, basic first aid)
- Psychological evaluation to ensure suitability for high-stress airborne operations

Training Phases

The training program is intensive and multi-phased:

1. Basic Infantry Training: Focuses on fundamental soldier skills.

2. Parachute Jump Training: Encompasses static line jumps, HALO/HAHO techniques, and aircraft exit procedures.
3. Advanced Combat Skills: Includes urban warfare, jungle warfare, sabotage, and reconnaissance.
4. Specialized Training: For roles such as snipers, medics, and demolitions experts.
5. Joint Exercises: Simulated combat scenarios to test coordination, leadership, and adaptability.

Continuous Development

Members are required to maintain physical and tactical proficiency through regular drills, refresher courses, and participation in international exercises, ensuring the battalion remains at the forefront of airborne combat capabilities.

Operational Capabilities and Tactics

Airborne Insertion Techniques

The hallmark of the 551 Battalion is its ability to insert troops via:

- Static Line Parachuting: For mass insertions into designated zones.
- High Altitude, Low Opening (HALO): For covert insertions at high altitudes with minimal detection.
- High Altitude, High Opening (HAHO): For long-range, silent insertions over enemy territory.

Combat Strategies

The battalion employs a range of tactics:

- Rapid Assaults: Surprise attacks aimed at key strategic targets.
- Raid and Reconnaissance: Gathering intelligence behind enemy lines.
- Counterterrorism Operations: Neutralizing high-value targets in urban or remote environments.
- Humanitarian Missions: Providing aid and evacuation in disaster zones, leveraging rapid deployment.

Logistical and Support Systems

Effective operation depends on:

- Airdrop Capabilities: Supplying troops and equipment via cargo parachutes.
- Transport Aircraft: Specialized aircraft designed for troop insertion and logistical support.
- Communications Infrastructure: Secure, robust channels for command and control during operations.

Historical Engagements and Notable Deployments

Cold War Operations

During the Cold War, the 551 Battalion played roles in various covert and overt exercises, demonstrating its readiness for rapid deployment and special operations.

Post-Cold War Missions

The battalion's operational history includes:

- Peacekeeping Missions: Deployment in conflict zones to stabilize regions and protect civilians.
- Counterinsurgency: Engaging insurgent groups in asymmetric warfare environments.
- Disaster Relief: Providing rapid response during natural calamities, such as earthquakes and floods.

Recent Deployments

In the last decade, the battalion has been involved in:

- Counterterrorism Operations: Targeted strikes against terrorist networks.
- International Exercises: Participating in joint drills like "Exercise Cold Response" and "RIMPAC."
- Humanitarian Assistance: Evacuations and aid delivery in conflict zones, exemplifying versatility beyond combat.

Strategic Significance and Future Outlook

Role in National Defense

The 551 Battalion serves as a strategic lynchpin in national defense planning, offering:

- Rapid Response: Quick deployment capabilities to address emerging threats.
- Specialized Operations: Handling missions that conventional units are ill-equipped for.
- Deterrence: Its presence acts as a deterrent against potential aggressors.

Challenges and Modernization

The battalion faces evolving threats requiring continual adaptation:

- Technological Integration: Incorporating drones, cyber warfare tools, and advanced weaponry.
- Training Modernization: Emphasizing joint operations, urban warfare, and counterterrorism tactics.
- Recruitment and Retention: Ensuring a steady pipeline of highly skilled personnel.

Future Developments

Looking ahead, the 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion aims to:

- Enhance interoperability with allied forces through multinational exercises.
- Incorporate new stealth and insertion technologies.
- Expand its humanitarian and peacekeeping roles in global conflict zones.

Conclusion

The 551 Parachute Infantry Battalion exemplifies a blend of tradition, innovation, and strategic agility. Its rigorous training regimen, versatile operational capabilities, and rich history make it a cornerstone

of modern airborne forces. As global security dynamics shift, units like the 551 Battalion will remain vital in ensuring rapid, effective, and flexible responses to emerging threats. Their evolution reflects a broader trend within military forces worldwide—adapting to new challenges while upholding the core values of discipline, excellence, and readiness.

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551 parachute infantry battalion: The Left Corner of My Heart Dan Morgan, 2019-07-25

551 parachute infantry battalion: The Operations of the 551st Parachute Infantry Battalion (attached to the 82nd Airborne Division and the 517th Parachute Infantry Regiment) in the Attack, in the Vicinity of "Trois Ponts," Belgium, 2-7 January 1945 (Ardennes Campaign) Bill G. Smith, 1950

551 parachute infantry battalion: Messengers of the Lost Battalion Gregory Orfalea, 2010-05-11 The author of *Before the Flames* and the son of a member of the ill-fated infantry battalion discusses America's 551st Battalion and their heroic, little-known role during World War II's Battle of the Bulge.

551 parachute infantry battalion: U.S.A. Airborne Bart Hagerman, 1990

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551 parachute infantry battalion: Infantry, 2008

551 parachute infantry battalion: The Ardennes, 1944-1945 Christer Bergström, 2014-12-19 A comprehensive, photo-filled account of the six-week-long Battle of the Bulge, when panzers slipped through the forest and took the Allies by surprise. In December 1944, just as World War II appeared to be winding down, Hitler shocked the world with a powerful German counteroffensive that cracked the center of the American front. The attack came through the Ardennes, the hilly and forested area in eastern Belgium and Luxembourg that the Allies had considered a "quiet" sector. Instead, for the second time in the war, the Germans used it as a stealthy avenue of approach for their panzers. Much of US First Army was overrun, and thousands of prisoners were taken as the Germans forged a fifty-mile "bulge" into the Allied front. But in one small town, Bastogne, American paratroopers, together with remnants of tank units, offered dogged resistance. Meanwhile, the rest of Eisenhower's "broad front" strategy came to a halt as Patton, from the south, and Hodges, from the north, converged on the enemy incursion. Yet it would take an epic, six-week-long winter battle, the bloodiest in the history of the US Army, before the Germans were finally pushed back. Christer Bergström has interviewed veterans, gone through huge amounts of archive material, and performed on-the-spot research in the area. The result is a large amount of previously unpublished material and new findings, including reevaluations of tank and personnel casualties and the most accurate picture yet of what really transpired from the perspectives of both sides. With nearly four hundred photos, numerous maps, and thirty-two superb color profiles of combat vehicles and aircraft, it provides perhaps the most comprehensive look at the battle yet published.

551 parachute infantry battalion: The Airborne in World War II Michael E. Haskew, 2017-08-01 With one hundred and sixty photographs, maps, and illustrations, Michael E. Haskew's *The Airborne in World War II* is an accessible account of remarkable men and the battles that they fought. D-Day, Operation Market Garden, Battle of the Bulge—the US Airborne divisions were integral at all these major points in World War II. But they also played a significant role in North Africa, where they first saw action, and in Italy in 1943. Right on the tail of these planes, this expert history follows the airborne divisions from the redesignation and initial training of the 82nd in 1942 through to their final, momentous missions in the Pacific. Featuring the equipment, division structure, and uniforms, as well as first-hand accounts, this book is the true history popularized by such titles as *Band of Brothers*, *A Bridge Too Far*, and *The Dirty Dozen*.

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551 parachute infantry battalion: Professional Journal of the United States Army, 1981

551 parachute infantry battalion: Blocking Kampfgruppe Peiper Frank van Lunteren, 2015-09-19 The account of these elite paratroopers' encounter with the Germans is "a story of raw courage in the face of seemingly impossible odds . . . a great read" (World War II). In December 1944, an enormous German army group crashed through the thin American line in the Ardennes forest. Caught by surprise, the Allies were initially only able to throw two divisions of paratroopers to buttress the collapse—the 82nd Airborne, which was rushed to the area of St. Vith, and the 101st, which was trucked to Bastogne. After their successful campaign in Holland, Col. Reuben Tucker's elite 504th Parachute Infantry Regiment was resting and refitting in France when news came of the German breakthrough. Most dangerous to the Allies was the German spearhead of the 1st SS Panzer Division led by Jochen Peiper, which aimed to sever the Allied front. The 504th was committed to block the SS advance, and within forty-eight hours of their arrival, Col. Tucker's paratroopers were attacking the SS-Panzer Grenadiers of Peiper's battlegroup, eventually forcing them to withdraw. More ferocious fighting ensued as follow-up German units forced a US retreat from St. Vith. In adverse weather conditions against the German 9th SS Panzer and 3rd Fallschirmjäger Divisions, the 504th lived up to its regimental motto: Strike and Hold. Although some rifle companies were whittled down to less than fifty paratroopers, the Americans doggedly fought on until victory was achieved. This work provides a fascinating, up-close view of the 504th PIR during the Battle of the Bulge, as well as its gallant sacrifice. Using never-before-published diaries, letters, battle reports, and interviews with over a hundred veterans, a comprehensive account is painted of a triumphant US regiment in one of the fiercest-fought campaigns in the history of the US Army.

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551 parachute infantry battalion: The Killing Fields of Provence James Bourhill, 2021-04-01 A history of the German occupation of France during World War II, the French resistance, and ultimately the nation's liberation. In the south of France, the most memorable event of World War II was the sea and airborne invasion of August 15, 1944. Perhaps because it went relatively smoothly, this Second D-Day was soon relegated to the back pages of history. Operation Dragoon and the liberation are, however, only a small part of the story. The arrival of the Allies was preceded by years of suffering and sacrifice under Hitléro-Vichyssois oppression. Provençale people still struggle to come to terms with the painful past of split-allegiances and empty stomachs that epitomize les années noirs (the dark years). Deportations, requisitions, forced labor, and hunger

provoked resistance by a courageous minority. Many actively colluded with the enemy, but most just waited for better days. By sea and air, Allied agents and special forces were infiltrated to fan the flames, but wherever the Resistance arose prematurely, the reprisals from the Nazis and their auxiliaries were ferocious. In every corner of Provence, one can find words chipped into stone: *Passant, souviens-toi* (passer-by, remember). It is hard to imagine such cruelty could have existed here less than one generation ago. These memories here tell a story of duplicity, defiance, and ultimately, deliverance. Whether the stuff of legends, or the experiences of everyday humans, humanity is used to explain the Franco-American experience of wartime Provence, as seen through an Anglo-Saxon prism. A complete and well-researched study of the French Resistance groups, Allied agents and Special Forces operating against the Germans in the South of France. —Firetrench

551 parachute infantry battalion: US Airborne Units in the Mediterranean Theater 1942-44 Gordon L. Rottman, 2013-07-20 This book is the first of three to examine the genesis, organization and operational deployment of the US airborne divisions in World War II. It discusses early airborne units, detailing how and why they were formed. Task organization for combat, details of attached units, tactics, and weapons and equipment are examined, together with command relationships. The units discussed in this book include the 82d Airborne Division, 1st Special Service Force, 517th Parachute Regimental Combat Team and 1st Airborne Task Force, and the operations in North Africa, Sicily, the Italian mainland, and in southern France are covered.

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551 parachute infantry battalion: All American, All the Way Phil Nordyke, 2010-11-10 On Sunday, September 17, 1944, the 82nd Airborne Division jumped into history with the First Allied Airborne Army in a daring daylight parachute and glider-borne assault to capture key bridges at the start of Operation Market Garden. Following weeks of heavy combat in Holland, the All Americans (the name of the division in World War I when Sgt. Alvin York was one of its soldiers) were withdrawn from the frontlines for a well-deserved rest, which was almost immediately interrupted by the Battle of the Bulge, where they once again found themselves in the thick of the action, a position that remained familiar to them for the rest of the war. Following VE Day, the 82nd became part of the Allied forces occupying Berlin.

551 parachute infantry battalion: Destination Berchtesgaden John Frayn Turner, Robert Jackson, 2012-09-20 The actions of General Patch's Seventh Army are analysed and assessed in this detailed history of their advance across Europe in 1943-45. Of the US Armies fighting in Europe at the end of World War II, General Patch's Seventh Army has received the least attention from historians. Although over-shadowed by the performance of General Patton and the actions of his US Third Army (breaking out of the Normandy bridgehead, liberating Paris and seizing Remagen bridge), the Seventh Army made a considerable contribution to the Allied victory, particularly their rapid advance through southern Germany and Austria. The Seventh Army landed in Sicily in 1943, and then took part in Operation Anvil in 1944 before advancing across the Rhine and reaching Berchtesgaden itself. Both the successes and setbacks of the Seventh Army are discussed in this volume, as well as discussing the tactical victories and defeats that contributed to the Allied campaign.

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551 parachute infantry battalion: Operation 'Dragoon' and Beyond Jean Paul Pallud, 2024-02-22 The photographs from the invasion, contrasted with modern pictures of the same locations provide a fascinating interpretation of the battlefields. The text and accompanying maps complement the photos, making the overall volume an outstanding introduction to the campaign.—ARGunners.com From the Riviera, to the Rhine and on to the Colmar pocket, all three operations are covered in this volume by Jean Paul Pallud, and each show the action and locations in our unique

'then and now' style. The project of a landing operation in southern France was debated between American and British Allies from mid-1943, the Americans favoring the idea, the British expressing doubts on the value of such an operation. The Russians intervened in November when, at the 'Eureka' conference at Teheran Joseph Stalin, the leader of the Soviet state, declared he was much interested in an operation in southern France. President Franklin D. Roosevelt and Prime Minister Winston Churchill agreed to launch Operation 'Anvil' in southern France at the same time as Operation 'Overlord', the Normandy landings. Convinced that the Allied forces in the Mediterranean would better be used in the Italian campaign, Churchill appealed directly to Roosevelt in June to cancel 'Anvil' but Roosevelt answered that he was definitely for 'Anvil'. On July 2, the Combined Chiefs-of-Staff directed General Sir Henry Maitland Wilson, the C-in-C Mediterranean Theater, to launch Operation 'Dragoon', a three-division assault against the coast of southern France by August 14. Under the shield of a large naval task force the US VI Corps and French forces landed on the beaches of the Riviera on August 15. Opposition from scattered German forces was weak. As the swiftly defeated German forces withdrew to the north through the Rhône valley, pressed by the leaders of VI Corps, the French captured the ports of Marseille and Toulon, soon bringing them into operation. Troops from Operation 'Dragoon' met with the Allied units from Operation 'Overlord' on September 15. At the same time Headquarters of the US 6th Army Group, under Lieutenant General Jacob L. Devers, became operational taking command of the US Seventh Army and the French 1ère Armée. The swift campaign soon came to a stop at the Vosges mountains, where Armeegruppe G was able to establish a stable defense line. The leaders of the 6th Army Group reached the Rhine in mid-November but there would be no crossing. Eisenhower ordered Devers to use whatever force necessary to clear the area between the Vosges and the Rhine and to turn the Seventh Army north as quickly as possible, attacking west and east of the Low Vosges. In spite of its uncertain antecedents, the well-planned Operation 'Dragoon' and the forces involved — along with German unpreparedness and disarray — contributed to a surprisingly rapid success that liberated most of southern France in just four weeks.

551 parachute infantry battalion: *Eisenhower's Lieutenants: The Campaigns of France and Germany, 1944-1945* Russell F. Weigley, 2019-07-31 Jointly published by Plunkett Lake Press and Indiana University Press This study of the American-led campaign in Europe in World War II analyzes command decisions at both the strategic and tactical levels. All the complex ingredients of armies at war — the burdens of history, the impact of technology, the roles of personalities, the confusions of the battlefield — are presented based on extensive scholarship. Field Marshal Montgomery and Ike's lieutenants, Generals Omar N. Bradley, Jacob L. Devers, Courtney H. Hodges, George S. Patton, Jr., Alexander M. Patch, William H. Simpson, Leonard T. Gerow, J. Lawton Collins, and Matthew B. Ridgway, and others appear in the book. All major strategic and tactical decisions in the battles of the American offensive against Nazi Germany are covered, with descriptions of key terrain features and many personal insights drawn from various diaries. The book provides an assessment of the leadership and fighting capabilities of the Allied forces in the key European battles of World War II. "The publication of Eisenhower's Lieutenants is an event of significance in American military writing... admirable... clearly the product of exhaustive, painstaking research." — Drew Middleton, *The New York Times* "Eisenhower's Lieutenants is an outstanding and highly recommended work. It offers the wealth of information, superb research and presentation, comprehensive treatment, and challenging reinterpretation one has come to expect from Weigley. It also points out once again that his reputation as one of our outstanding military historians is well deserved." — Mark A. Stoler, *Journal of American History* "... outstanding book... highly professional study of command and operations in northwest Europe, 1944-45... the best account we have of the World War II campaigns from Normandy to the Elbe." — Forrest C. Pogue, *American Historical Review* "The fullest account yet of the climactic campaign in northwestern Europe, from the planning of D-Day through the German surrender, with an interesting focus on the personalities involved in shaping the Allied forces, plans, and operations... precisely informative and broadly rewarding." — *Kirkus Reviews* "... an excellent book." — Calvin B. Peters, *Journal of Political and*

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