

khusra in pakistan

khusra in pakistan is a term that refers to a unique and complex aspect of Pakistan's social fabric, encompassing individuals who identify as transgender or who fall outside the traditional gender binary. These individuals, often known colloquially as "khusras," have historically faced significant social, cultural, and legal challenges in Pakistan. Despite pervasive stigma and discrimination, the khusra community has also demonstrated resilience, creating their own cultural spaces, advocating for rights, and contributing to society in diverse ways. Understanding the multifaceted nature of khusras in Pakistan requires exploring their social history, legal status, cultural significance, challenges faced, and ongoing efforts toward acceptance and equality.

Understanding the Khusra Community in Pakistan

What Does 'Khusra' Mean?

The term "khusra" is used in Pakistan to describe transgender women, effeminate men, and individuals who do not conform to conventional gender roles. It is a culturally specific term that has been part of South Asian societies for centuries, with roots in historical, religious, and social contexts. While the word may carry different connotations in various regions, in Pakistan, it predominantly refers to members of the transgender community.

The Historical Background of Khusras in Pakistan

Historically, khusras have existed across South Asia, including the Mughal era, where they often held specific social roles, including performing at ceremonies or participating in entertainment. In Pakistan, the community's history is intertwined with religious and cultural practices, but their social status has often been marginalized. Colonial laws, societal prejudices, and religious conservatism have contributed to their stigmatization.

Despite these challenges, khusras have maintained cultural traditions, including dance, music, and community gatherings, which serve as vital aspects of their identity and cohesion.

The Legal Status of Khusras in Pakistan

Legal Recognition and Rights

The legal landscape for khusras in Pakistan has seen significant developments in recent years:

- National Identity Card (CNIC) Recognition: In 2018, Pakistan's Election Commission officially recognized transgender persons, allowing them to obtain CNICs that identify their gender as "transgender."

- Legal Protections: The Transgender Persons (Protection of Rights) Act, enacted in 2018, provides legal protections against discrimination, violence, and harassment for transgender individuals, including khusras.
- Right to Vote and Run for Office: Transgender individuals have the right to vote and stand for public office, marking a progressive step toward inclusion.

Legal Challenges and Gaps

While progressive laws exist, enforcement remains inconsistent. Challenges include:

- Limited access to justice for victims of violence or discrimination.
- Difficulties in changing gender markers on official documents.
- Lack of comprehensive anti-discrimination policies across sectors.

Cultural Significance of Khusras in Pakistan

Traditional Roles and Cultural Expressions

Khusras have historically been involved in several cultural and social roles, such as:

- Performers: They are known for their vibrant dance and music performances during festivals, weddings, and religious events.
- Religious Figures: Some khusras are associated with Sufi shrines, where they perform devotional songs and participate in spiritual rituals.
- Community Support: They often form close-knit communities that support each other's social and economic needs.

Festivals and Celebrations

Certain festivals in Pakistan celebrate the diversity and resilience of the khusra community:

- International Transgender Day of Visibility (March 31): Events are organized to raise awareness and advocate for rights.
- Local Cultural Festivals: Performances and gatherings highlight their cultural contributions, fostering greater visibility.

Challenges Faced by Khusras in Pakistan

Social Stigma and Discrimination

Despite legal advancements, societal attitudes often remain hostile:

- Discrimination: Many khusras face rejection from their families, communities, and workplaces.
- Violence and Abuse: Physical and verbal abuse, including targeted violence, remains a significant issue.

- Economic Marginalization: Limited employment opportunities push many into begging, sex work, or informal sectors.

Health Issues and Access to Services

Khusras face numerous health-related challenges:

- Limited Healthcare Access: Stigma within healthcare settings discourages many from seeking medical help.
- HIV/AIDS Risk: Due to engagement in sex work and limited awareness, they are at higher risk of HIV/AIDS.
- Mental Health: The societal pressures and discrimination contribute to high rates of depression and psychological issues.

Legal and Institutional Barriers

Despite laws, implementation gaps hinder progress:

- Difficulty in obtaining legal documents reflecting their gender identity.
- Limited legal recourse against discrimination or violence.

Contributions of Khusras to Pakistani Society

Arts and Culture

Khusras are renowned for their contributions to:

- Music and Dance: They have enriched Pakistan's cultural landscape with traditional and contemporary art forms.
- Festivals and Events: Their performances are integral to many celebrations, adding vibrancy and diversity.

Social and Community Support

They often serve as:

- Caretakers of Tradition: Preserving cultural practices and spiritual rituals.
- Advocates: Increasingly, community leaders advocate for rights and social acceptance.

Economic Contributions

While many face economic hardship, some have found sustainable livelihoods through:

- Performing arts
- Tailoring and crafts
- Small businesses and entrepreneurship

Efforts Toward Inclusion and Equality

Government Initiatives

The Pakistani government is taking steps to improve the situation of khusras:

- Enacting laws for protection and rights.
- Facilitating registration and legal documentation.
- Promoting awareness campaigns.

NGO and Civil Society Work

Numerous organizations are working on:

- Advocacy for legal reforms.
- Providing healthcare, education, and vocational training.
- Raising awareness to combat stigma.

Community-Led Movements

Khusras themselves are increasingly organizing:

- Forming associations and support networks.
- Participating in political processes.
- Advocating for their rights at local and national levels.

Future Outlook for Khusras in Pakistan

Path Toward Social Acceptance

The future hinges on:

- Continued legal reforms and enforcement.
- Societal attitude shifts through education and awareness.
- Inclusive policies in workplaces and public institutions.

Challenges to Overcome

Key hurdles include:

- Deep-rooted prejudices.
- Economic marginalization.
- Lack of access to quality healthcare and education.

Hope for a More Inclusive Society

With increasing visibility, legal protections, and societal efforts, the prospects for khusras in Pakistan are gradually improving. Their resilience and cultural contributions underscore the importance of embracing diversity and fostering equality.

Conclusion

Khusra in Pakistan represents a community that embodies resilience amid adversity. While they continue to face social, legal, and economic challenges, ongoing reforms, societal awareness, and community activism offer hope for a more inclusive future. Recognizing their cultural significance and ensuring their rights are protected is essential for building a just and diverse society that values all its members. Through continued advocacy, legal enforcement, and societal acceptance, Pakistan can pave the way for a future where khusras are respected, empowered, and integrated into the fabric of the nation.

Frequently Asked Questions

What does the term 'khusra' mean in the context of Pakistan's society?

In Pakistan, 'khusra' is a term used to refer to transgender women or individuals who do not conform to traditional gender roles. It is often associated with the Hijra community, which has a historical presence in South Asia and plays varying social roles.

What legal rights do khusras have in Pakistan?

Pakistan recognizes the third gender category legally, allowing khusras to obtain identification documents such as CNICs. However, they still face challenges related to discrimination, lack of employment opportunities, and social acceptance despite legal recognition.

How is the social acceptance of khusras in Pakistani society today?

Social acceptance of khusras in Pakistan remains limited due to deep-rooted cultural stigmas and prejudices. While some urban areas and progressive circles are more inclusive, many khusras still experience discrimination, social exclusion, and marginalization.

What are the main challenges faced by khusras in Pakistan?

Khusras in Pakistan face challenges such as social discrimination, limited access to education and employment, violence, harassment, and lack of healthcare facilities. These issues hinder their ability to lead secure and dignified lives.

Are there any government initiatives to support khusras in Pakistan?

Yes, the Pakistani government has launched some initiatives, including legal recognition of the third gender, health programs, and social welfare schemes aimed at improving the lives of khusras. However, implementation and outreach remain limited.

How do cultural and religious factors influence perceptions of khusras in Pakistan?

Cultural and religious perceptions often contribute to negative stereotypes and stigma surrounding khusras. While some communities may show acceptance, religious and societal norms frequently reinforce discrimination and marginalization.

What role do NGOs and civil society play in supporting khusras in Pakistan?

NGOs and civil society organizations actively work to advocate for khusras' rights, provide healthcare, education, and vocational training, and raise awareness about their issues to promote inclusion and reduce discrimination.

How has the visibility of khusras changed in Pakistani media and popular culture?

In recent years, Pakistani media and popular culture have increasingly featured khusras, highlighting their stories and challenges. This increased visibility helps raise awareness and fosters conversations about acceptance and rights.

What is the future outlook for khusras in Pakistan regarding social acceptance and rights?

The future outlook depends on continued legal reforms, societal attitude shifts, and active efforts by government, civil society, and communities. While progress is ongoing, achieving full acceptance and equal rights remains a work in progress.

Additional Resources

Khusra in Pakistan is a term deeply embedded in the social, cultural, and sometimes legal fabric of the country. Often misunderstood or marginalized, the community of khusras—traditionally referred to as transgender women or hijras—has a complex history intertwined with issues of identity, rights, social acceptance, and challenges. This article aims to provide a comprehensive exploration of khusras in Pakistan, shedding light on their origins, societal status, legal recognition, challenges, and ongoing efforts for empowerment.

Origin and Cultural Context of Khusras in Pakistan

Historical Roots and Cultural Significance

The presence of khusras in South Asian society predates modern nation-states, with references dating back centuries in Mughal-era literature and folklore. The hijra community, as they are often called in Pakistan, historically occupied a unique societal position. They have been associated with both spiritual and social roles, often functioning as performers, courtesans, or guardians of certain rituals and festivals.

In Pakistan, the cultural landscape inherited from India and the broader South Asian region has shaped the perception of khusras. Traditional festivals like Holi and Eid sometimes involve hijras performing dances or songs, which is seen as bringing good luck or fertility blessings. Despite their cultural significance, however, societal attitudes have often oscillated between reverence and discrimination.

Evolution Through Colonial and Post-Colonial Periods

The British colonial administration formalized laws that criminalized many aspects of transgender life, notably through the Criminal Tribes Act of 1871, which categorized certain communities, including hijras, as criminal or suspicious. Post-independence Pakistan inherited these colonial legal frameworks, which continued to marginalize khusras.

Over time, the community's social standing deteriorated, with increasing stigmatization and exclusion. Nonetheless, they maintained a presence in urban centers and continued to influence cultural practices, often surviving through informal economies and social networks.

Social Status and Challenges Faced by Khusras in Pakistan

Discrimination and Social Exclusion

Khusras in Pakistan face pervasive discrimination across multiple spheres of life, including education, employment, healthcare, and social participation. Society often perceives them through a lens of prejudice, associating them with immorality or deviance, which further alienates community members.

- **Employment Barriers:** Most khusras lack access to stable and dignified employment. Many are forced into begging, sex work, or informal service roles for survival.
- **Educational Obstacles:** Due to societal bias and lack of inclusive policies, educational opportunities are limited, leading to low literacy rates among khusras.
- **Healthcare Access:** Discrimination extends into healthcare settings, where stigma discourages them from seeking medical assistance, including HIV/AIDS prevention and treatment services.

Violence and Safety Concerns

Violence against khusras remains a significant issue. They are often victims of physical assault, sexual violence, and harassment, both in public spaces and within their communities. Such violence is rooted in deep-seated societal intolerance and legal vulnerabilities.

Legal and Policy Challenges

While Pakistan has made some strides towards recognizing transgender rights, legal protections are still inadequate. The absence of comprehensive anti-discrimination laws leaves khusras vulnerable to exploitation and abuse.

Legal Recognition and Rights of Khusras in Pakistan

The Transgender Persons (Protection of Rights) Act, 2018

A landmark development for the community was the enactment of the Transgender Persons (Protection of Rights) Act in 2018. This law marked a significant step towards mainstreaming transgender individuals and securing their rights.

Key provisions include:

- Legal Recognition of Gender Identity: Allows individuals to register as transgender or a gender different from their sex assigned at birth without invasive procedures.
- Right to Education and Employment: Mandates affirmative action in education and employment sectors.
- Protection Against Discrimination and Violence: Provides legal safeguards and avenues for redress.

Implementation Gaps and Criticisms

Despite the law's progressive stance, implementation remains weak. Many khusras remain unaware of their rights or face bureaucratic hurdles when seeking legal recognition or services. Additionally, societal attitudes often hinder enforcement, and law enforcement agencies may not be adequately trained to handle transgender issues sensitively.

Challenges in Legal Processes

- Documentation: Difficulties in obtaining official identity documents that reflect their gender identity.
- Recognition: Social stigma may deter khusras from applying for legal recognition.
- Access to Justice: Limited awareness and resources impede their ability to seek justice in cases of abuse.

Socioeconomic Conditions and Community Initiatives

Economic Empowerment Efforts

Various NGOs and government programs aim to improve the socioeconomic conditions of khusras:

- Skills Development: Vocational training in sewing, cosmetics, and hospitality.
- Microfinance: Small loans to start small businesses.
- Employment Initiatives: Partnering with private sector companies to create inclusive employment opportunities.

Education and Awareness Campaigns

Efforts to educate society about transgender rights and reduce stigma include media campaigns, school sensitization programs, and community dialogues. These initiatives aim to foster acceptance and understanding.

Healthcare and HIV/AIDS Programs

Targeted health services, including HIV testing and counseling, are crucial given the vulnerability of khusras to sexually transmitted infections. Organizations like the National AIDS Control Program have engaged with the community to provide tailored healthcare.

Cultural Representation and Media Portrayal

Positive and Negative Depictions

Media plays a vital role in shaping public perceptions. While some Pakistani dramas and films have portrayed khusras with empathy and complexity, others perpetuate stereotypes or depict them as comic relief.

Influential Personalities and Activists

Prominent activists like Nayyab Ali and others have become torchbearers for transgender rights, advocating for legal reforms and social acceptance. Their visibility helps challenge stereotypes and highlight community issues.

Future Outlook: Opportunities and Obstacles

Opportunities for Progress

- Legal Reforms: Strengthening and implementing anti-discrimination laws.
- Community Leadership: Empowering khusras to participate in politics, arts, and social activism.
- International Support: Leveraging global human rights standards and funding to support local initiatives.
- Educational Inclusion: Promoting inclusive education to foster acceptance from a young age.

Obstacles to Overcome

- Deep-rooted societal prejudices
- Limited awareness about rights and health issues
- Bureaucratic and legal inefficiencies
- Economic hardships and unemployment

Conclusion

The story of khusras in Pakistan is one of resilience amidst adversity. While legal reforms and community initiatives have begun to pave the way for greater acceptance and rights, significant societal change remains necessary. Addressing the multifaceted challenges faced by khusras requires a collaborative effort involving government, civil society, media, and the community itself. Recognizing their dignity, rights, and contributions is essential for fostering an inclusive society where everyone, regardless of gender identity, can thrive with dignity and respect.

Khusra In Pakistan

khusra in pakistan: Comic Performance in Pakistan Claire Pamment, 2017-05-24 This book explores comic performance in Pakistan through the vibrant Indo-Muslim tradition of the Punjabi bhānd which now holds a marginal space in contemporary weddings. With irreverent repartee, genealogical prowess, a topsy-turvy play with hierarchies and shape shifting, the low-status bhānd jostles space in otherwise rigid class and caste hierarchies. Tracing these negotiations in both historical and contemporary sites, the author unfolds a dynamic performance mode that travels from the Sanskrit jester and Sufi wise fool, into Muslim royal courts and households, weddings, contemporary carnivalesque and erotic popular Punjabi theatre and satellite television news. Through original historical and ethnographic research, this book brings to life hitherto unexplored territories of Pakistani popular culture and Indo-Muslim performance histories.

khusra in pakistan: Transsexuals Lynn Hubschman, 1999

khusra in pakistan: *Pakistan Desires* Omar Kasmani, 2023-10-06 Drawing on history, anthropology, literature, law, art, film, and performance studies, the contributors to *Pakistan Desires* invite reflection on what meanings adhere to queerness in Pakistan. They illustrate how amid conditions of straightness, desire can serve as a mode of queer future-making. Among other topics, the contributors analyze gender transgressive performances in Pakistani film, piety in the transgender rights movement, the use of Grindr among men, the exploration of homoerotic subject matter in contemporary Pakistani artist Anwar Saeed's work, and the story of a sixteenth-century Sufi saint who fell in love with a Brahmin boy. From Kashmir to the 1947 Partition to the resonances of South Asian gay subjectivity in the diaspora, the contributors attend to narrative and epistemological possibilities for queer lives and loves. By embracing forms of desire elsewhere, ones that cannot correlate to or often fall outside dominant Western theorizations of queerness, this volume gathers other ways of being queer in the world. Contributors. Ahmed Afzal, Asad Alvi, Anjali Arondekar, Vanja Hamzić, Omar Kasmani, Pasha M. Khan, Gwendolyn S. Kirk, Syeda Momina Masood, Nida Mehboob, Claire Pamment, Geeta Patel, Nael Quraishi, Abdullah Qureshi, Shayan Rajani, Jeffrey A. Redding, Gayatri Reddy, Syma Tariq

khusra in pakistan: Transgenderism and Intersexuality in Childhood and Adolescence Peggy T. Cohen-Kettenis, Friedemann Pfäfflin, 2003-02-14 There is little doubt that children with gender problems suffer psychologically. But when clinicians are confronted with such cases, they often make controversial choices without the benefit of a substantial knowledge base. *Transgenderism and Intersexuality in Childhood and Adolescence: Making Choices* presents an overview of the research, clinical insights, and ethical dilemmas relevant to clinicians who treat intersex youth and their families. Exploring gender development from a cross-cultural perspective, esteemed scholar Peggy T. Cohen-Kettenis and experienced practitioner Friedemann Pfäfflin focus on assessment, diagnosis, and treatment issues. To bridge research and practical application, they include numerous case studies, definitions of relevant terminology, and salient chapter summaries. Clinically oriented, this comprehensive volume examines Gender development, identity, and segregation in sexual and psychosexual differentiation Subtypes and multiple theories of atypical gender development Evaluation, diagnosis, and intervention techniques for gender identity disorders

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Legal and ethical guidelines for the clinical management of gender problems in children and adolescents
Transgenderism and Intersexuality in Childhood and Adolescence: Making Choices offers an authoritative examination of sexual, psychosexual, and gender differentiation in children and adolescents. Combining empirical knowledge and in-depth research, the authors supply practitioners with the tools to effectively treat intersex, gender dysphoric, and gender variant youth. An indispensable resource for mental health, medical, and educational professionals who work with children and adolescents, Transgenderism and Intersexuality in Childhood and Adolescence: Making Choices is also an excellent supplementary text for advanced undergraduate, graduate, and credential students in developmental and clinical psychology, pediatric psychiatry, pediatric nursing, and gender studies courses.

khusra in pakistan: Trans-X-U-All Tracie O'Keefe, Katrina Fox, 1997 The Naked Difference This fresh and concise work takes an exciting look at the world of transsexuals. It explains the whole gender reassignment process from start to finish and includes deeply moving stories written by transsexuals themselves, their lovers, families and friends. Scientific, factual, informative, it provides, in accessible language, a comprehensive guide to the world of transsexuality.

khusra in pakistan: Pakistan United States. Office of Geography, 1962

khusra in pakistan: Warped: Gay Normality and Queer Anti-Capitalism Peter Drucker, 2015-02-04 Recent victories for LGBT rights, especially the spread of same-sex marriage, have gone faster than most people imagined possible. Yet the accompanying rise of gay 'normality' has been disconcerting for activists with radical sympathies. Global in scope and drawing on a wide range of feminist, anti-racist and queer scholarship and analysis, Warped: Gay Normality and Queer Anti-Capitalism shows how the successive 'same-sex formations' of the past century and a half, corresponding to different phases of capitalist development, have led both to the emergence of today's 'homonormativity' and 'homonationalism' and to ongoing queer resistance. The book's second half summarises different sexual rebellions and the queer dimension of multifarious movements for social justice and transformation, seeing in them harbingers of a unified and powerful queer anti-capitalism.

khusra in pakistan: Towards Peoples' Histories in Pakistan Kamran Asdar Ali, Asad Ali, 2023-05-04 After seventy-five years of independence, the history of Pakistan remains centered on the state, its ideology and the two-nation theory. Towards Peoples' Histories in Pakistan seeks to shift that focus away from histories of an imagined nation, to the history of its peoples. Based on the premise that the historiographical tradition in Pakistan has ignored the existence of people who actually make history, this book brings together historians, anthropologists, sociologists and political scientists to shed light on the diverse histories of the people themselves. Assembling histories of events and peoples missing from grand narratives of national history, the essays in this collection incorporate a diversity of approaches to the past as it opens the possibilities of multiple histories, the archives through which they are registered, and the various temporalities in which they persist. The volume highlights and recuperates the entangled nature of history and memory within Pakistan's social and cultural life. By critically examining both leftist and nationalist thought, Towards People's Histories in Pakistan explores competing visions of what is meant by 'the people', and charts new ground in developing the promise of people's histories both within Pakistan and beyond.

khusra in pakistan: PAYING THE PRICE Muneeb Qadir, 2024-03-29 'Paying The Price' details the challenges faced by Pakistan's most marginalized and oppressed groups and takes a deep look into the many ways that the voiceless have to pay the price for the policies and decisions made by those with power. The book is divided into 4 parts dealing with 1. Religious Extremism in Pakistan, 2. Women Rights/Feminist Movements in Pakistan, 3. Pakistan's Transgender Rights Movement & 4. Class Apartheid in Pakistani society and gives a first-hand account from the perspective of the author who is based in the city of Lahore. The book brings to the fore some of the most uncomfortable truths about a country at the crossroads; Truths which people seldom ever talk about.

khusra in pakistan: Inclusion and Exclusion in Competitive Sport Seema Patel,

2015-04-24 Society is obsessed with categorising and treating individuals and groups according to their physical and non-physical differences, such as sex, gender, disability and race. This treatment can lead to the inclusion or exclusion of an individual from the tangible and intangible benefits of society. Where this practice becomes discriminatory, legal frameworks can protect human rights and ensure that people are treated with due respect for their similarities and differences. In a sporting context, the inclusion and exclusion of athletes based upon their differences is often a necessary part of the essence of competitive sporting activity, arranged around rules and categories that can have an unequal exclusionary impact on certain classes of individual. Dominant sporting cultures can also have exclusionary effects. This important and innovative book seeks to investigate the socio-legal and regulatory balance between inclusion and exclusion in competitive sport. It critically analyses a range of legal and non-legal cases concerning sport-specific inclusion and exclusion in the areas of sex, gender, disability and race, including those cases involving Oscar Pistorius, Caster Semenya and Luis Suarez, to identify the extent to which the law and sport adopt a justifiable and legitimate inclusive or exclusive approach to participation. The book explores national and international regulatory frameworks, identifying deficiencies and good practice, and concludes with recommendations for regulatory reform. Inclusion and Exclusion in Competitive Sport is important reading for anybody with an interest in the relationship between sport and wider society, sports development, sport management, sports law, or socio-legal studies.

khusra in pakistan: The Asian Yearbook of Human Rights and Humanitarian Law ,

2019-07-22 The Asian Yearbook of Human Rights and Humanitarian Law aims to publish peer-reviewed scholarly articles and reviews as well as significant developments in human rights and humanitarian law. It examines international human rights and humanitarian law with a global reach, though its particular focus is on the Asian region. The focused theme of Volume 3 is Law, Gender and Sexuality.

khusra in pakistan: Transgender Sex Work and Society Larry Nuttbrock, 2018-02-20

This is the only book that systematically examines transgender sex work in the United States and globally. Bringing together perspectives from a rich range of disciplines and experiences, it is an invaluable resource on issues related to commercial sex in the transgender community and in the lives of trans sex workers, including mental health, substance use, relationship dynamics, encounters with the criminal justice system, and opportunities and challenges in the realm of public health. The volume covers trans sex workers' interactions with health, social service, and mental-health agencies, featuring more than forty contributors from across the globe. Synthesizing introductions by the editor help organize and put into context a vast and scattered research and empirical literature. The book is essential for researchers, health practitioners, and policy analysts in the areas of sex-work research, HIV/AIDS, and LGBTQ/gender studies.

khusra in pakistan: Protection of Sexual Minorities since Stonewall Phil C.W. Chan,

2013-09-13 The Stonewall Riot in New York in 1969 marked the birth of the sexual minority rights movement worldwide. In the subsequent four decades, equality and related rights on grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity have been enshrined in many African, Asian, Australasian, European and North American countries, thanks to better informed discourses of the natures of sexual orientation, gender identity, equality and rights that systematic scientific and socio-legal research has generated. Discrimination, harassment and persecution on grounds of a person's sexual orientation or gender identity, however, continue to pervade the laws and social norms in all developed and developing countries. In tribute to the courage of those who participated in the Stonewall Riot, this book examines the progress and stalemate in various countries on five continents, as well as in the development of international law, concerning the rights of persons belonging to sexual minorities. This book covers issues including homophobic bullying and gay-straight alliances in schools; the merits and problems that legislation prohibiting hate speech on grounds of sexual orientation presents; criminal justice systems in relation to male rape victims and to criminalisation of HIV exposure and transmission; the development of sexual minority rights, from

historical and socio-legal perspectives, in Hong Kong, Japan, Singapore, and Zimbabwe; the lives of transgender persons in Asian countries; the evolution, operation and impact of international and domestic refugee laws on sexual orientation and gender identity as grounds for refugee status and asylum; and the conflicts between law, religion and sexual minority equality rights that inhere in the same-sex marriage debate in Ireland. This book was previously published as a special double issue of The International Journal of Human Rights.

khusra in pakistan: Contextuality of Healthcare Choices in Pakistan Saman Nazir, 2024-09-05 Contextuality of Healthcare Choices in Pakistan analyzes the contextual factors shaping healthcare decision-making in Pakistan. Divided into three thematic areas—contextuality of healthcare choices, power dynamics and the health of the marginalized, and emerging challenges and healthcare response—the book explores the complex interplay of social, cultural, and institutional influences on health-seeking behaviors. The book examines the nuanced fabric of healthcare decision-making in Pakistan through a series of nine meticulously crafted chapters. From the influence of geography and social context on health-related choices to the power dynamics inherent in patient-doctor interactions, each chapter offers valuable insights into the myriad factors shaping individuals' healthcare decisions. Moreover, the book sheds light on overlooked aspects of healthcare decision-making, including the experiences of marginalized communities such as the transgender population and individuals seeking mental healthcare. Drawing on diverse theoretical perspectives and empirical evidence, this book challenges simplistic notions of healthcare decision-making as solely individual and rational. Instead, it argues for a comprehensive understanding of how communal, social, and institutional factors intersect to shape health-seeking behaviors. By illuminating the contextual complexities inherent in healthcare decision-making, this book offers invaluable insights for researchers, policymakers, healthcare professionals, and the wider public interested in understanding and improving healthcare outcomes in Pakistan.

khusra in pakistan: Governing Gender and Sexuality in Colonial India Jessica Hinchy, 2019-04-04 Examines the colonial and postcolonial governance of gender and sexuality through the history of transgender Hijras in north India.

khusra in pakistan: Interdisciplinary and Global Perspectives on Intersex Megan Walker, 2022-01-24 This edited collection interrogates how social and cultural representations of individuals with intersex variations impact how they are understood and treated from legal and medical perspectives across the world. Contributors consider how novelists, filmmakers, artists, and medical professionals have represented people with intersex variations, and highlight the importance of ethical representation and autonomy to encourage wider cultural and medical knowledge of intersex variations as a naturally occurring phenomenon. The text also examines the ways in which individuals with intersex variations are represented and viewed in India, Italy, Pakistan and Israel, as well as how this impacts decision making for the individuals, families and medical providers. This book argues that reactions to intersex variations will not change unless they are no longer presented as treatable disorders. It positions representation at the forefront, shifting the emphasis away from a concern for maintaining gender norms to upholding the human rights of intersex people. This volume will be of interest to researchers and scholars in intersex studies as well as policymakers and activists.

khusra in pakistan: Normativity and Diversity in Family Law Nadjma Yassari, Marie-Claire Foblets, 2021-11-21 With regard to family law, this volume examines claims based on cultural tradition, ethnic background, custom, religious affiliation and sexual orientation, as well as various other “claims” that are not officially recognized in state law, in 15 jurisdictions around the world. The country reports seek to determine whether these claims represent a challenge to family law as conceived by the state, and if so, how these challenges are being managed. The focus lies on the interaction between (i) claims and traditions raising minority-related and diversity-related issues and (ii) the state as the addressee of these demands for accommodation. The reports identify specific instances and situations that have proven (and in many cases still are) particularly difficult to resolve. They force decision-makers to engage in a delicate balancing act between different, often

clashing interests.

khusra in pakistan: *A Comprehensive Bibliography: Pakistan Government and Administration* Garth N. Jones, Dr. Shaukat Ali, 1970

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The dramatic impact of Islamic fundamentalism in recent years has skewed our image of Islamic history and culture. Stereotypes depict Islamic societies as economically backward, hyper-patriarchal, and fanatically religious. But in fact, the Islamic world encompasses a great diversity of cultures and a great deal of variation within those cultures in terms of gender roles and sexuality. The first collection on this topic from a historical and anthropological perspective, *Homosexuality in the Muslim World* reveals that patterns of male and female homosexuality have existed and often flourished within the Islamic world. Indeed, same-sex relations have, until quite recently, been much more tolerated under Islam than in the Christian West. Based on the latest theoretical perspectives in gender studies, feminism, and gay studies, *Homosexuality in the Muslim World* includes cultural and historical analyses of the entire Islamic world, not just the so-called Middle East. Essays show both age-stratified patterns of homosexuality, as revealed in the erotic and romantic poetry of medieval poets, and gender-based patterns, in which both men and women might, to varying degrees, choose to live as members of the opposite sex. The contributors draw on historical documents, literary texts, ethnographic observation and direct observation by both Muslim and non-Muslim authors to show the considerable diversity of Islamic societies and the existence of tolerated gender and sexual variances.

khusra in pakistan: Islamic Homosexualities Stephen O. Murray, Will Roscoe, 1997-02
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6 Best Methods for Drying Herbs and Vegetables That Preserve

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